## **RDA Eyre Peninsula Region**

2021 Census Results Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)

Comparison year: 2016 Benchmark area: Regional SA



## community profile





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## Welcome to the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region Community Profile

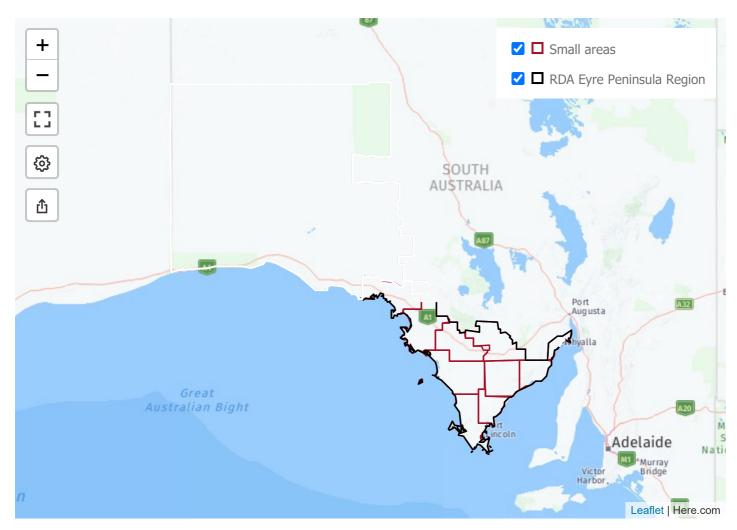
## The RDA Eyre Peninsula Region Estimated Resident Population for 2022 is 58,966, with a population density of 0.25 persons per square km.

The RDA Eyre Peninsula Region Community Profile provides demographic analysis for the Region and smaller areas within it based on results from the 2021, 2016, 2011, 2006 and 2001 Censuses of Population and Housing. The profile is updated with population estimates when the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) releases new figures.

Population 58,966

Land area 234,937

Population density 0.25 persons per square km



Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### News

more >

#### **Economic spotlight on Greater Melbourne**

Spotlight on Melbourne's economic outlook and the role local councils can play.

18 September 2023

#### Liveability and affordable, decent accommodation

Australians selected `affordable decent housing' as the single biggest inhibitor – and opportunity – to advancing quality of life across the nation.

28 August 2023

#### 2026 Census topic consultation

The ABS has opened the second phase of consultation on topics for Australia's next Census.

1 August 2023

#### Insights from the Living in Australia Survey

Three key insights from the Living in Australia 2023 liveability survey.

13 July 2023

Population highlights

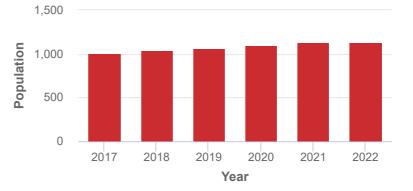
**Population** 

1,132

ERP, 2022

Remained stable with a small change of 0 from the previous year.

#### Estimated Resident Population Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

2021 data with change from 2016 unless otherwise stated.

◆ No significant change since previous Census (less than +/-0.5%) ▲ Increased since previous Census

Decreased since previous Census

#### Median age

**42** 

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 43 |
|---------------------------|----|
| Regional SA               | 47 |
| South Australia           | 41 |

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population

### 39.4% ....

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 6.7% 🔺 |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Regional SA               | 4.7% 🔺 |
| South Australia           | 2.4% 🔸 |

#### **Couples with children**

## 

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 21% 🔻 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 21% 🔻 |
| South Australia           | 27% 🔸 |

#### Lone person households

### 22% (5.2%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 29% 🔺 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 29% 🔺 |
| South Australia           | 27% 🔺 |

#### Median weekly household income

## \$1,445 (\$337)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | \$1,258 🔺 |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Regional SA               | \$1,133 🔺 |
| South Australia           | \$1,470 🔺 |

#### **Median weekly rent**

## \$81 (\$27)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | \$198 🔺 |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Regional SA               | \$220 🔺 |
| South Australia           | \$300 🔺 |

#### **Older couples without children**

### 3% (1.1%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 12% 🔺 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 15% 🔺 |
| South Australia           | 12% 🔺 |

#### Medium and high density Housing

**3%** ▲ (0.9%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 23% 🔸 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 11% 🔸 |
| South Australia           | 22% 🔸 |

#### Median weekly mortgage repayment

### **\$274** (\$81)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | \$270 🔻 |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Regional SA               | \$265 🔻 |
| South Australia           | \$346 🔺 |

#### **Households renting**

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 30% 🔺 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 24% 🔸 |
| South Australia           | 27% 🔸 |

#### Households with a mortgage

## 12% (4%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 27% 🔻 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 28% 🔻 |
| South Australia           | 34% 🔺 |

#### Language at home other than English

### 33% (5.7%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 5% 🔺  |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 5% 🔺  |
| South Australia           | 18% 🔺 |

#### **University qualification**

7% (2.7%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 11% 🔺 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 11% 🔺 |
| South Australia           | 23% 🔺 |

#### **Unemployment rate**

### 9.3% (4.3%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 5.2% 🔻 |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Regional SA               | 4.8% 🔻 |
| South Australia           | 5.4% 🔻 |

#### **Overseas born**

### **6%** (2.2%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 11% 🔸 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 12% 🔸 |
| South Australia           | 24% 🔺 |

#### **University attendance**

2% (1%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 1% 🔸 |
|---------------------------|------|
| Regional SA               | 2% 🔸 |
| South Australia           | 5% 🔸 |

#### Trade qualification (certificate)

### **19%** (3.1%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 25% 🔺 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 24% 🔺 |
| South Australia           | 21% 🔺 |

**Participation rate (population in labour force)** 

**53%** (7.3%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 57% 🔸 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 54% 🔸 |
| South Australia           | 60% 🔺 |

#### Worked at home

## **7%** • (-3.5%)

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 7% 🔺  |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 9% 🔺  |
| South Australia           | 10% 🔺 |

835

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 938 🔺 |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Regional SA               | 946 🔺 |
| South Australia           | 982 🔺 |

SEIFA index of disadvantage 2021

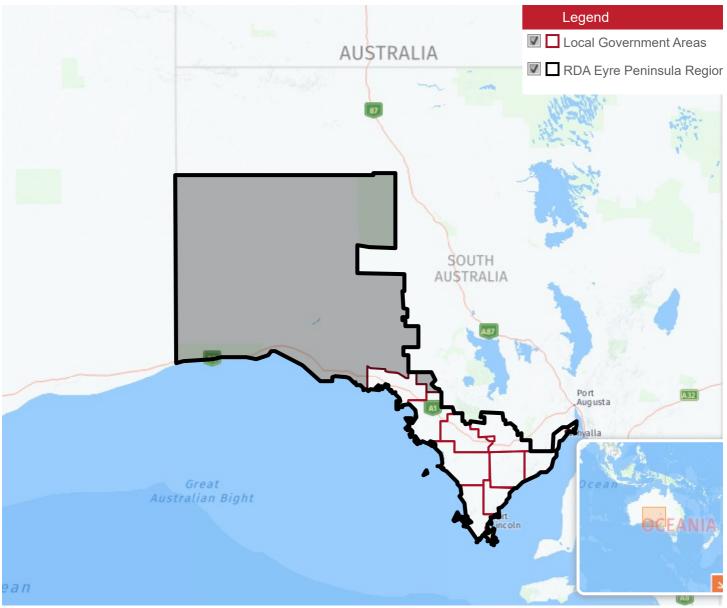
Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) About the profile areas

The 2022 Estimated Resident Population for Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) is 1,132, with a population density of 0.01 persons per square km.



#### Profile areas

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Major features Included areas

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Population and dwellings

## The Census usual resident population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 was 1,092, living in 660 dwellings with an average household size of 2.36.

There are a number of different ways of measuring the population of an area, all of which give an insight into the size of the place and its rate of growth over different time periods. The Census counts people where they are on the night of the Census (Enumerated population) and also by where they usually live (Usual residence). Both these populations are useful and form the basis for a range of characteristics collected in the Census.

However, the most accurate count of the total population is Estimated Resident Population, which factors in an estimate of those missed in the Census and those who were overseas on Census night. It is usually higher than either Census count, and is also updated annually after the Census, providing preliminary estimates for up to 5 years.

This page provides the three population counts for Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) at the last Census, with comparisons to previous Census years for the Census counts only. The current estimate for Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) at the most recent year available is shown at the top of the page. This figure is a preliminary estimate only and is subject to review after the next Census data are released. Please use with caution.

Also included are a range of sub-population groups and key statistics from the Census (Usual resident) population, such as citizens, employed persons and Indigenous population.

These figures all provide the context for the size of the population and growth rate within Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and should be looked at in conjunction with other basic demographic information, such as Age Structure, Dwelling Type and Household Size.

The data on this page are sourced from a variety of different tables and designed to give a range of population and dwelling numbers for the area.

#### Population

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons | 2021   |   |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|---|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Population   | Number | % | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Estimated Resident Population  | 1,132  |   |                  |        |        |                  |                 |
| Enumerated Population  | 1,463  |   |                  | 998    |        |                  | +465            |
| Usual Resident Population  | 1,092  |   |                  | 693    |        |                  | +399            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Selected subpopulation categories

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>people (Usual residence) |        | 2021 |                  |        | 2016 |                  | Change          |
|---|--------|------|------------------|--------|------|------------------|-----------------|
| Population group  | Number | %    | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %    | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Males   | 602    | 54.9 | 50.2             | 389    | 56.5 | 50.4             | +213            |
| Females   | 495    | 45.1 | 49.8             | 299    | 43.5 | 49.6             | +196            |
| Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population  | 432    | 39.4 | 4.7              | 326    | 47.4 | 4.1              | +106            |
| Australian citizens   | 932    | 85.0 | 89.3             | 594    | 86.3 | 88.9             | +338            |
| Eligible voters (citizens aged 18+)   | 734    | 66.9 | 70.8             | 455    | 66.1 | 69.2             | +279            |
| Population over 15  | 948    | 86.4 | 83.3             | 566    | 82.3 | 82.3             | +382            |
| Employed Population   | 447    | 90.7 | 95.2             | 248    | 95.0 | 93.4             | +199            |
| Overseas visitors (enumerated)  | 0      |      |                  | 33     |      |                  | -33             |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Dwellings

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Dwellings  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Total dwellings  | 660    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 504    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +156            |
| Occupied private dwellings   | 521    | 78.9  | 79.2             | 339    | 67.3  | 77.7             | +182            |
| Population in non-private dwellings  | 237    |       |                  | 162    |       |                  | +75             |
| Average household size (persons per<br>dwelling)                                   | 2.36   |       | 2.24             | 2.46   |       | 2.28             | -0.10           |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

\*Note that this is an estimate based on ERP at the SA1 level. It is subject to review after the next Census data release and may not match .id's population forecasts.

Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

# The population estimate for Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) as of the 30th June 2022 is 1,132. Since the previous year, the population has remained stable, with a change of 0.00%. Population growth in Regional SA was 0.56%.

The Estimated Resident Population (ERP) is the Australian Bureau of Statistics' official 2022 population figure for all Local Government Areas (LGAs) - but is subject to review after the next Census release. For areas smaller than LGAs, the ERP is derived from SA1 geographies based on population distribution from the previous Census. As such, these smaller geographies are subject to a greater level of revision each Census due to the change in actual numbers and in population distributions.

Populations are counted and estimated in various ways. The most comprehensive population count available in Australia is derived from the Census of Population and Housing conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics every five years. However the Census count is generally an under-estimate of the actual population, due to people missed in the Census and people overseas on Census night. To provide a more accurate population figure more frequently, the ABS also produces ERP numbers.

See data notes for a detailed explanation of different population types, how they are calculated and when to use each one.

#### Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

| Year (ending June 30) | Number | Change<br>in<br>number | Change<br>in<br>percent | Regional<br>SA<br>change<br>in<br>percent |
|-----------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 2017                  | 1,007  |                        |                         |   |
| 2018                  | 1,038  | +31                    | +3.08                   | +0.53                                     |
| 2019                  | 1,069  | +31                    | +2.99                   | +0.64                                     |
| 2020                  | 1,101  | +32                    | +2.99                   | +0.66                                     |
| 2021                  | 1,132  | +31                    | +2.82                   | +0.79                                     |
| 2022                  | 1,132  | 0                      | 0                       | +0.56                                     |

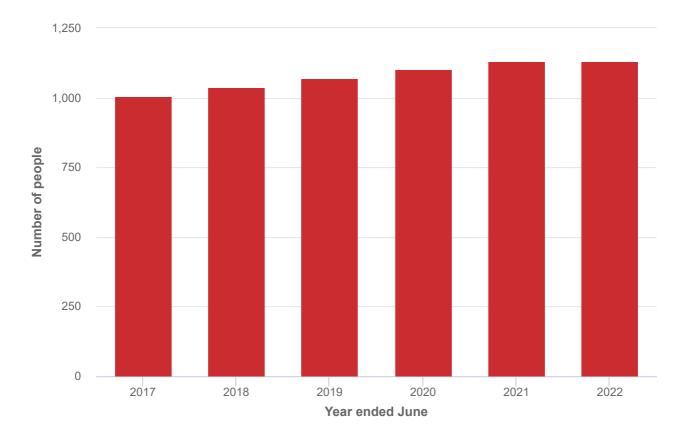
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>id</u> (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### e ERP benchmarked to South Australia and Australia

#### Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

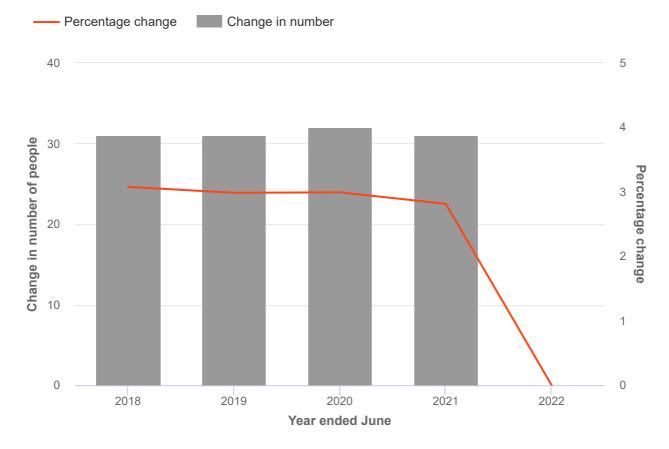
## Percentage change in ERP - Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

#### Annual change in Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

Service age groups

#### In 2021, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) had higher proportion of children (under 18) and a lower proportion of persons aged 60 or older than Regional SA.

The Age Structure of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) provides key insights into the level of demand for age based services and facilities such as child care. It is an indicator of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s residential role and function and how it is likely to change in the future.

Service age groups divide the population into age categories that reflect typical life-stages. They indicate the level of demand for services that target people at different stages in life and how that demand is changing.

To get a more complete picture Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Age Structure should be viewed in conjunction with Household Types and Dwelling Types.

#### Age structure - Service age groups

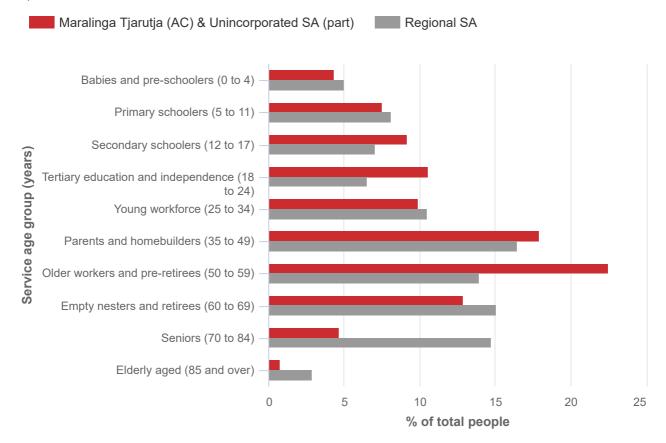
| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Service age group (years)  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Babies and pre-schoolers (0 to 4)  | 47     | 4.3   | 4.9              | 29     | 4.2    | 5.5              | +18             |
| Primary schoolers (5 to 11)  | 82     | 7.5   | 8.1              | 64     | 9.3    | 8.6              | +18             |
| Secondary schoolers (12 to 17)   | 100    | 9.1   | 7.0              | 50     | 7.2    | 7.2              | +50             |
| Tertiary education and independence (18 to 24)   | 115    | 10.5  | 6.5              | 57     | 8.3    | 6.8              | +58             |
| Young workforce (25 to 34)   | 108    | 9.9   | 10.5             | 100    | 14.5   | 10.4             | +8              |
| Parents and homebuilders (35 to 49)  | 196    | 17.9  | 16.4             | 164    | 23.8   | 17.8             | +32             |
| Older workers and pre-retirees (50 to 59)  | 246    | 22.5  | 13.9             | 143    | 20.7   | 14.6             | +103            |
| Empty nesters and retirees (60 to  | 141    | 12.9  | 15.1             | 65     | 9.4    | 14.4             | +76             |
| Seniors (70 to 84)   | 51     | 4.7   | 14.7             | 18     | 2.6    | 12.1             | +33             |
| Elderly aged (85 and over)   | 8      | 0.7   | 2.8              | 0      |        | 2.7              | +8              |
| Total  | 1,094  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 690    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +404            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Age structure - service age groups, 2021

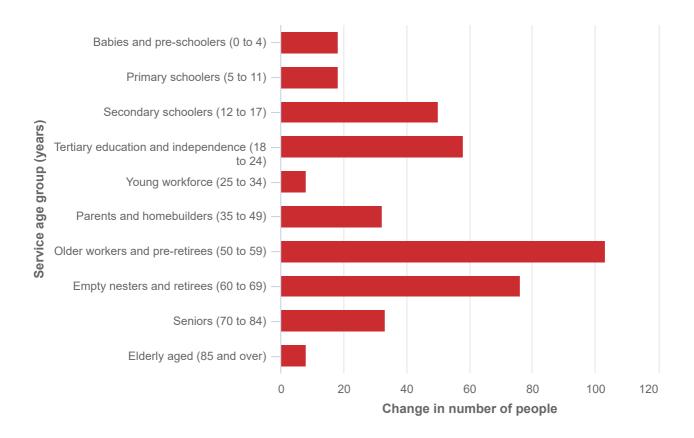
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Change in age structure - service age groups, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Dominant groups

Analysis of the service age groups of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a higher proportion of people in the younger age groups (0 to 17 years) and a lower proportion of people in the older age groups (60+ years).

Overall, 20.9% of the population was aged between 0 and 17, and 18.3% were aged 60 years and over, compared with 20.0% and 32.6% respectively for Regional SA.

The major differences between the age structure of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage of 'Older workers & pre-retirees' (22.5% compared to 13.9%)
- A larger percentage of 'Tertiary education & independence' (10.5% compared to 6.5%)
- A smaller percentage of 'Seniors' (4.7% compared to 14.7%)
- A *smaller* percentage of 'Empty nesters and retirees' (12.9% compared to 15.1%)

#### Emerging groups

From 2016 to 2021, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s population increased by 404 people (58.6%). This represents an average annual population change of 9.66% per year over the period.

The largest changes in the age structure in this area between 2016 and 2021 were in the age groups:

- Older workers and pre-retirees (50 to 59) (+103 people)
- Empty nesters and retirees (60 to 69) (+76 people)
- Tertiary education and independence (18 to 24) (+58 people)
- Secondary schoolers (12 to 17) (+50 people)

Five year age groups

In 2021, the largest age group in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) was 50 to 54 year olds. The group that changed the most since 2016 was 50 to 54 year olds, increasing by 65 people.

The Age Structure of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) provides key insights into the level of demand for age based services and facilities such as child care. It is also an indicator of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s residential role and function and how it is likely to change in the future.

Five year age groups present a classic age profile of the population. Each age group covers exactly five years, which enables direct comparison between each group.

To get a more complete picture Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Age Structure should be viewed in conjunction with Household Types and Dwelling Types.

#### Age structure - Five year age groups

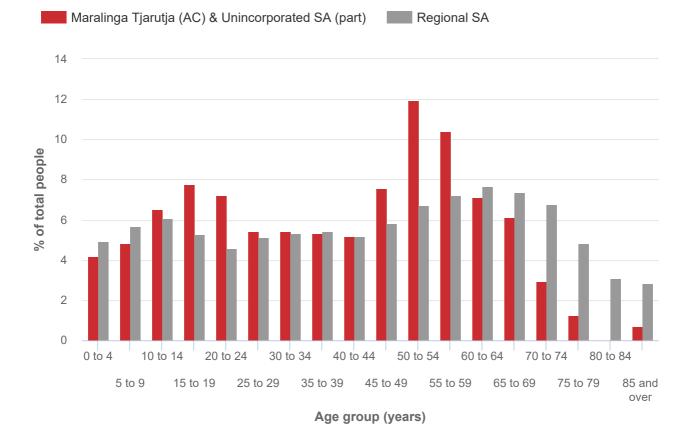
| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Five year age groups (years)   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| 0 to 4   | 47     | 4.2   | 4.9              | 29     | 4.2    | 5.5              | +18             |
| 5 to 9   | 54     | 4.8   | 5.7              | 46     | 6.7    | 6.1              | +8              |
| 10 to 14   | 73     | 6.5   | 6.1              | 47     | 6.8    | 6.0              | +26             |
| 15 to 19   | 87     | 7.8   | 5.3              | 47     | 6.8    | 5.6              | +40             |
| 20 to 24   | 81     | 7.2   | 4.6              | 35     | 5.1    | 4.8              | +46             |
| 25 to 29   | 61     | 5.4   | 5.1              | 45     | 6.5    | 5.1              | +16             |
| 30 to 34   | 61     | 5.4   | 5.4              | 66     | 9.6    | 5.3              | -5              |
| 35 to 39   | 60     | 5.3   | 5.4              | 44     | 6.4    | 5.2              | +16             |
| 40 to 44   | 58     | 5.2   | 5.2              | 51     | 7.4    | 5.9              | +7              |
| 45 to 49   | 85     | 7.6   | 5.8              | 59     | 8.6    | 6.7              | +26             |
| 50 to 54   | 134    | 11.9  | 6.7              | 69     | 10.0   | 7.1              | +65             |
| 55 to 59   | 117    | 10.4  | 7.2              | 65     | 9.4    | 7.5              | +52             |
| 60 to 64   | 80     | 7.1   | 7.7              | 26     | 3.8    | 7.3              | +54             |
| 65 to 69   | 69     | 6.1   | 7.4              | 35     | 5.1    | 7.1              | +34             |
| 70 to 74   | 33     | 2.9   | 6.8              | 15     | 2.2    | 5.5              | +18             |
| 75 to 79   | 14     | 1.2   | 4.8              | 9      | 1.3    | 3.9              | +5              |
| 80 to 84   | 0      |       | 3.1              | 0      |        | 2.6              | 0               |
| 85 and over  | 8      | 0.7   | 2.8              | 0      |        | 2.7              | +8              |
| Total population   | 1,122  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 688    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +434            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Age structure - five year age groups, 2021

Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Change in age structure - five year age groups, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Dominant groups

Analysis of the five year age groups of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people in the younger age groups (under 15) as well as a lower proportion of people in the older age groups (65+).

Overall, 15.5% of the population was aged between 0 and 15, and 11.1% were aged 65 years and over, compared with 16.7% and 24.9% respectively for Regional SA.

The major differences between the age structure of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 50 to 54 (11.9% compared to 6.7%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 55 to 59 (10.4% compared to 7.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 70 to 74 (2.9% compared to 6.8%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 75 to 79 (1.2% compared to 4.8%)

#### **Emerging groups**

From 2016 to 2021, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s population increased by 434 people (63.1%). This represents an average annual population change of 10.28% per year over the period.

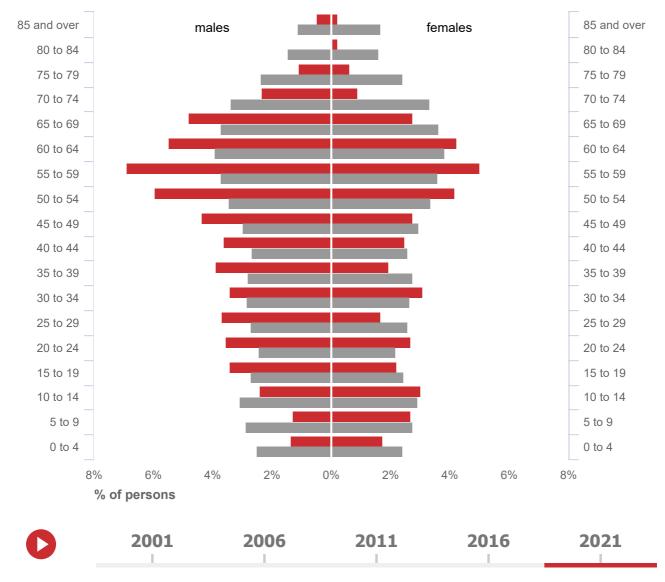
The largest changes in age structure in this area between 2016 and 2021 were in the age groups:

- 50 to 54 (+65 persons)
- 60 to 64 (+54 persons)
- 55 to 59 (+52 persons)

Age-sex pyramid

#### Age-sex pyramid, 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, selected years between 1991-2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

The age-sex pyramid is a demographic tool which shows patterns of change in the age structure and sex ratio of an area over time. Its name comes from the traditional pyramid shape of an area which indicates a lot of children in large families, with a lower life expectancy and relatively few elderly. This shape is quite rare in developed nations like Australia. As nations and areas transition over time this shape turns into a column where there are less children a mix of ages including many elderly. Older areas with a lot of retirees or relatively few births may have a "reverse" pyramid formation where the largest proportion of the population is at the top of the chart. The sex ratio of males to females can also be seen - young areas are likely to have more males, while elderly areas generally have more females due to longer life expectancy.

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The age-sex pyramid should be used in conjunction with Household Types and Dwelling Types information to build up a picture of who is living in the area and how it is changing over time.

Further reading: Using demographics to inform gender equality

Ancestry

## The three largest ancestries in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 were Australian Aboriginal, Australian and English.

Ancestry defines the cultural association and ethnic background of an individual going back three generations. Ancestry is a good measure of the total size of cultural groups in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) regardless of where they were born or what language they speak.

Ancestry data, should be combined with data on **Birthplace**, **Language Spoken at Home** and **Religion** for a more complete picture of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s ethnic characteristics.

Please note that the "Australian Aboriginal" and "Torres Strait Islander" categories in this topic are not directly comparable from 2021 to previous years, due to a change in the wording of the question. In 2021, these options were marked boxes on the question rather than write-in options. The "Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Origin" question is still considered a more reliable count for this group, and can be found on the **Population summary** page.

*Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of ancestry groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.* 

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) |        | 2021 |                  |        | 2016 |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|------|------------------|--------|------|------------------|-----------------|
| Ancestry   | Number | %    | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %    | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Australian Aboriginal  | 413    | 37.8 | 4.3              | 245    | 35.5 | 1.2              | +168            |
| Australian   | 285    | 26.1 | 40.5             | 157    | 22.8 | 42.1             | +128            |
| English  | 251    | 22.9 | 42.0             | 142    | 20.6 | 41.1             | +109            |
| German   | 54     | 4.9  | 10.7             | 42     | 6.1  | 10.9             | +12             |
| Scottish   | 49     | 4.5  | 9.2              | 34     | 4.9  | 9.0              | +15             |
| Irish  | 46     | 4.2  | 7.7              | 22     | 3.2  | 7.8              | +24             |

#### Ancestry - Ranked by size

Excludes ancestries with fewer than 10 responses (multi-response).

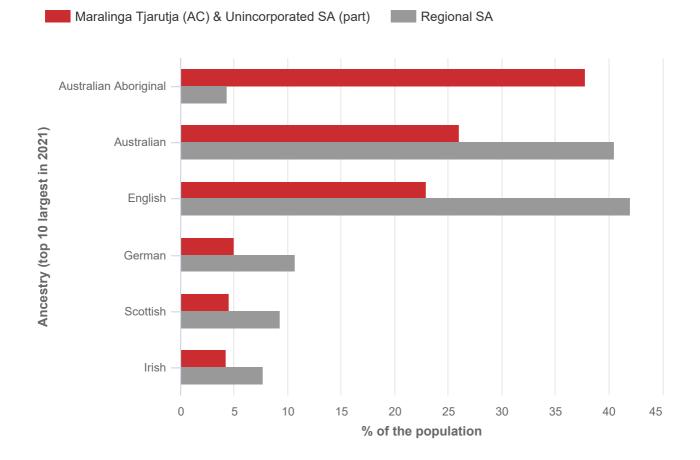
#### Ancestry - Totals

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |      |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Ancestry totals  | Number | %    | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Not stated   | 134    | 11.5 | 5.6              | 128    | 19.2   | 6.1              | +6              |
| Total responses  | 1,166  |      |                  | 668    |        |                  | +498            |
| Total people   | 1,094  |      |                  | 690    |        |                  | +404            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Ancestry, 2021

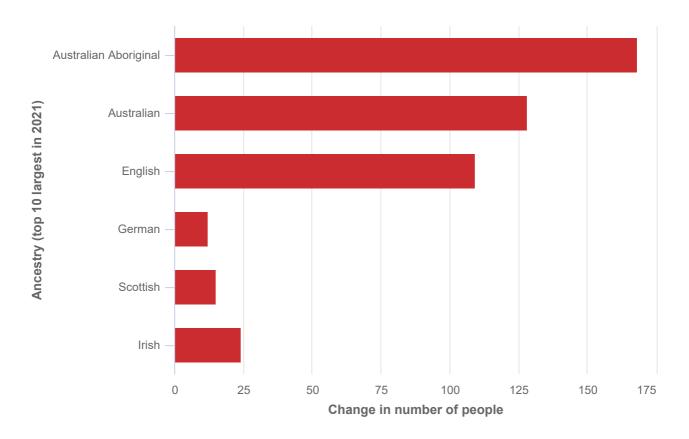


Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

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#### Change in ancestry, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Dominant groups

Analysis of the ancestry responses of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 shows that the top five ancestries nominated were:

- Australian Aboriginal (413 people or 37.8%)
- Australian (285 people or 26.1%)
- English (251 people or 22.9%)
- German (54 people or 4.9%)
- Scottish (49 people or 4.5%)

In combination these five ancestries account for 1,052 responses in total, or 96.16% of all responses.

The major differences between the ancestries of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of people with Australian Aboriginal ancestry (37.8% compared to 4.3%)
- A smaller percentage of people with English ancestry (22.9% compared to 42.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of people with Australian ancestry (26.1% compared to 40.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage of people with German ancestry (4.9% compared to 10.7%)

#### Emerging groups

The largest changes in the reported ancestries of the population in this area between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Australian Aboriginal (+168 persons)
- Australian (+128 persons)
- English (+109 persons)

Birthplace

#### In 2021, 6.3% of people in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) were born overseas, compared with 11.6% in Regional SA.

Country of Birth data identifies where people were born and is indicative of the level of cultural diversity in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part). The mix of Country of Birth groups is also indicative of historical settlement patterns, as source countries for Australia's immigration program have varied significantly over time.

To get a more complete picture of cultural and ethnic characteristics, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Country of Birth data should be viewed together with Ancestry, Language Spoken at Home and Religion.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of individual birthplace groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.

Change

2016 to

100.0

2021

+40

+321

+31

+392

| Birthplace - Summary |                     |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|                      | 2021                |   | 2016   |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number               | %                   | Regional<br>SA %  | Number   | %  | Regional<br>SA %  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 68                   | 6.3                 | 11.6  | 28   | 4.0  | 11.2  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 897                  | 82.5                | 81.3  | 576  | 82.9   | 81.0  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 122                  | 11.2                | 7.1   | 91   | 13.1   | 7.7   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Number<br>68<br>897 | Z021       Number     %       68     6.3       897     82.5 | Z021       Number     %     Regional<br>SA %       68     6.3     11.6       897     82.5     81.3 | ZO21     Regional SA%     Number       Number     %     Regional SA%     28       68     6.3     11.6     28       897     82.5     81.3     576 | Z021 Z016   Number % Number   68 6.3 11.6 28   897 82.5 81.3 576 82.9 |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Birthplace - Summary

**Total Population** 

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

100.0

1,087

100.0

695

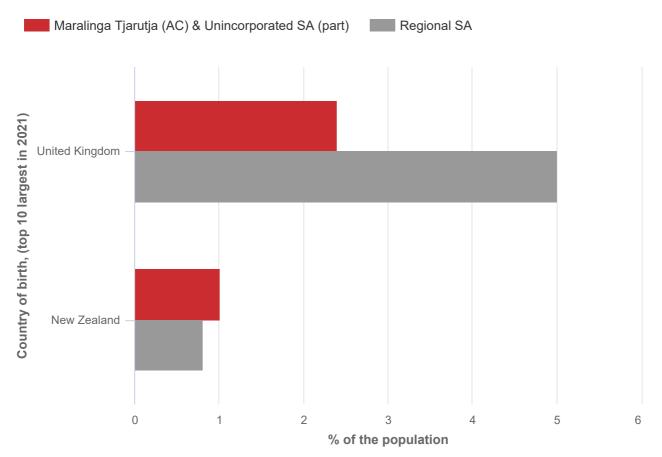
100.0

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Birthplace - Ranked by size

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Overseas<br>born (Usual residence) | 2021   |     |                  | 2016   |     |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-----|------------------|--------|-----|------------------|-----------------|
| Birthplace   | Number | %   | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %   | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| United Kingdom   | 26     | 2.4 | 5.0              | 18     | 2.6 | 5.1              | +8              |
| New Zealand  | 11     | 1.0 | 0.8              | 3      | 0.4 | 0.8              | +8              |

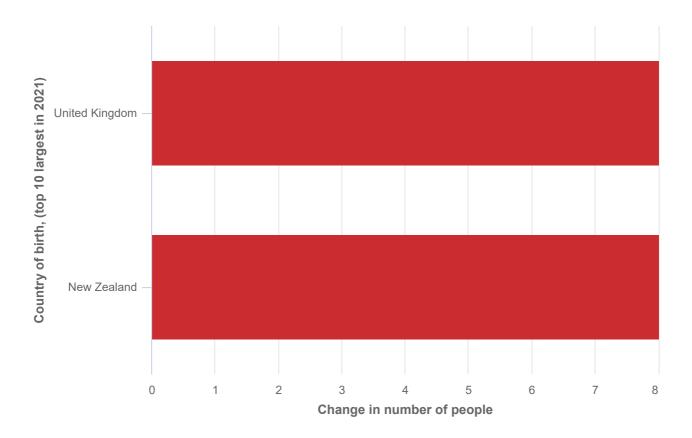
#### Birthplace, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Change in birthplace, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Dominant groups

Analysis of the country of birth of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a smaller proportion of people born overseas.

Overall, 6.3% of the population was born overseas, compared with 11.6% for Regional SA.

The major difference between the countries of birth of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA was:

• A smaller percentage of people born in United Kingdom (2.4% compared to 5.0%)

#### **Emerging groups**

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people born overseas increased by 40 or 142.9%.

There were no major differences in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021.

**Overseas** arrivals

## 68 people who were living in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 were born overseas, and 7% arrived in Australia within 5 years prior to 2021.

The Year of Arrival data records when the overseas born population arrived in Australia. The data shows the degree to which areas are 'ports' for new overseas arrivals and reveals the role of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in housing the overseas-born. The number of recent overseas arrivals in an area is often determined by housing affordability, employment opportunities and pre-existing communities located in the area.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Year of Arrival data, when used with **Birthplace**, **Religion** and **Language Spoken at Home** data, is a good indicator of the likely need for services in migrant communities.

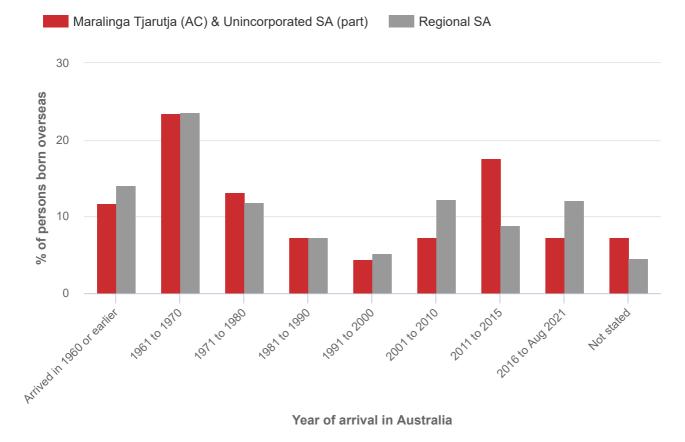
#### **Overseas arrivals**

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Overseas born (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |  |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--|
| Year of arrival in Australia   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % |  |
| Arrived in 1960 or earlier   | 8      | 11.8  | 14.0             |  |
| 1961 to 1970   | 16     | 23.5  | 23.6             |  |
| 1971 to 1980   | 9      | 13.2  | 11.9             |  |
| 1981 to 1990   | 5      | 7.4   | 7.4              |  |
| 1991 to 2000   | 3      | 4.4   | 5.2              |  |
| 2001 to 2010   | 5      | 7.4   | 12.3             |  |
| 2011 to 2015   | 12     | 17.6  | 8.9              |  |
| 2016 to Aug 2021   | 5      | 7.4   | 12.2             |  |
| Not stated   | 5      | 7.4   | 4.6              |  |
| Total  | 68     | 100.0 | 100.0            |  |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions). Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Overseas arrivals, 2021

#### Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Dominant groups

Analysis of the year of arrival for the overseas born population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a smaller proportion of people who arrived before 2001, as well as a smaller proportion of recent overseas arrivals (those who arrived between 2016 to Aug 2021).

Overall, 60.3% of the overseas born population arrived before 2001, and 7% arrived during or after 2016, compared with 62.0% and 12.2% respectively for Regional SA.

The major differences in year of arrival data in the population between Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA are:

- A larger percentage of arrivals between 2011 to 2015 (17.6% compared to 8.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage of arrivals between 2001 to 2010 (7.4% compared to 12.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage of arrivals between 2016 to Aug 2021 (7.4% compared to 12.2%)
- A smaller percentage of arrivals between Arrived in 1960 or earlier (11.8% compared to 14.0%)

Proficiency in English

## In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021, 14 people who spoke a language other than English at home reported difficulty speaking English.

Proficiency in English measures the self-assessed proficiency in spoken English of people who speak a language other than English at home. The data, when viewed with other ethnic and cultural indicators, such as Ancestry, Country of Birth, Language Spoken at Home and Religion, reflects Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s ethnic composition and how long the overseas born have been in Australia. This helps service providers determine whether they need to communicate with the local population in languages other than English.

#### Proficiency in English

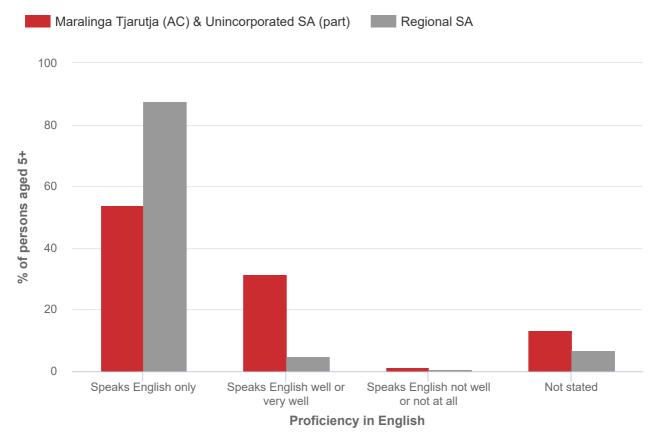
| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| English proficiency  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Speaks English only  | 598    | 53.9  | 87.7             | 375    | 53.4  | 87.9             | +223            |
| Speaks English well or very well   | 349    | 31.5  | 4.8              | 159    | 22.6  | 4.3              | +190            |
| Speaks English not well or not at all  | 14     | 1.3   | 0.7              | 37     | 5.3   | 0.8              | -23             |
| Not stated   | 148    | 13.3  | 6.7              | 131    | 18.7  | 6.9              | +17             |
| Total population   | 1,109  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 702    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +407            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

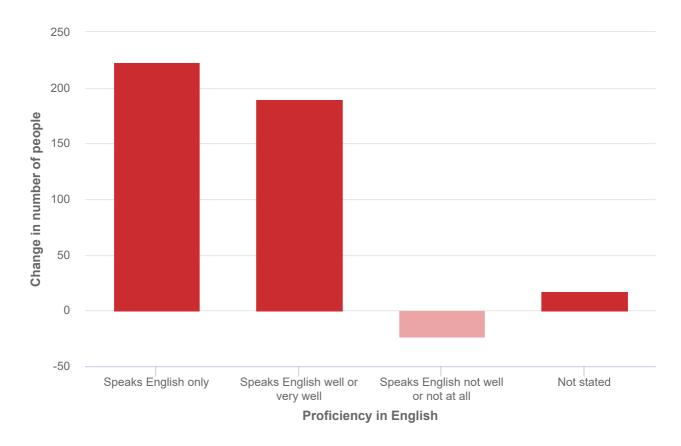
#### Proficiency in English, 2021





#### Change in Proficiency in English, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the proficiency in English data of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people who spoke English only, and a higher proportion of people who spoke another language and English not well or not at all.

Overall, 53.9% of people spoke English only, and 1.3% spoke another language and English not well or not at all, compared with 87.7% and 0.7% respectively for Regional SA.

#### **Emerging groups**

The most significant changes in the proficiency in English of the population in this area between 2016 and 2021 were in those speaking:

- Speaks English only (+223 persons)
- Speaks English well or very well (+190 persons)

Language used at home

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s language statistics show the proportion of the population who use a language at home other than English. They indicate how culturally diverse a population is and the degree to which different ethnic groups and nationalities are retaining their language.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s language statistics should be analysed in conjunction with **Country of Birth** and **Proficiency in English** to assist in identifying specific cultural and ethnic groups in the area and the services required by the multicultural community.

Please note: Due to ABS rules regarding perturbation of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of individual language groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS.

#### Language used at home - Summary

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Language summary   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Speaks English only  | 598    | 54.8  | 87.7             | 375    | 54.0   | 87.9             | +223            |
| Non-English total  | 361    | 33.1  | 5.3              | 190    | 27.3   | 4.9              | +171            |
| Not stated   | 133    | 12.2  | 6.9              | 130    | 18.7   | 7.2              | +3              |
| Total Population   | 1,092  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 695    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +397            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

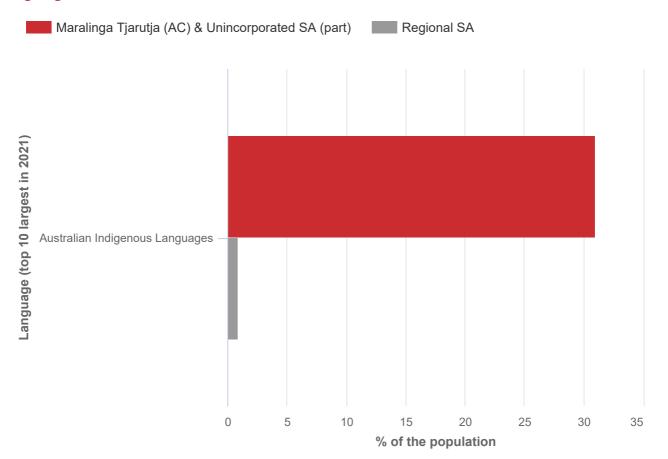
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Language used at home - Ranked by size

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |      |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Language (excludes English)  | Number | %    | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Australian Indigenous Languages  | 338    | 31.0 | 0.9              | 180    | 25.9   | 0.7              | +158            |

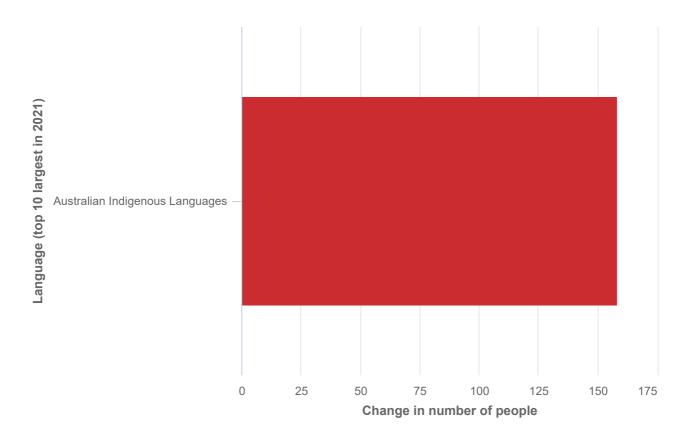
Excludes languages spoken at home by fewer than 10 people.

#### Language used at home, 2021



#### Change in language used at home, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

The dominant language used at home, other than English, in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) was Australian Indigenous Languages, with 31.0% of the population, or 338 people using this language at home.

The major difference between the languages used at home for the population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA in 2021 was:

• A larger percentage using Australian Indigenous Languages at home (31.0% compared to 0.9%)

#### Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people who used a language other than English at home increased by 171 or 90.0%, and the number of people who used English only increased by 223 or 59.5%.

The largest change in the languages used by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was for those using:

Australian Indigenous Languages (+158 persons)

Religion

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021, the largest religious group was Lutheran (23.5% of all people), while 38.7% of people had no religion and 17.8% did not answer the question on religion.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s religion statistics provide an indicator of cultural identity and ethnicity when observed in conjunction with other key variables. Religion data reveal the major concentrations of religions as well as revealing the proportion of people with no religious affiliation. There are a number of reasons for different religious compositions across areas including the country of birth and ethnic background of the population, the age of the population (belief in religion is generally stronger, the older the population) and changes in values and belief systems.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s religion statistics should be analysed in conjunction with other ethnicity statistics such as **Country of Birth** data and **Language Spoken** data to assist in identifying specific cultural and ethnic groups.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of individual religion groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Religion totals  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Christian total  | 423    | 39.8  | 40.9             | 318    | 45.8   | 52.5             | +105            |
| Non Christian total  | 36     | 3.4   | 2.0              | 32     | 4.6    | 1.8              | +4              |
| Non-classifiable religious belief  | 3      | 0.3   | 0.5              | 5      | 0.7    | 0.6              | -2              |
| No Religion/secular beliefs  | 411    | 38.7  | 47.8             | 149    | 21.5   | 35.3             | +262            |
| Not stated   | 189    | 17.8  | 8.9              | 190    | 27.4   | 9.8              | -1              |
| Total Population   | 1,062  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 694    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +368            |

# Religion - Summary

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>id (informed decisions)</u>.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

### Religion - Ranked by size

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |      |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Religion   | Number | %    | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Lutheran   | 250    | 23.5 | 5.3              | 144    | 20.8   | 6.5              | +106            |
| Anglican   | 52     | 4.9  | 7.8              | 53     | 7.6    | 10.7             | -1              |
| Uniting Church   | 47     | 4.4  | 7.7              | 53     | 7.6    | 11.4             | -6              |
| Western (Roman) Catholic   | 47     | 4.4  | 11.7             | 28     | 4.0    | 14.5             | +19             |
| Australian Aboriginal Traditional<br>Religions   | 22     | 2.1  | 0.1              | 29     | 4.2    | 0.1              | -7              |
| Christian,nfd  | 17     | 1.6  | 2.5              | 10     | 1.4    | 2.7              | +7              |
| Presbyterian and Reformed  | 10     | 0.9  | 1.1              | 3      | 0.4    | 1.7              | +7              |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

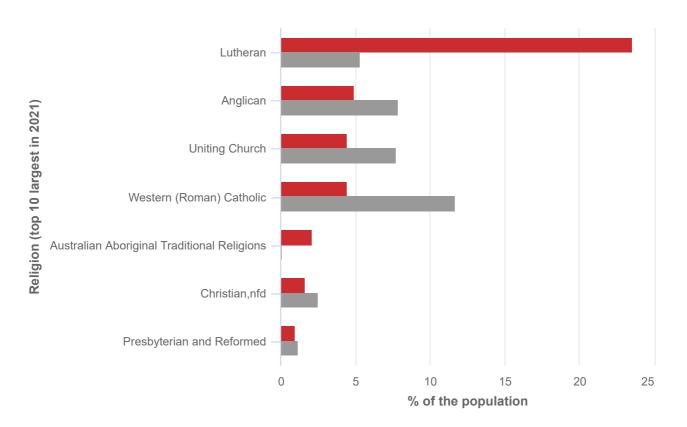
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Excludes religions with fewer than 10 adherents.

Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

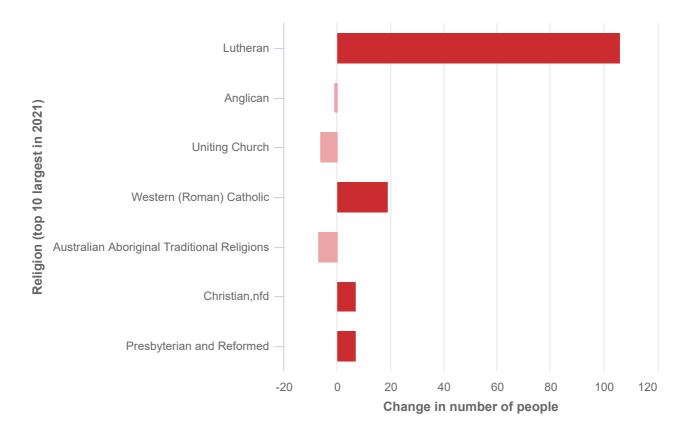
#### Religion, 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



#### Change in religion, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Dominant groups

Analysis of the religious affiliation of the population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a similar proportion of people who professed a religion and a lower proportion who stated they had no religion.

Overall, 43.2% of the population nominated a religion, and 38.7% said they had no religion, compared with 42.9% and 47.8% respectively for Regional SA.

The largest single religion in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) was Lutheran, with 23.5% of the population or 250 people as adherents.

The major differences between the religious affiliation for the population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage who nominated Lutheran (23.5% compared to 5.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage who nominated Western (Roman) Catholic (4.4% compared to 11.7%)
- A smaller percentage who nominated Uniting Church (4.4% compared to 7.7%)
- A *smaller* percentage who nominated Anglican (4.9% compared to 7.8%)

### Emerging groups

The largest change in the religious affiliation of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was for those who nominated:

• Lutheran (+106 persons)

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) Qualifications

# 18.7% of people in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) had a Vocational qualification in 2021, lower than Regional SA. This represents an increase of 82 people since 2016.

Educational Qualifications relate to education outside of primary and secondary school and are one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as <u>Employment Status</u>, <u>Income</u> and <u>Occupation</u>, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Educational Qualifications help to evaluate the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of the area and identify skill gaps in the labour market. Learn more about planning education provision here.

#### Highest qualification achieved

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)<br>- Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Chang |                  |           |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------|
| Qualification level  | Number | %     | Regional SA<br>% | Number | %     | Regional SA<br>% | 2016 to 2 |
| Bachelor or Higher degree  | 63     | 6.9   | 11.3             | 24     | 4.2   | 9.3              | +         |
| Advanced Diploma or Diploma  | 29     | 3.2   | 7.3              | 19     | 3.4   | 6.8              | +         |
| Vocational   | 170    | 18.7  | 24.3             | 88     | 15.6  | 23.0             | +         |
| No qualification   | 415    | 45.6  | 47.1             | 264    | 46.7  | 48.7             | +1        |
| Not stated   | 233    | 25.6  | 10.1             | 170    | 30.1  | 12.1             | +         |
| Total persons aged 15+   | 910    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 565    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +3        |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by id (informed decisions).

e Workforce qualifications by industry

Workforce field of qualifications by industry

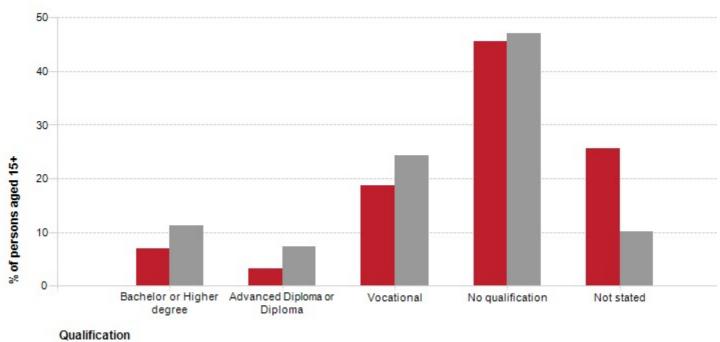
Local labour force qualifications by industry

**e** Local labour force field of qualifications by industry

#### Highest qualification achieved, 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)

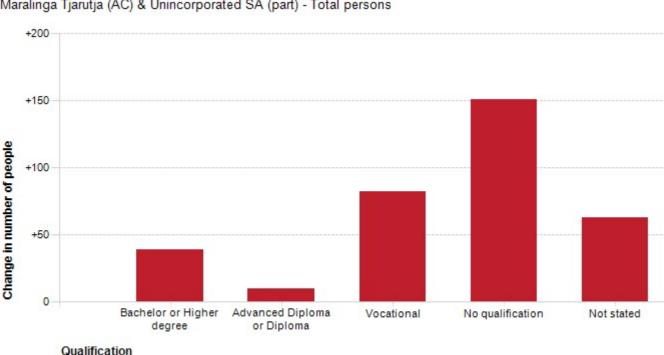
#### Regional SA



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).



#### Change in highest qualification achieved, 2016 to 2021



Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



#### **Dominant groups**

Analysis of the qualifications of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compare to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people holding formal qualifications (Bachelor or higher degree; Advanced Diploma or Diploma; or Vocational qualifications), as well as a lower proportion of people with no formal qualifications.

Overall, 28.8% of the population aged 15 and over held educational qualifications, and 45.6% had no qualifications, compared with 42.8% and 47.1% respectively for Regional SA.

# The major differences between qualifications held by the population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *smaller* percentage of persons with Vocational qualifications (18.7% compared to 24.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons with Bachelor or Higher degrees (6.9% compared to 11.3%)
- A smaller percentage of persons with Advanced Diploma or Diplomas (3.2% compared to 7.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons with No qualifications (45.6% compared to 47.1%)

#### **Emerging groups**

The largest changes in the qualifications of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 were in those with:

- No qualifications (+151 persons)
- Vocational qualifications (+82 persons)

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Highest level of schooling

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 26.2% of people aged over 15 years had completed Year 12 schooling (or equivalent) as of 2021. This was less than Regional SA.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s school completion data is a useful indicator of socio-economic status. With other indicators, such as **Proficiency in English**, the data informs planners and decision-makers about people's ability to access services. Combined with **Educational Qualifications** it also allows assessment of the skill base of the population.

Learn more about planning education provision here.

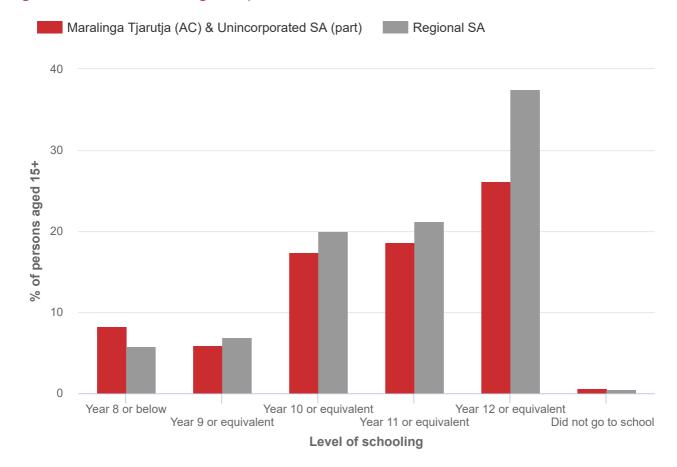
### Highest level of secondary schooling completed

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Level of schooling   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Year 8 or below  | 76     | 8.3   | 5.8              | 66     | 11.6   | 7.2              | +10             |
| Year 9 or equivalent   | 54     | 5.9   | 6.9              | 29     | 5.1    | 7.2              | +25             |
| Year 10 or equivalent  | 160    | 17.4  | 20.0             | 106    | 18.7   | 20.2             | +54             |
| Year 11 or equivalent  | 171    | 18.6  | 21.2             | 100    | 17.6   | 21.3             | +71             |
| Year 12 or equivalent  | 241    | 26.2  | 37.6             | 117    | 20.6   | 33.4             | +124            |
| Did not go to school   | 6      | 0.7   | 0.5              | 0      |        | 0.4              | +6              |
| Not stated   | 212    | 23.0  | 8.1              | 149    | 26.3   | 10.2             | +63             |
| Total persons aged 15+   | 920    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 567    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +353            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

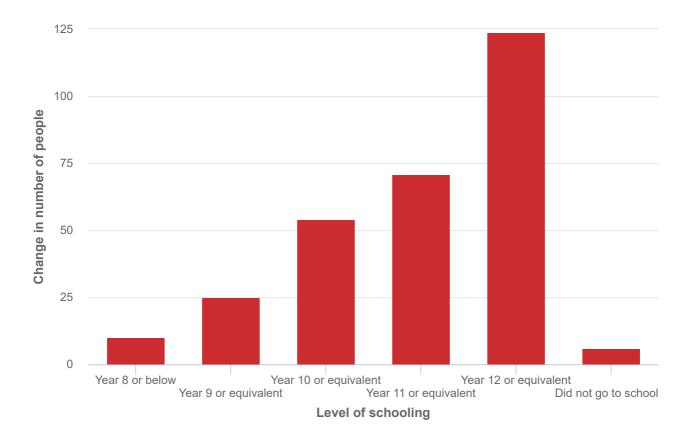
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Highest level of schooling completed, 2021



#### Change in highest level of schooling completed, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Dominant groups

Analysis of the highest level of schooling attained by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people who had left school at an early level (Year 10 or less) as well as a lower proportion of people who completed Year 12 or equivalent.

Overall, 32.2% of the population left school at Year 10 or below, and 26.2% went on to complete Year 12 or equivalent, compared with 33.2% and 37.6% respectively for Regional SA.

# The major differences between the level of schooling attained by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of persons who completed year 8 or below (8.3% compared to 5.8%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who completed year 12 or equivalent (26.2% compared to 37.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who completed year 10 or equivalent (17.4% compared to 20.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who completed year 11 or equivalent (18.6% compared to 21.2%)

#### Emerging groups

The largest changes in the level of schooling attained by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Year 12 or equivalent (+124 persons)
- Year 11 or equivalent (+71 persons)
- Year 10 or equivalent (+54 persons)

Education institution attending

# In 2021, 17 people in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) were attending university. This represents 1.6% of the population, compared to 1.5% in Regional SA.

The share of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s population attending educational institutions reflects the age structure of the population, as it is influenced by the number of children attending school; proximity to tertiary education, which can mean young adults leaving home to be nearer to educational facilities and; the degree to which people are seeking out educational opportunities in adulthood, especially in their late teens and early twenties.

This data is often combined with Age Structure to identify areas with significant university student populations.

Learn more about planning education provision here.

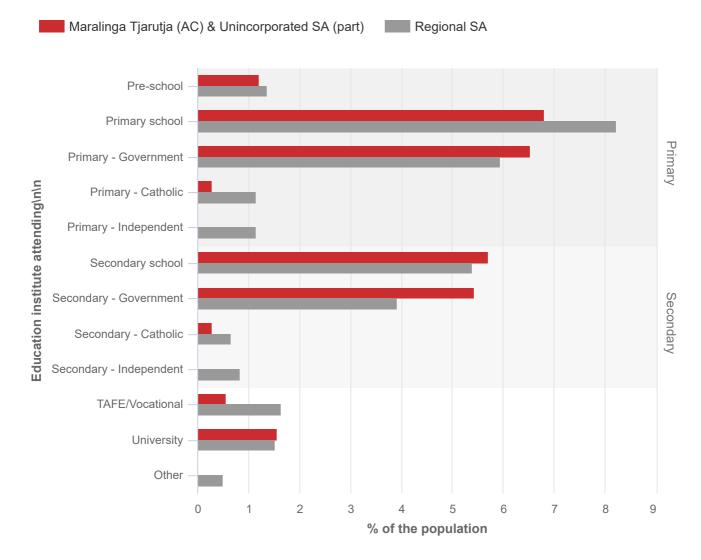
### Education institution attending

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Type of institution  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Pre-school   | 13     | 1.2   | 1.4              | 8      | 1.2   | 1.1              | +5              |
| Primary school   | 74     | 6.8   | 8.2              | 48     | 7.0   | 8.7              | +26             |
| Primary - Government   | 71     | 6.5   | 5.9              | 48     | 7.0   | 6.4              | +23             |
| Primary - Catholic   | 3      | 0.3   | 1.1              | 0      |       | 1.1              | +3              |
| Primary - Independent  | 0      |       | 1.1              | 0      |       | 1.2              | 0               |
| Secondary school   | 62     | 5.7   | 5.4              | 27     | 3.9   | 5.4              | +35             |
| Secondary - Government   | 59     | 5.4   | 3.9              | 27     | 3.9   | 4.0              | +32             |
| Secondary - Catholic   | 3      | 0.3   | 0.6              | 0      |       | 0.6              | +3              |
| Secondary - Independent  | 0      |       | 0.8              | 0      |       | 0.7              | 0               |
| TAFE/Vocational  | 6      | 0.6   | 1.6              | 10     | 1.5   | 1.5              | -4              |
| University   | 17     | 1.6   | 1.5              | 4      | 0.6   | 1.3              | +13             |
| Other  | 0      |       | 0.5              | 0      |       | 0.5              | 0               |
| Not attending  | 746    | 68.5  | 74.1             | 452    | 65.7  | 73.1             | +294            |
| Not stated   | 171    | 15.7  | 7.3              | 139    | 20.2  | 8.4              | +32             |
| Total  | 1,089  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 688    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +401            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

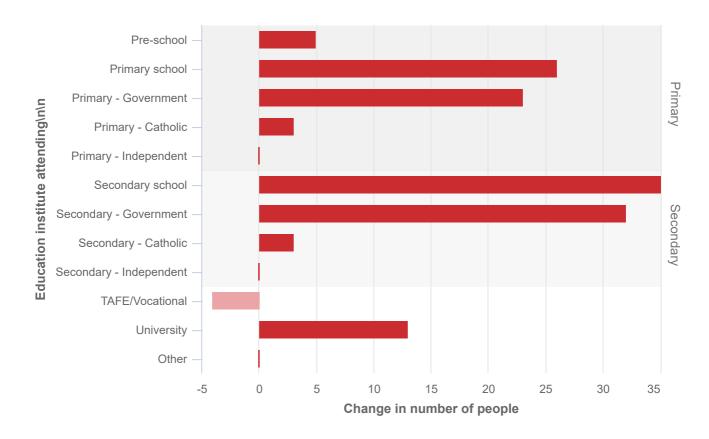
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Education institution attending, 2021



#### Change in education institution attending, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the share of the population attending educational institutions in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion attending primary school, a similar proportion attending secondary school, and a lower proportion engaged in tertiary level education.

Overall, 6.8% of the population were attending primary school, 5.7% of the population were attending secondary institutions, and 2.1% were learning at a tertiary level, compared with 8.2%, 5.4% and 3.1% respectively for Regional SA.

# The major differences between the share of the population attending learning institutions in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons attending a Government secondary school (5.4% compared to 3.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons not attending (68.5% compared to 74.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons attending a primary school (any type) (6.8% compared to 8.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons attending an independent primary school (0.0% compared to 1.1%)

#### Emerging groups

From 2016 to 2021, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s population increased by 401 people (+58.3%). This represents an average annual change of 9.62% per year over the period.

There were no major differences in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021.

Need for assistance

#### In 2021, 33 people (or 3.0% of the population) in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) reported needing help in their day-to-day lives due to disability. This was a percentage increase from 2016.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s disability statistics relate directly to need for assistance due to a severe or profound disability. The information may be used in the planning of local facilities, services such as day-care and occasional care and in the provision of information and support to carers. Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s disability statistics help in understanding the prevalence of people who need support in the community, and along with information on **Unpaid Care** to a person with a disability, how that support is provided.

Please note: A person's reported need for assistance is based on a subjective assessment and should therefore be treated with caution. See the specific data notes for further detail.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>(Usual residence) |        | 2021                          |                  |        | 2016                          |                  |                 |  |
|--|--------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|
| Assistance needed by age group<br>(years)  | Number | % of<br>total<br>age<br>group | Regional<br>SA % | Number | % of<br>total<br>age<br>group | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |  |
| 0 to 4   | 0      |                               | 1.6              | 0      |                               | 1.3              | 0               |  |
| 5 to 9   | 0      |                               | 5.0              | 0      |                               | 3.9              | 0               |  |
| 10 to 19   | 3      | 2.0                           | 4.9              | 0      |                               | 3.6              | +3              |  |
| 20 to 59   | 3      | 0.5                           | 3.7              | 0      |                               | 3.7              | +3              |  |
| 60 to 64   | 3      | 4.2                           | 6.6              | 0      |                               | 6.5              | +3              |  |
| 65 to 69   | 4      | 6.3                           | 7.5              | 0      |                               | 8.0              | +4              |  |
| 70 to 74   | 7      | 23.3                          | 10.1             | 0      |                               | 9.2              | +7              |  |
| 75 to 79   | 3      | 33.3                          | 14.1             | 0      |                               | 13.0             | +3              |  |
| 80 to 84   | 0      |                               | 22.8             | 0      |                               | 21.4             | 0               |  |
| 85 and over  | 6      | 66.7                          | 45.2             | 0      |                               | 41.7             | +6              |  |
| Total persons needing assistance   | 33     | 3.0                           | 7.0              | 5      | 0.7                           | 6.2              | +28             |  |

#### Need for assistance with core activities by age

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

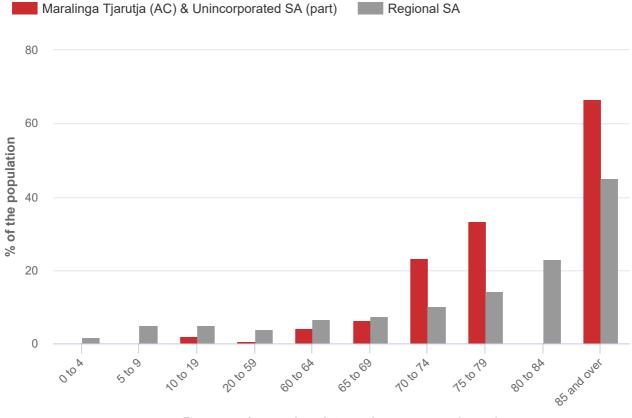
#### Need for assistance with core activities summary

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Assistance needed by age group (years)   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Total persons needing assistance   | 33     | 3.0   | 7.0              | 5      | 0.7    | 6.2              | +28             |
| Total persons not needing assistance   | 848    | 77.7  | 85.8             | 524    | 75.8   | 85.8             | +324            |
| Not stated   | 210    | 19.2  | 7.1              | 162    | 23.4   | 7.9              | +48             |
| Total Population   | 1,091  | 100.0 | 100.0            | 691    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +400            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

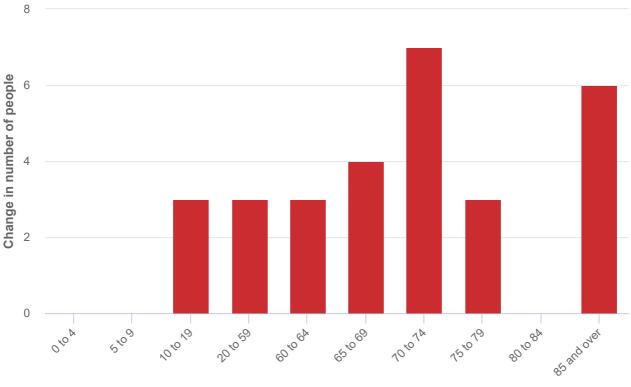
#### Need for assistance with core activities, 2021



Persons who need assistance by age group (years)

#### Change in need for assistance with core activities, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Persons who need assistance by age group (years)

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the need for assistance of people in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people who reported needing assistance with core activities.

Overall, 3.0% of the population reported needing assistance with core activities, compared with 7.0% for Regional SA.

The major differences in the age groups reporting a need for assistance in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of persons aged 85 and over (66.7% compared to 45.2%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 75 to 79 (33.3% compared to 14.1%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 70 to 74 (23.3% compared to 10.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 80 to 84 (0.0% compared to 22.8%)

#### Emerging groups

There were no major differences in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021.

Long term health conditions

Long term health conditions

In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), the most common long-term health condition was diabetes, while 21.8% of the population reported one or more health conditions, a lower rate than in Regional SA (37.5%).

The 2021 Census looked for the first time at the level of incidence of selected long-term health conditions in the community. The Census question asked respondents if they have been diagnosed with a specific condition (or other condition) from a list of ten conditions plus "other". Combined, these ten conditions comprise approximately 60% of Australia's deaths, and even those which are not deadly contribute substantially to the burden of disease.

It is well known that socio-economic factors also contribute to morbidity and health outcomes, with lower-socio economic characteristics correlated with higher incidence of some health conditions. The inclusion of this topic in the Census enables these factors to be explored in more detail.

Also, in society, health conditions tend to increase with age. For these reasons, it is recommended that long-term health conditions data for be viewed at in conjunction with age structure, household income, educational qualifications, and need for assistance datasets, along with the SEIFA index of disadvantage.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |     |                  |  |
|--|--------|-----|------------------|--|
| Long-term health conditions  | Number | %   | Regional<br>SA % |  |
| Arthritis  | 54     | 4.9 | 12.2             |  |
| Asthma   | 44     | 4.0 | 9.6              |  |
| Cancer (including remission)   | 19     | 1.7 | 3.6              |  |
| Dementia (including Alzheimer's)   | 0      |     | 1.0              |  |
| Diabetes   | 68     | 6.1 | 6.7              |  |
| Heart disease  | 35     | 3.2 | 5.5              |  |
| Kidney disease   | 5      | 0.5 | 1.0              |  |
| Lung condition   | 6      | 0.5 | 2.7              |  |
| Mental health condition  | 37     | 3.3 | 9.9              |  |
| Stroke   | 6      | 0.5 | 1.2              |  |
| Other long-term health condition   | 40     | 3.6 | 8.3              |  |

#### Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions). Please refer to specific data notes for more information

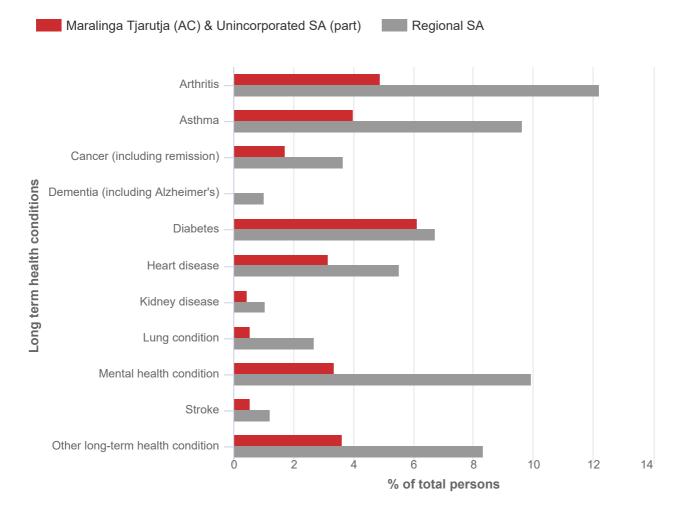
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#### Long term health conditions - Summary

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |  |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--|
| Long-term health conditions - Summary  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % |  |
| Population with at least one long-term health condition                        | 242    | 21.8  | 37.5             |  |
| No long-term health conditions   | 637    | 57.4  | 53.1             |  |
| Not stated   | 231    | 20.8  | 9.3              |  |
| Total persons  | 1,110  | 100.0 | 100.0            |  |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions). Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Long term health conditions, all persons, 2021



## Dominant groups

Analysis of the long term health conditions of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people with a long-term health condition 21.8% compared to 37.5% in Regional SA.

# The major differences in the long-term health conditions between Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA are:

- A *smaller* percentage with arthritis (4.9% compared to 12.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage with mental health condition (3.3% compared to 9.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage with asthma (4.0% compared to 9.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage with other long-term health condition (3.6% compared to 8.3%)

**Employment status** 

# 447 people living in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 were employed, of which 60% worked full-time and 26% part-time.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s employment statistics are an important indicator of socio-economic status. The levels of full or part-time employment, unemployment and labour force participation indicate the strength of the local economy and social characteristics of the population. Employment status is linked to a number of factors including **Age Structure**, which influences the number of people in the workforce; the economic base and employment opportunities available in the area and; the education and skill base of the population (**Occupations**, **Industries**, **Qualifications**).

The two most important measures are:

- Unemployment rate the number of people looking for work, as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed over 15)
- Participation rate the labour force expressed as a percentage of the total population over 15

Please note that in the 2021 Census, due to the COVID pandemic and lockdowns in many areas, the proportion of people who were employed but away from work in the week before Census has increased. We have no information on whether these people were normally employed full or part time so this is shown separately.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>aged 15+ (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Labour force status   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Total labour force (Participation rate)   | 493    | 52.9  | 54.1             | 261    | 45.5   | 54.4             | +232            |
| Not in the labour force   | 313    | 33.6  | 39.2             | 165    | 28.8   | 38.6             | +148            |
| Labour force status not stated  | 126    | 13.5  | 6.7              | 148    | 25.8   | 6.9              | -22             |
| Total persons aged 15+  | 932    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 573    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +359            |

#### Labour force status

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

## **Employment status**

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>in the labour force (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  | 2016   |       |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Employment status  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Employed   | 447    | 90.7  | 95.2             | 248    | 95.0  | 93.4             | +199            |
| Employed full-time   | 266    | 54.0  | 53.5             | 157    | 60.2  | 53.8             | +109            |
| Employed part-time   | 118    | 23.9  | 34.9             | 71     | 27.2  | 33.6             | +47             |
| Employed, away from work   | 63     | 12.8  | 6.7              | 20     | 7.7   | 6.0              | +43             |
| Unemployed (Unemployment rate)   | 46     | 9.3   | 4.8              | 13     | 5.0   | 6.6              | +33             |
| Looking for full-time work   | 33     | 6.7   | 2.8              | 13     | 5.0   | 4.3              | +20             |
| Looking for part-time work   | 13     | 2.6   | 2.0              | 0      |       | 2.3              | +13             |
| Total labour force   | 493    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 261    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +232            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

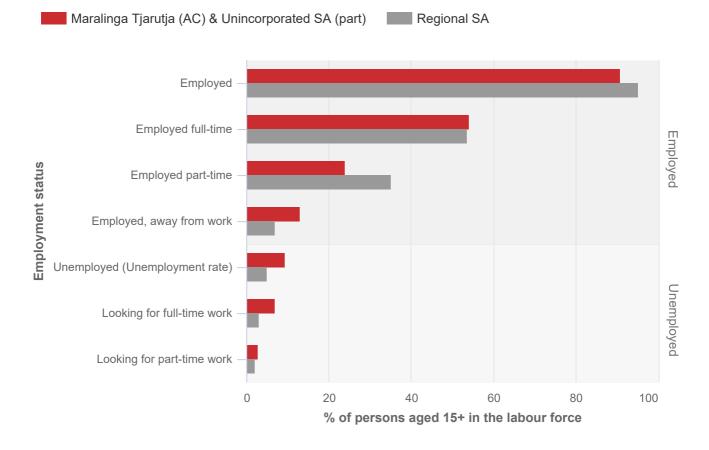
e Annual employed resident totalse Quarterly unemployment totals

e Map of employment locations by industry

Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

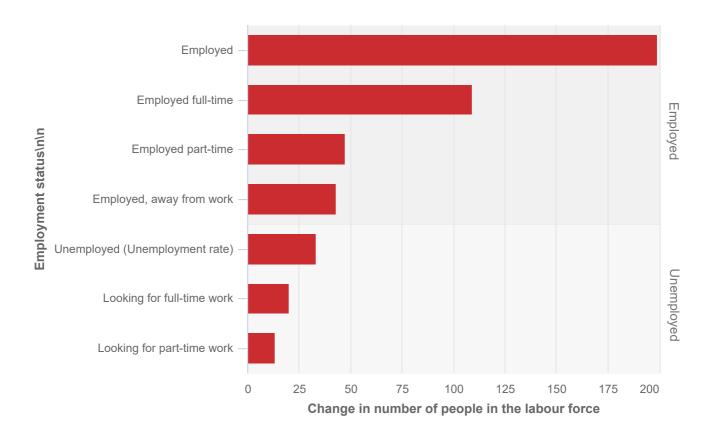
#### Employment status, 2021

Total persons in the labour force



#### Change in employment status, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons in the labour force



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

The size of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s labour force in 2021 was 493, of which 118 were employed part-time and 266 were full time workers.

Analysis of the employment status (as a percentage of the labour force) in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion in employment, and a higher proportion unemployed. Overall, 90.7% of the labour force was employed, and 9.3% unemployed, compared with 95.2% and 4.8% respectively for Regional SA.

Analysis of the labour force participation rate of the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 shows that there was a lower proportion in the labour force (52.9%) compared with Regional SA (54.1%).

### **Emerging groups**

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people employed in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) showed an increase of 199, and the number unemployed showed an increase of 33. In the same period, the number of people in the labour force showed an increase of 232 or 88.9%.

Industry sector of employment

# More Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) residents worked in health care and social assistance than any other industry in 2021.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s industry statistics identify the industry sectors in which the residents work (which may be within the residing area or elsewhere). This will be influenced by the skill base and socio-economic status of the residents as well as the industries and employment opportunities present in the region.

When viewed in conjunction with **Residents Place of Work** data and **Method of Travel to Work**, industry sector statistics provide insights into the relationship between the economic and residential role of the area.

#### Industry sector of employment

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Employed<br>persons (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  | 2016   |       |                  | Change          |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Industry sector   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing   | 42     | 10.1  | 14.0             | 39     | 16.5  | 14.6             | +3              |
| Mining  | 55     | 13.3  | 2.8              | 32     | 13.6  | 2.8              | +23             |
| Manufacturing   | 20     | 4.8   | 9.0              | 4      | 1.7   | 9.4              | +16             |
| Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services  | 0      |       | 1.2              | 0      |       | 1.1              | 0               |
| Construction  | 40     | 9.6   | 7.9              | 10     | 4.2   | 7.0              | +30             |
| Wholesale trade   | 0      |       | 2.2              | 0      |       | 2.6              | 0               |
| Retail Trade  | 22     | 5.3   | 9.5              | 19     | 8.1   | 10.4             | +3              |
| Accommodation and Food Services   | 48     | 11.6  | 6.8              | 25     | 10.6  | 6.7              | +23             |
| Transport, Postal and Warehousing   | 3      | 0.7   | 4.0              | 8      | 3.4   | 4.1              | -5              |
| Information Media and<br>Telecommunications   | 0      |       | 0.5              | 0      |       | 0.6              | 0               |
| Financial and Insurance Services  | 0      |       | 1.1              | 0      |       | 1.3              | 0               |
| Rental, Hiring and Real Estate<br>Services  | 0      |       | 0.8              | 0      |       | 1.0              | 0               |
| Professional, Scientific and Technical Services   | 4      | 1.0   | 2.7              | 0      |       | 2.6              | +4              |
| Administrative and Support Services   | 11     | 2.7   | 3.5              | 9      | 3.8   | 3.3              | +2              |
| Public Administration and Safety  | 34     | 8.2   | 4.7              | 10     | 4.2   | 5.0              | +24             |
| Education and Training  | 47     | 11.3  | 7.9              | 31     | 13.1  | 7.6              | +16             |
| Health Care and Social Assistance   | 56     | 13.5  | 13.4             | 25     | 10.6  | 12.1             | +31             |
| Arts and Recreation Services  | 0      |       | 0.9              | 0      |       | 0.8              | 0               |
| Other Services  | 16     | 3.9   | 3.7              | 14     | 5.9   | 3.6              | +2              |
| Inadequately described or not stated  | 17     | 4.1   | 3.5              | 10     | 4.2   | 3.4              | +7              |
| Total employed persons aged 15+   | 415    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 236    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +179            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

e Full-time equivalent (FTE) local jobs by industry (NIEIR modelled)

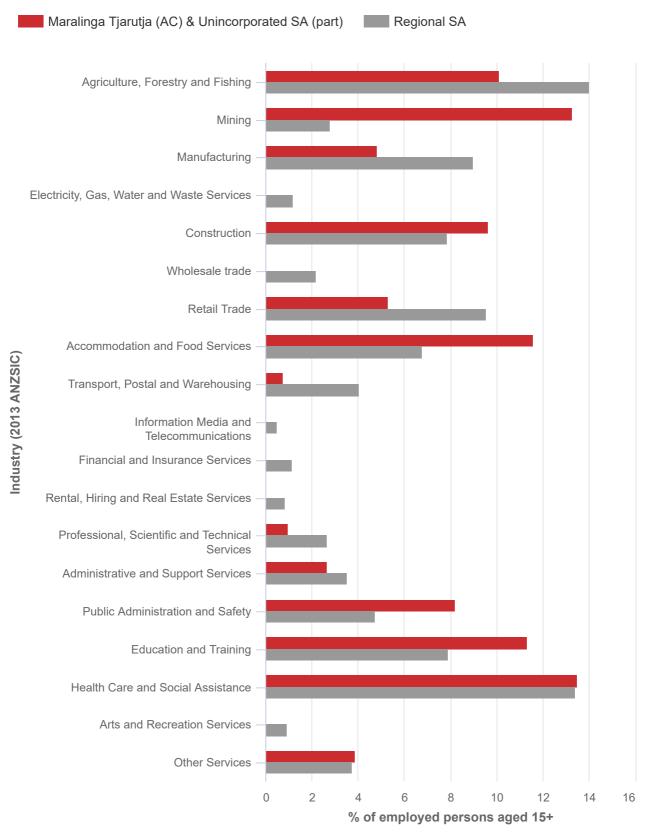
e Total local jobs by industry (NIEIR modelled).

e Ratio of local jobs to employed residents by industry.

e Total employment by industry (Census)

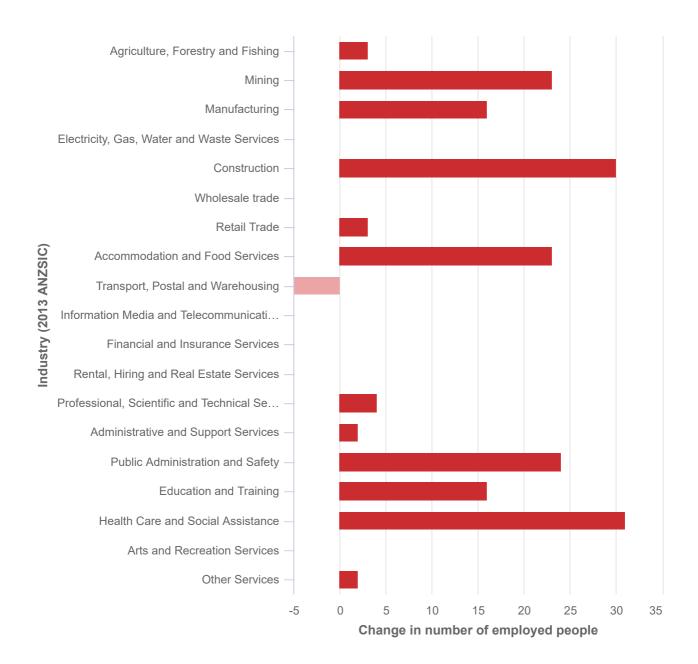
#### Industry sector of employment, 2021

Total employed persons



#### Change in industry sector of employment, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total employed persons



## Dominant groups

An analysis of the jobs held by the resident population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 shows the three most popular industry sectors were:

- Health Care and Social Assistance (56 people or 13.5%)
- Mining (55 people or 13.3%)
- Accommodation and Food Services (48 people or 11.6%)

In combination, these three industries employed 159 people in total or 38.3% of the total employed resident population.

In comparison, Regional SA employed 13.4% in Health Care and Social Assistance; 2.8% in Mining; and 6.8% in Accommodation and Food Services.

The major differences between the jobs held by the population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons employed in mining (13.3% compared to 2.8%)
- A larger percentage of persons employed in accommodation and food services (11.6% compared to 6.8%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed in retail trade (5.3% compared to 9.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed in manufacturing (4.8% compared to 9.0%)

### Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 179 between 2016 and 2021.

There were no major differences in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021.

Occupation of employment

# There were more managers in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 than any other occupation.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s occupation statistics quantify the occupations in which the residents work (which may be within the residing area or elsewhere). This will be influenced by the economic base and employment opportunities available in the area, education levels, and the working and social aspirations of the population. When viewed with other indicators, such as **Educational Qualifications** and **Individual Income**, Occupation is a key measure for evaluating Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s socio-economic status and skill base.

#### Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & 2021 2016 Unincorporated SA (part) - Employed Change persons (Usual residence) Regional Regional 2016 to Number % Number Occupation SA % % SA % 2021 Managers 89 20.4 16.7 61 26.116.9 +28 Professionals 13.7 13.1 22 9.4 12.7 +38 Technicians and Trades Workers 14.1 11.1 14.2 50 11.4 26 +24Community and Personal Service 61 14.0 12.6 36 15.4 11.1 +25 Clerical and Administrative Workers 36 8.2 9.9 18 7.7 10.4 +189 Sales Workers 25 5.7 8.3 3.8 9.0 +1613.7 Machinery Operators And Drivers 55 12.6 8.1 32 84 +23Labourers 27 48 11.0 15.111.5 15.7+21 Not stated or inadequately described 9 2.1 2.0 3 1.3 1.6 +6100.0 100.0 100.0 437 234 100.0 +203Total employed persons aged 15+

## Occupation of employment

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions).

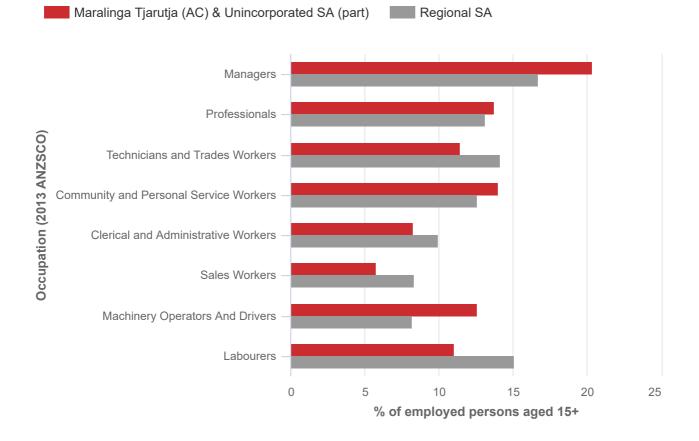
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Workforce occupations by industry

Local labour force occupations by industry

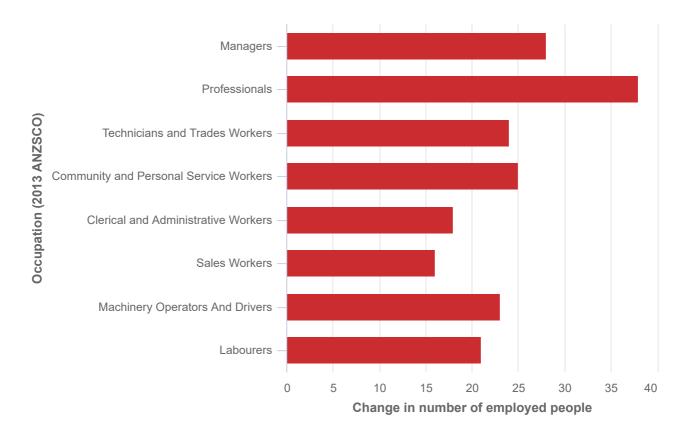
#### Occupation of employment, 2021

Total employed persons



#### Change in occupation of employment, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

An analysis of the jobs held by the resident population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 shows the three most popular occupations were:

- Managers (89 people or 20.4%)
- Community and Personal Service Workers (61 people or 14.0%)
- Professionals (60 people or 13.7%)

In combination these three occupations accounted for 210 people in total or 48.1% of the employed resident population.

In comparison, Regional SA employed 16.7% in Managers; 12.6% in Community and Personal Service Workers; and 13.1% in Professionals.

# The major differences between the jobs held by the population of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of persons employed as Machinery Operators And Drivers (12.6% compared to 8.1%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons employed as Managers (20.4% compared to 16.7%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed as Labourers (11.0% compared to 15.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed as Technicians and Trades Workers (11.4% compared to 14.1%)

The number of employed people in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 203 between 2016 and 2021.

There were no major differences in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021.

Method of travel to work

# On Census day 2021 in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 52.3% of people travelled to work in a private car, 4.7% took public transport and 18.9% rode a bike or walked. 6.5% worked at home.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s commuting statistics reveal the main modes of transport by which residents get to work. There are a number of reasons why people use different modes of transport to get to work including the availability of affordable and effective public transport options, the number of motor vehicles available within a household, and the distance travelled to work.

Commuting data is very useful in transport planning as it informs decision-makers about the availability, effectiveness and utilisation of local transport options, particularly when analysed with **Residents Place of Work** data and **Car Ownership**.

WARNING: Method of travel to work relates to Census day, which for the 2021 Census occurred during COVID-19 lockdowns for large parts of Australia. In lockdown, many occupations were required to work from home if possible, and some industries were closed, so people did not go to work. For this reason, these categories may have increased, with corresponding declines in other methods of travel. Use the data with caution when comparing over time. For more details, please refer to the data notes.

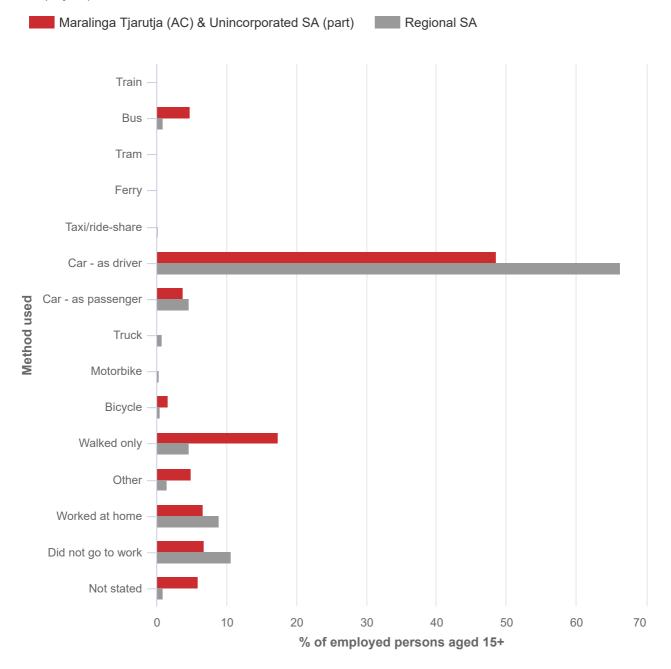
### Method of travel to work

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Employed<br>persons (Usual residence) |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Main method of travel   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Train   | 0      |       | 0.1              | 0      |       | 0.2              | 0               |
| Bus   | 20     | 4.7   | 0.8              | 10     | 4.2   | 0.8              | +10             |
| Tram  | 0      |       | 0.0              | 0      |       | 0.0              | 0               |
| Ferry   | 0      |       | 0.0              | 0      |       | 0.0              | 0               |
| Taxi/ride-share   | 0      |       | 0.1              | 0      |       | 0.1              | 0               |
| Car - as driver   | 208    | 48.6  | 66.3             | 106    | 44.4  | 66.0             | +102            |
| Car - as passenger  | 16     | 3.7   | 4.6              | 6      | 2.5   | 4.6              | +10             |
| Truck   | 0      |       | 0.8              | 5      | 2.1   | 0.9              | -5              |
| Motorbike   | 0      |       | 0.3              | 0      |       | 0.4              | 0               |
| Bicycle   | 7      | 1.6   | 0.4              | 0      |       | 0.5              | +7              |
| Walked only   | 74     | 17.3  | 4.6              | 63     | 26.4  | 4.9              | +11             |
| Other   | 21     | 4.9   | 1.5              | 14     | 5.9   | 1.6              | +7              |
| Worked at home  | 28     | 6.5   | 8.9              | 24     | 10.0  | 7.3              | +4              |
| Did not go to work  | 29     | 6.8   | 10.6             | 11     | 4.6   | 11.4             | +18             |
| Not stated  | 25     | 5.8   | 0.9              | 0      |       | 1.3              | +25             |
| Total employed persons aged 15+   | 428    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 239    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +189            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

### Method of travel to work, 2021

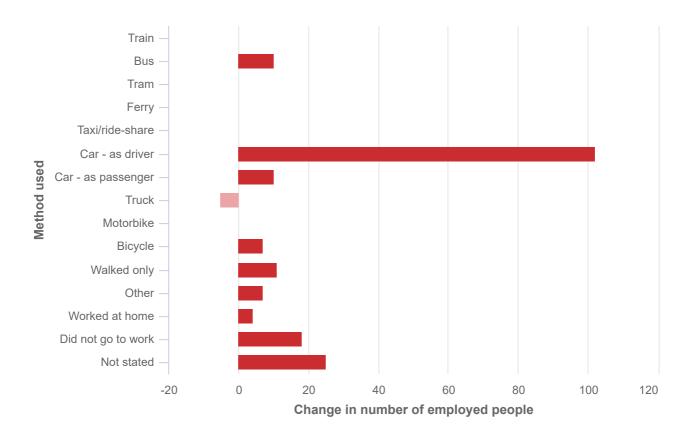
Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in method of travel to work, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

In 2021, there were 20 people who caught public transport to work (train, bus, tram or ferry) in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), compared with 224 who drove in private vehicles (car – as driver, car – as passenger, motorbike, or truck).

Analysis of the method of travel to work of the residents in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021, compared to Regional SA, shows that 4.7% used public transport, while 52.3% used a private vehicle, compared with 0.9% and 70.9% respectively in Regional SA.

The major differences in persons between the method of travel to work of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of persons who walked only (17.3% compared to 4.6%)
- A larger percentage of persons Not stated (5.8% compared to 0.9%)
- A larger percentage of persons who travelled by bus (4.7% compared to 0.8%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who travelled by car (as driver) (48.6% compared to 66.3%)

### Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 189 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest change in the method of travel to work by resident population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was for those nominated:

• Car - as driver (+102 persons)

Disengagement by age

## In 2021, 31.0% of 15 to 24 year olds in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) were disengaged with employment and education, compared to 12.2% in Regional SA.

Engagement in employment and education looks at the level of participation by age and sex of the population in the labour market, or full or part-time education. A full time employed or full-time student would be "Fully engaged", while part-time students may be fully engaged if they are also employed, or partly engaged if they are not working. Engagement in the labour and education market is highly dependent on age. Retirees are generally disengaged, while stay-at-home parents are also likely to be disengaged. The rate of engagement, particularly in the younger and working age groups can be affected by access to strong employment and education markets and is a measure of socio-economic status and the level of welfare dependency in an area. For more detail on employment and educational characteristics associated with disengagement, please look at Employment Status, Qualifications and Educational Institution Attending.

Further reading: Using demographics to inform gender equality

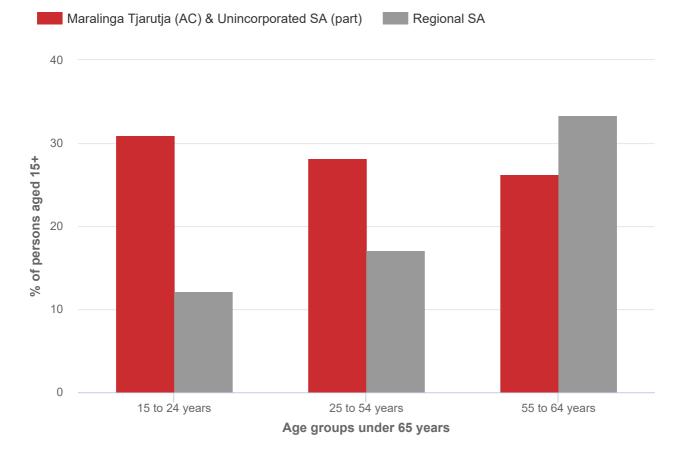
### Workforce and educational engagement by age

| Maralinga Tjaru<br>Unincorporated<br>aged 15+ (Usu | SA (part) - Persons        |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|--|----------------------------|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Age group  | Engagement<br>status       | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| 15 to 24<br>years                                  | Fully engaged              | 64     | 41.3  | 64.4             | 23     | 25.3  | 63.8             | +41             |
| 15 to 24<br>years                                  | Partially engaged          | 15     | 9.7   | 16.4             | 19     | 20.9  | 16.5             | -4              |
| 15 to 24<br>years                                  | Disengaged                 | 48     | 31.0  | 12.2             | 19     | 20.9  | 13.0             | +29             |
| 15 to 24<br>years                                  | Undetermined/Not stated    | 28     | 18.1  | 7.0              | 30     | 33.0  | 6.7              | -2              |
| 15 to 24<br>years                                  | Total                      | 155    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 91     | 100.0 | 100.0            | +64             |
| 25 to 54<br>years                                  | Fully engaged              | 164    | 36.7  | 48.3             | 120    | 35.6  | 47.3             | +44             |
| 25 to 54<br>years                                  | Partially engaged          | 92     | 20.6  | 26.5             | 50     | 14.8  | 25.8             | +42             |
| 25 to 54<br>years                                  | Disengaged                 | 126    | 28.2  | 17.1             | 91     | 27.0  | 19.2             | +35             |
| 25 to 54<br>years                                  | Undetermined/Not<br>stated | 65     | 14.5  | 8.1              | 76     | 22.6  | 7.7              | -11             |
| 25 to 54<br>years                                  | Total                      | 447    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 337    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +110            |
| 55 to 64<br>years                                  | Fully engaged              | 76     | 38.4  | 33.6             | 22     | 26.2  | 33.1             | +54             |
| 55 to 64<br>years                                  | Partially engaged          | 37     | 18.7  | 26.4             | 16     | 19.0  | 24.4             | +21             |
| 55 to 64<br>years                                  | Disengaged                 | 52     | 26.3  | 33.4             | 22     | 26.2  | 35.1             | +30             |
| 55 to 64<br>years                                  | Undetermined/Not<br>stated | 33     | 16.7  | 6.6              | 24     | 28.6  | 7.5              | +9              |
| 55 to 64<br>years                                  | Total                      | 198    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 84     | 100.0 | 100.0            | +114            |
| 65 years and over                                  | Fully engaged              | 19     | 14.1  | 5.8              | 7      | 14.3  | 5.2              | +12             |
| 65 years and over                                  | Partially engaged          | 17     | 12.6  | 8.3              | 3      | 6.1   | 7.6              | +14             |
| 65 years and over                                  | Disengaged                 | 77     | 57.0  | 76.9             | 30     | 61.2  | 76.0             | +47             |
| 65 years and over                                  | Undetermined/Not<br>stated | 22     | 16.3  | 9.0              | 9      | 18.4  | 11.2             | +13             |
| 65 years and over                                  | Total                      | 135    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 49     | 100.0 | 100.0            | +86             |
| Total aged   | Fully engaged              | 323    | 34.5  | 34.9             | 172    | 30.7  | 35.6             | +151            |
| Total aged   | Partially engaged          | 161    | 17.2  | 19.8             | 88     | 15.7  | 19.5             | +73             |
| Total aged   | Disengaged                 | 303    | 32.4  | 37.3             | 162    | 28.9  | 36.3             | +141            |
| Total aged   | Undetermined/Not<br>stated | 148    | 15.8  | 8.0              | 139    | 24.8  | 8.5              | +9              |
| Total aged   | Total                      | 935    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 561    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +374            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

### Disengaged persons by age, 2021

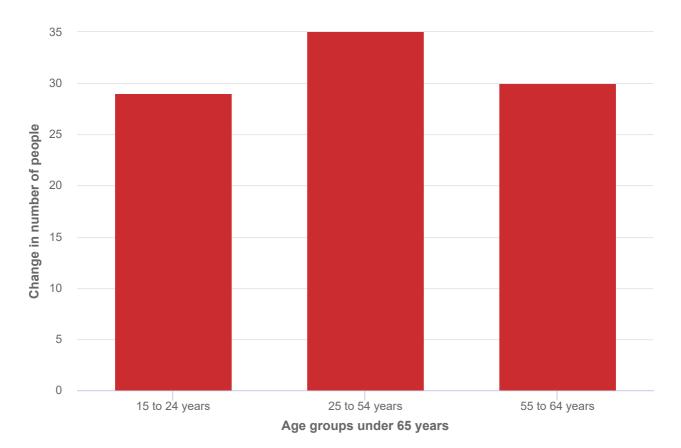
Total disengaged persons under 65 years



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in disengaged persons by age, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total disengaged persons under 65 years



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

The number of people aged 15 to 24 years in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2016 was 155, of this, 31.0% were disengaged and 9.7% were partially engaged, compared to 12.2% and 16.4% respectively for Regional SA.

### Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people 15 to 24 years in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) showed an increase of 64.

The number of disengaged people aged 15 to 24 years showed an increase of 29 or 152.6%.

Volunteer work

## In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) 16.4% of the population reported doing some form of voluntary work in 2021. This was a smaller proportion than Regional SA.

The voluntary work sector is an important part of Australia's economy. The level of volunteering can indicate the cohesiveness of the community and how readily individuals are able to contribute to that community. Factors impacting on the level of volunteering in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) include the Age Structure of the population, the level of Proficiency in English, Income and Education levels.

Volunteer numbers for the 2021 Census declined in many parts of Australia due to lockdowns and COVID-19 distancing measures.

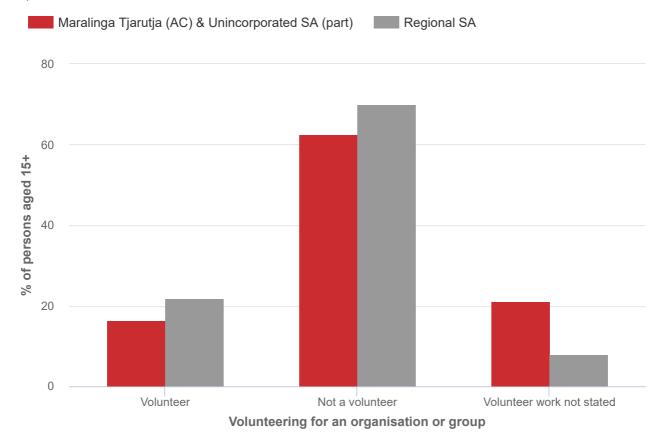
### Volunteer work

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>aged 15+ (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  | 2016   |       |                  | Change          |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Volunteer status  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Volunteer   | 151    | 16.4  | 22.0             | 144    | 25.3  | 27.8             | +7              |
| Not a volunteer   | 577    | 62.6  | 70.2             | 267    | 46.9  | 63.0             | +310            |
| Volunteer work not stated   | 194    | 21.0  | 7.8              | 158    | 27.8  | 9.3              | +36             |
| Total persons aged 15+  | 922    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 569    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +353            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

### Volunteer work, 2021

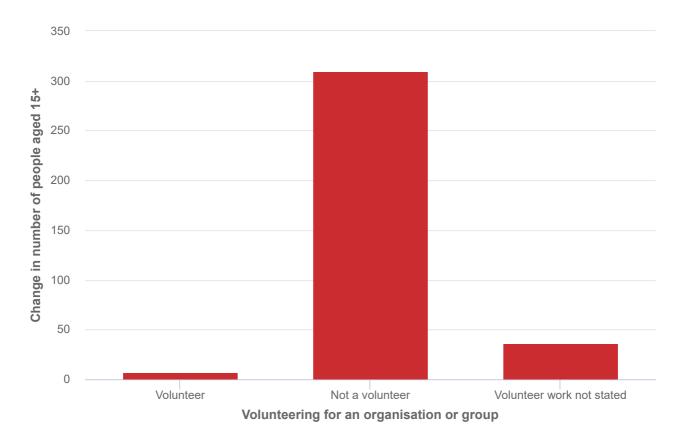
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in volunteer work, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the voluntary work performed by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people who volunteered for an organisation or group.

Overall, 16.4% of the population reported performing voluntary work, compared with 22.0% for Regional SA.

### Emerging groups

The number of volunteers in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 7 people between 2016 and 2021.

Unpaid domestic work

## In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) 19% of the population over 15 did more than 14 hours of housework each week in 2021.

There has been increased interest in identifying, acknowledging and valuing the unpaid work that supports home and community life. The changing amount of time spent on unpaid housework in different Household Types and, particularly the distribution of this work within the household, can indicate the changing roles of males, females and older children in society. The level of unpaid domestic work in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) may also be related to Household Income, as higher income households are able to outsource some of these tasks.

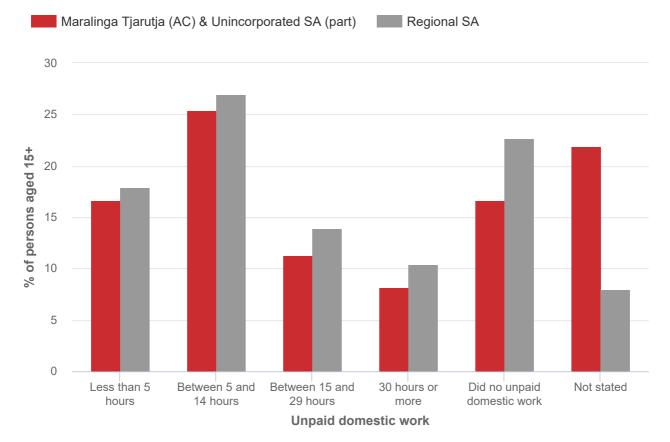
### Unpaid domestic work

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>aged 15+ (Usual residence) |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Hours spent on unpaid domestic work   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Did unpaid domestic work  | 566    | 61.5  | 69.3             | 288    | 50.7  | 69.8             | +278            |
| Less than 5 hours   | 153    | 16.6  | 17.9             | 105    | 18.5  | 18.4             | +48             |
| Between 5 and 14 hours  | 234    | 25.4  | 27.0             | 94     | 16.5  | 26.0             | +140            |
| Between 15 and 29 hours   | 104    | 11.3  | 13.9             | 61     | 10.7  | 13.8             | +43             |
| 30 hours or more  | 75     | 8.1   | 10.4             | 28     | 4.9   | 11.5             | +47             |
| Did no unpaid domestic work   | 153    | 16.6  | 22.7             | 125    | 22.0  | 20.0             | +28             |
| Not stated  | 202    | 21.9  | 8.0              | 155    | 27.3  | 10.2             | +47             |
| Total persons aged 15+  | 921    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 568    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +353            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>id</u> (informed decisions).

### Unpaid domestic work, 2021

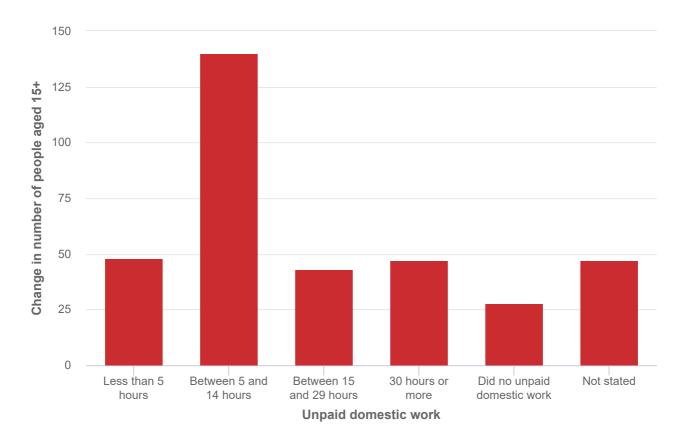
#### Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in unpaid domestic work, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the unpaid domestic work performed by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of persons who performed 15 hours or more of unpaid domestic work per week.

Overall, 19% of the population reported performing 15 hours or more of unpaid domestic work, compared with 24.4% for Regional SA.

The major differences between the share of the population performing unpaid domestic work in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A smaller percentage of persons who did unpaid domestic work (total) (61.5% compared to 69.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who did no unpaid domestic work (16.6% compared to 22.7%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who did between 15 and 29 hours of domestic work (11.3% compared to 13.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who did 30 hours or more of domestic work (8.1% compared to 10.4%)

### Emerging groups

The largest changes in the number of people performing unpaid domestic work in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), between 2016 and 2021 were those who:

- Did unpaid domestic work (+278 persons)
- Between 5 and 14 hours (+140 persons)

Unpaid care

In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 88 carers were providing unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age in 2021. This represents 9.5% of the population aged 15+.

The proportion of people providing unpaid care for the aged and disabled in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) can be an important indicator of the level of demand for aged care services and facilities by local and state governments. An increasing proportion of carers among the population may indicate inadequate aged care provision, or the need for in-home support, or support for the carers themselves. The level of care provided by individuals is likely to be affected by Household Income, Age Structure and the ethnic makeup of the community (Language Spoken), as well as the sense of community cohesiveness.

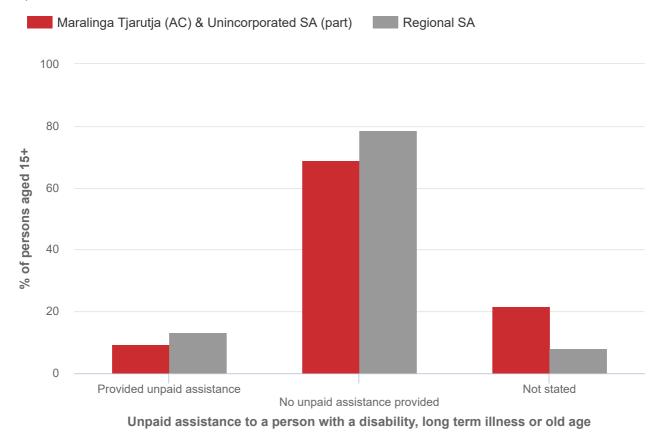
### Unpaid care

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>aged 15+ (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age                        | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Provided unpaid assistance  | 88     | 9.5   | 13.2             | 52     | 9.2    | 12.2             | +36             |
| No unpaid assistance provided   | 636    | 68.8  | 78.8             | 350    | 62.1   | 77.6             | +286            |
| Not stated  | 200    | 21.6  | 8.1              | 162    | 28.7   | 10.3             | +38             |
| Total persons aged 15+  | 924    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 564    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +360            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

### Unpaid care, 2021

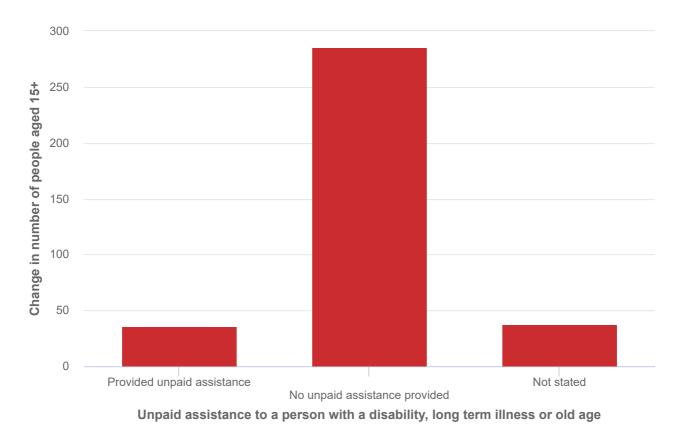
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in unpaid care, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the unpaid care provided by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of people who provided unpaid care either to family members or others.

Overall, 9.5% of the population provided unpaid care, compared with 13.2% for Regional SA.

### Emerging groups

The number of people who provided unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 36 between 2016 and 2021.

Unpaid childcare

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) 230 people (25.0% of people aged 15+) provided unpaid care to children in 2021. Of these, 94 people were caring for children other than their own.

The role of unpaid childcare in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) is determined by many different factors. For example areas with high levels of unpaid child care may have a dominance of single income families with one significant earner, or there could be a lack of provision of paid child care in the area. The level to which people care for others children can also indicate the role of extended family (eg. grandparents caring for grandchildren, family day care).

The role of unpaid child care is a complex one so this topic should be viewed in conjunction with several others, including Household Type, Employment, Household Income and Educational Attendance.

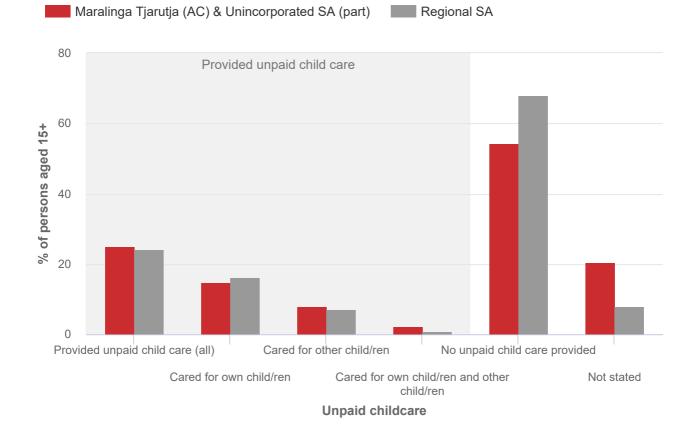
### Unpaid childcare

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>aged 15+ (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Unpaid child care   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Provided unpaid child care (all)  | 230    | 25.0  | 24.3             | 134    | 23.6   | 26.2             | +96             |
| Cared for own child/ren   | 136    | 14.8  | 16.2             | 86     | 15.1   | 17.4             | +50             |
| Cared for other child/ren   | 72     | 7.8   | 7.2              | 44     | 7.7    | 7.9              | +28             |
| Cared for own child/ren and other child/ren   | 22     | 2.4   | 0.8              | 4      | 0.7    | 0.9              | +18             |
| No unpaid child care provided   | 501    | 54.5  | 67.9             | 281    | 49.4   | 64.3             | +220            |
| Not stated  | 188    | 20.5  | 7.8              | 154    | 27.1   | 9.5              | +34             |
| Total persons aged 15+  | 919    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 569    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +350            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

### Unpaid childcare, 2021

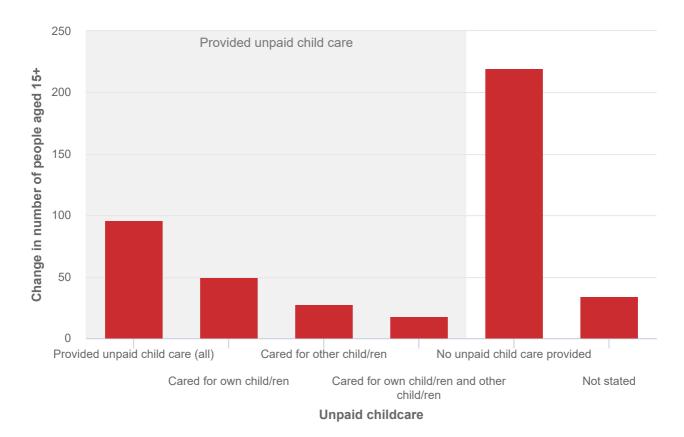
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in unpaid childcare, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the unpaid child care provided by the population in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a higher proportion of people who provided unpaid child care either to their own or to other children. Overall, 25.0% of the population provided unpaid child care, compared with 24.3% for Regional SA.

The major differences between the share of the population providing unpaid child care in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage who provided unpaid childcare for own and other child/ren (2.4% compared to 0.8%)
- A smaller percentage who did not provide care for children (54.5% compared to 67.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage who provided unpaid childcare for own child/ren (14.8% compared to 16.2%)

### Emerging groups

The number of people who provided unpaid child care for their own and/or other people's children in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 96 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in the number of people performing unpaid child care in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), between 2016 and 2021 were those who:

- No unpaid child care provided (+220 persons)
- Cared for own child/ren (+50 persons)

Individual income

### In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 8.9% of the population earned an income of \$2,000 or more per week in 2021.

Individual Income statistics are an indicator of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as Household Income, Qualifications and Occupation, they help tell the story of the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part). The amount of income an individual receives is linked to a number of factors including employment status, age (as for instance students and retirees often receive a lower income), qualifications and type of employment.

The incomes presented on this page are for the latest Census year only. For comparison of incomes over time, go to Individual Income Quartiles.

### Weekly individual income

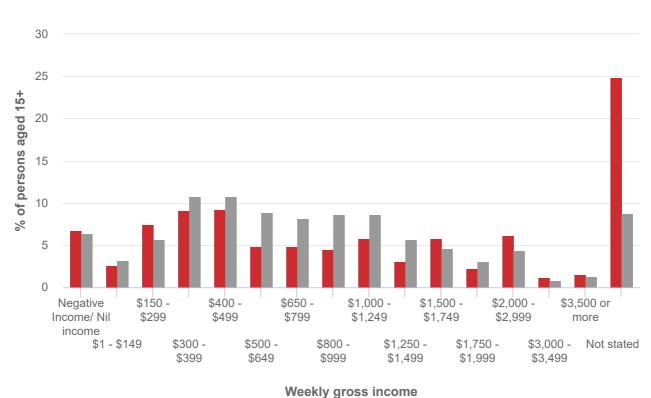
| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence) |        | 2021  |                  |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|
| Weekly gross income   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % |
| Negative Income/ Nil income   | 63     | 6.7   | 6.4              |
| \$1 - \$149   | 24     | 2.6   | 3.2              |
| \$150 - \$299   | 70     | 7.5   | 5.7              |
| \$300 - \$399   | 86     | 9.2   | 10.8             |
| \$400 - \$499   | 87     | 9.3   | 10.8             |
| \$500 - \$649   | 45     | 4.8   | 8.9              |
| \$650 - \$799   | 46     | 4.9   | 8.2              |
| \$800 - \$999   | 42     | 4.5   | 8.7              |
| \$1,000 - \$1,249   | 54     | 5.8   | 8.7              |
| \$1,250 - \$1,499   | 29     | 3.1   | 5.7              |
| \$1,500 - \$1,749   | 54     | 5.8   | 4.6              |
| \$1,750 - \$1,999   | 21     | 2.2   | 3.1              |
| \$2,000 - \$2,999   | 58     | 6.2   | 4.3              |
| \$3,000 - \$3,499   | 11     | 1.2   | 0.8              |
| \$3,500 or more   | 14     | 1.5   | 1.3              |
| Not stated  | 233    | 24.9  | 8.8              |
| Total persons aged 15+  | 937    | 100.0 | 100.0            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

- e Workforce individual income by industry
- e Local labour force individual income by industry

#### Weekly individual income, 2021

Total persons



Regional SA

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of individual income levels in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a higher proportion of people earning a high income (those earning \$2,000 per week or more) and a lower proportion of low income people (those earning less than \$500 per week).

Overall, 8.9% of the population earned a high income, and 35.2% earned a low income, compared with 6.5% and 36.9% respectively for Regional SA.

The major differences between Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s individual incomes and Regional SA's individual incomes were:

- A smaller percentage of persons who earned \$800 \$999 (4.5% compared to 8.7%)
- A smaller percentage of persons who earned \$500 \$649 (4.8% compared to 8.9%)
- A smaller percentage of persons who earned \$650 \$799 (4.9% compared to 8.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who earned \$1,000 \$1,249 (5.8% compared to 8.7%)

Individual income quartiles

## In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), the 'lowest' income quartile was the largest group in 2021, comprising 32% of people aged 15 and over.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s income statistics are an indicator of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as Household Income, Qualifications and Occupation, they help tell the story of the area's economic opportunities and socio-economic status. Individual income levels are not comparable over time because of the influences of economic change such as wage level fluctuations and inflation. The income quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the income profile of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Individual Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in specific data notes.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Persons<br>aged 15+ (Usual residence) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Quartile group  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Lowest group  | 224    | 31.8  | 26.0             | 104    | 27.1   | 23.9             | +120            |
| Medium lowest   | 176    | 25.1  | 29.2             | 77     | 20.1   | 29.4             | +99             |
| Medium highest  | 124    | 17.7  | 24.7             | 86     | 22.4   | 25.7             | +38             |
| Highest group   | 178    | 25.4  | 20.0             | 117    | 30.4   | 20.9             | +62             |
| Total persons aged 15+  | 704    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 385    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +319            |

### Individual income quartiles

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

### Individual income - Quartile group dollar ranges

| persons aged 15+           |              |              |              |                  |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| Individual quartile ranges | 2021         | 2016         | 2011         | 2006             | 2001         |
| Lowest group               | \$0 to \$377 | \$0 to \$319 | \$0 to \$270 | \$0 to \$211     | \$0 to \$181 |
| Medium lowest              | \$378 to     | \$320 to     | \$271 to     | \$2 <u>12 to</u> | \$182 to     |
|                            | \$733        | \$600        | \$533        | \$433            | \$345        |
| Medium highest             | \$734 to     | \$601 to     | \$534 to     | \$434 to         | \$346 to     |
|                            | \$1,320      | \$1,106      | \$980        | \$792            | \$622        |
| Highest group              | \$1,321 and  | \$1,107 and  | \$981 and    | \$793 and        | \$623 and    |
|                            | over         | over         | over         | over             | over         |

Weekly income by Census year

Calculated from income data for South Australia - Total

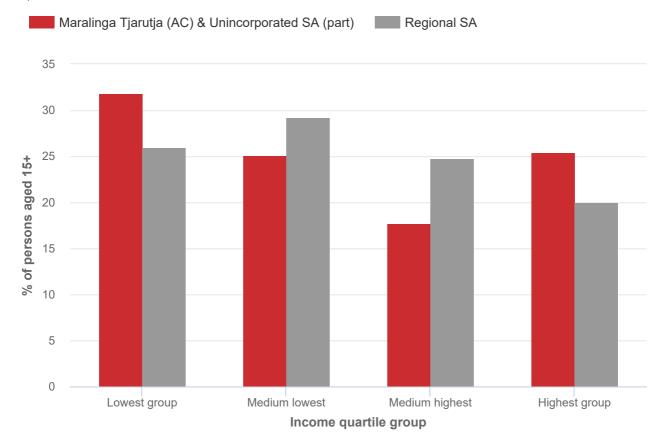
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Workforce individual income quartiles by industry

Local labour force individual income quartiles by industry

### Individual income quartiles, 2021

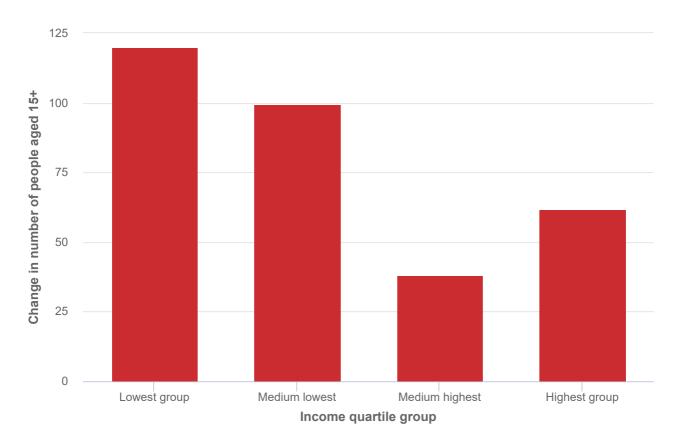
#### Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in individual income quartiles, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of the population by income quartile in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was greater proportion of persons in the highest income quartile as well as a greater proportion in the lowest income quartile.

### Emerging groups

The most significant change in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in persons between 2016 and 2021 was in the lowest quartile which showed an increase of 120 persons.

Household income

### In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 9.0% of households earned an income of \$3,000 or more per week in 2021.

Households form the common 'economic unit' in our society. Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Household Income is one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as **Qualifications** and **Occupation**, it helps to reveal the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part). It is important to note that income data is not necessarily a measure of wealth. For example, if an area has a large number of retirees this will produce a higher proportion of households with low income but the retirees may have large capital wealth. For this reason, household income should be viewed in conjunction with **Age** and **Household Composition**.

The incomes presented on this page are for the latest Census year only. For comparison of incomes over time, go to Household Income Quartiles.

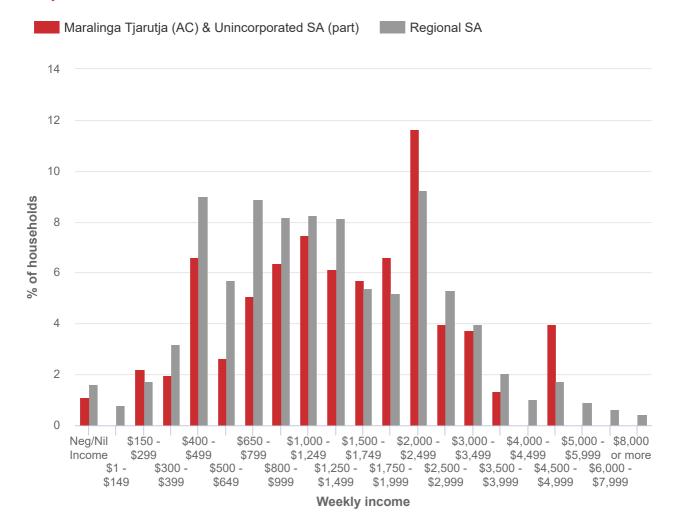
Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households here.

### Weekly household income

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Total households (Enumerated) |        | 2021  |                  |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|
| Weekly income  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % |
| Neg/Nil Income   | 5      | 1.1   | 1.6              |
| \$1 - \$149  | 0      | 0.0   | 0.8              |
| \$150 - \$299  | 10     | 2.2   | 1.7              |
| \$300 - \$399  | 9      | 2.0   | 3.2              |
| \$400 - \$499  | 30     | 6.6   | 9.0              |
| \$500 - \$649  | 12     | 2.6   | 5.7              |
| \$650 - \$799  | 23     | 5.1   | 8.9              |
| \$800 - \$999  | 29     | 6.4   | 8.2              |
| \$1,000 - \$1,249  | 34     | 7.5   | 8.3              |
| \$1,250 - \$1,499  | 28     | 6.2   | 8.1              |
| \$1,500 - \$1,749  | 26     | 5.7   | 5.4              |
| \$1,750 - \$1,999  | 30     | 6.6   | 5.2              |
| \$2,000 - \$2,499  | 53     | 11.6  | 9.3              |
| \$2,500 - \$2,999  | 18     | 4.0   | 5.3              |
| \$3,000 - \$3,499  | 17     | 3.7   | 4.0              |
| \$3,500 - \$3,999  | 6      | 1.3   | 2.0              |
| \$4,000 - \$4,499  | 0      | 0.0   | 1.0              |
| \$4,500 - \$4,999  | 18     | 4.0   | 1.7              |
| \$5,000 - \$5,999  | 0      | 0.0   | 0.9              |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999  | 0      | 0.0   | 0.6              |
| \$8,000 or more  | 0      | 0.0   | 0.4              |
| Not stated   | 107    | 23.5  | 8.7              |
| Total households   | 455    | 100.0 | 100.0            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions).

### Weekly household income, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of household income levels in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a smaller proportion of high income households (those earning \$3,000 per week or more) and a lower proportion of low income households (those earning less than \$800 per week).

Overall, 9.0% of the households earned a high income and 19.6% were low income households, compared with 10.7% and 30.9% respectively for Regional SA.

The major differences between the household incomes of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage of households who earned Not stated (23.5% compared to 8.7%)
- A smaller percentage of households who earned \$650 \$799 (5.1% compared to 8.9%)
- A smaller percentage of households who earned \$500 \$649 (2.6% compared to 5.7%)
- A smaller percentage of households who earned \$400 \$499 (6.6% compared to 9.0%)

Household income quartiles

## In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), the 'medium highest' quartile was the largest group in 2021, comprising 33% of households with income.

Households form the common 'economic unit' in our society. Household Income is one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as **Qualifications** and **Occupation**, it helps to reveal Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s socio-economic status and economic opportunities. Household income levels are not comparable over time because of the influences of economic change such as wage level fluctuations and inflation. The income quartile method is a powerful and objective way of looking at income data and in particular, how it is changing.

A detailed explanation of how Household Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in specific data notes.

Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households here.

| Household   | income | quartiles |
|-------------|--------|-----------|
| 11000011010 |        | qual moo  |

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Quartile group   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Lowest group   | 82     | 23.7  | 31.1             | 44     | 22.3   | 29.3             | +38             |
| Medium lowest  | 92     | 26.5  | 28.0             | 64     | 32.2   | 27.9             | +28             |
| Medium highest   | 113    | 32.7  | 23.3             | 55     | 27.5   | 24.1             | +58             |
| Highest group  | 59     | 17.1  | 17.6             | 36     | 17.9   | 18.7             | +23             |
| Total Households   | 348    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 201    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +147            |

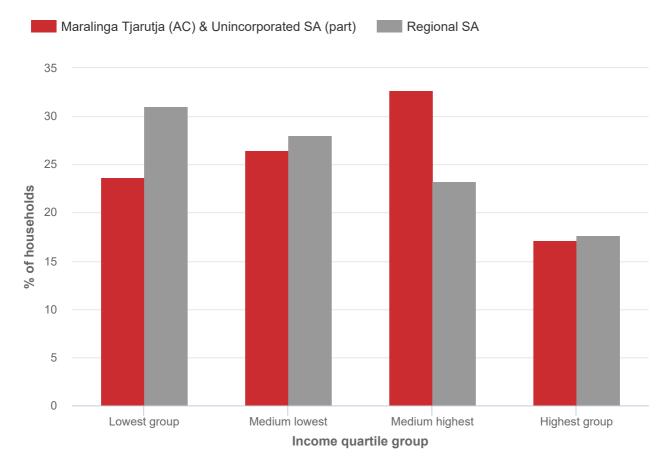
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

### Household income - Quartile group dollar ranges

| Calculated from income data for South Australia | Weekly income by Census year |              |              |                 |              |                 |                     |
|---|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Household income ranges                         | 2021                         | 2016         | 2011         | 2006            | 2001         | 1996            | 1991                |
| Lowest group                                    | \$0 to \$756                 | \$0 to \$667 | \$0 to \$554 | \$0 to<br>\$488 | \$0 to \$375 | \$0 to<br>\$294 | \$9. <del>1</del> 8 |
| Medium lowest                                   | \$757 to                     | \$668 to     | \$555 to     | \$489 to        | \$376 to     | \$295 to        | \$279 to            |
|   | \$1,452                      | \$1,203      | \$1,042      | \$885           | \$675        | \$552           | \$505               |
| Medium highest                                  | \$1,453 to                   | \$1,204 to   | \$1,043 to   | \$886 to        | \$676 to     | \$553 to        | \$506 to            |
|   | \$2,494                      | \$2,104      | \$1,869      | \$1,466         | \$1,157      | \$933           | \$848               |
| Highest group                                   | \$2,495 and                  | \$2,105 and  | \$1,870 and  | \$1,467         | \$1,158      | \$934 and       | \$849 and           |
|   | over                         | over         | over         | and over        | and over     | over            | over                |

### Household income quartiles, 2021

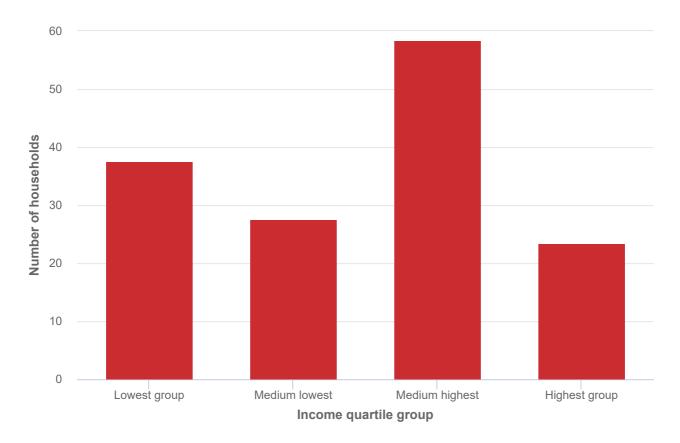
Calculated from income data for



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in household income quartile, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by income quartile in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was lesser proportion of households in the highest income quartile as well as a lesser proportion in the lowest income quartile.

### **Emerging groups**

The most significant change in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was in the medium highest quartile which showed an increase of 58 households.

Equivalised household income

## Assuming all households were the same size, the 'lowest' quartile was the largest income group in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021.

While Household Income is a useful measure, it is difficult to tell if changes over time and between geographic areas are due to actual changes in income levels, or due to changes in household size and composition. For example, an increase in lower income households could be due to job losses in key economic sectors, or simply due to decreasing household size as adult children leave home.

Equivalised Household Income puts all households on an equal footing independent of household size and composition to enable a true comparison between areas and over time. It is an indicator of the income resource available to a household of standard size and is the best measure of the changing economic fortunes of households living in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part).

A detailed explanation of how Equivalised Household Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in **specific** data notes.

Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households here.

### Equivalised household income quartiles

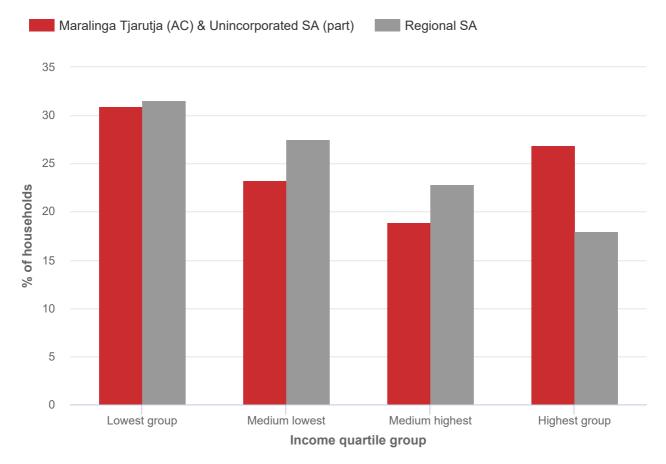
| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Quartile group   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Lowest group   | 80     | 30.9  | 31.6             | 43     | 34.5   | 29.7             | +37             |
| Medium lowest  | 60     | 23.2  | 27.5             | 23     | 19.0   | 27.5             | +36             |
| Medium highest   | 49     | 18.9  | 22.9             | 32     | 25.5   | 23.8             | +17             |
| Highest group  | 69     | 26.9  | 18.0             | 26     | 21.0   | 19.0             | +43             |
| Total Households   | 259    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 126    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +133            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by id (informed decisions).

### Equivalised household income - Quartile group dollar ranges

| Calculated from income data for South<br>Australia | Weekly income by Census year |                     |                     |                   |                   |  |  |  |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Equivalised household income ranges                | 2021                         | 2016                | 2011                | 2006              | 2001              |  |  |  |
| Lowest group                                       | \$0 to \$541                 | \$0 to \$468        | \$0 to \$395        | \$0 to \$332      | \$0 to \$268      |  |  |  |
| Medium lowest                                      | \$542 to \$939               | \$469 to \$768      | \$396 to \$689      | \$333 to<br>\$554 | \$269 to \$437    |  |  |  |
| Medium highest                                     | \$940 to<br>\$1,487          | \$769 to<br>\$1,226 | \$690 to<br>\$1,101 | \$555 to<br>\$880 | \$438 to \$690    |  |  |  |
| Highest group                                      | \$1,488 and<br>over          | \$1,227 and<br>over | \$1,102 and<br>over | \$881 and<br>over | \$691 and<br>over |  |  |  |

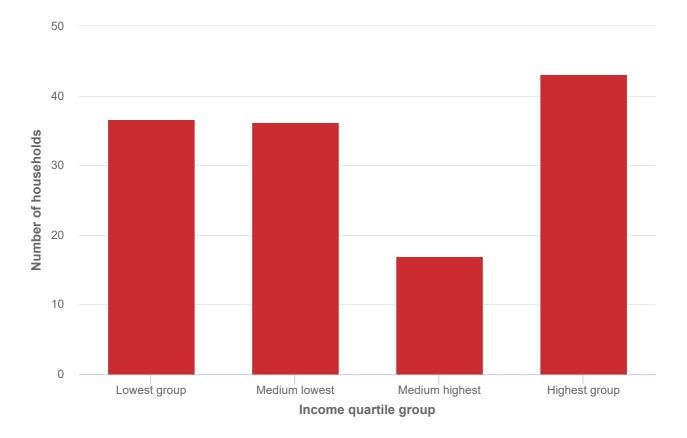
### Equivalised household income quartiles, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in equivalised household income quartiles, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Equivalised income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Because the data is equivalised, households of different size and composition are placed on an equal footing.

Analysis of the distribution of households by income quartile in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was a greater proportion of households in the highest equivalised income quartile, and a lesser proportion in the lowest equivalised income quartile.

### **Emerging groups**

The most significant change in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was in the highest quartile which showed an increase of 43 households.

Household type

## In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 18.4% of households were made up of couples with children in 2021, compared with 21.2% in Regional SA.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s household and family structure is one of the most important demographic indicators. It reveals the area's residential role and function, era of settlement and provides key insights into the level of demand for services and facilities as most are related to age and household types.

To continue building the story, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Household Summary should be viewed in conjunction with Households with Children, Households without Children, Household Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

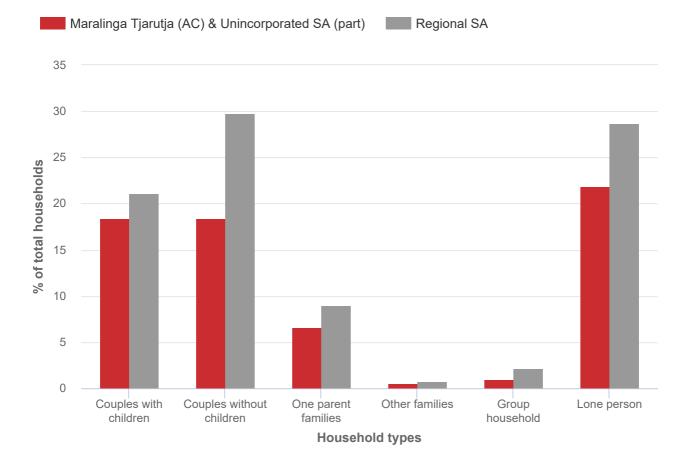
If you're looking at this data to prepare a housing strategy, learn more here.

### Household type

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  | 2016   |       |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Households by type   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Couples with children  | 95     | 18.4  | 21.2             | 65     | 20.4  | 22.8             | +30             |
| Couples without children   | 95     | 18.4  | 29.8             | 42     | 13.2  | 29.6             | +53             |
| One parent families  | 34     | 6.6   | 9.0              | 20     | 6.3   | 9.0              | +14             |
| Other families   | 3      | 0.6   | 0.8              | 3      | 0.9   | 0.7              | 0               |
| Group household  | 5      | 1.0   | 2.2              | 0      |       | 2.2              | +5              |
| Lone person  | 113    | 21.9  | 28.7             | 53     | 16.7  | 27.9             | +60             |
| Other not classifiable household   | 32     | 6.2   | 4.4              | 23     | 7.2   | 4.4              | +9              |
| Visitor only households  | 140    | 27.1  | 4.0              | 112    | 35.2  | 3.4              | +28             |
| Total households   | 517    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 318    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +199            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>id</u> (informed decisions).

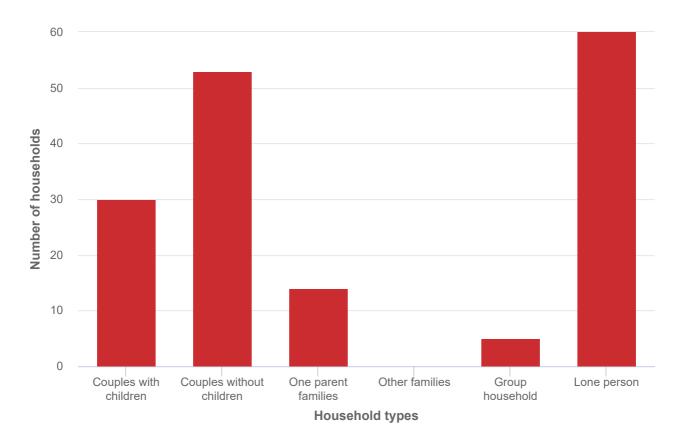
### Household type, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Change in household type, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the household/family types in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of couple families with child(ren) as well as a lower proportion of one-parent families. Overall, 18.4% of total families were couple families with child(ren), and 6.6% were one-parent families, compared with 21.2% and 9.0% respectively for Regional SA.

There were a lower proportion of lone person households and a lower proportion of couples without children. Overall, the proportion of lone person households was 21.9% compared to 28.7% in Regional SA while the proportion of couples without children was 18.4% compared to 29.8% in Regional SA.

### **Emerging groups**

The number of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 199 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in family/household types in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Lone person (+60 households)
- Couples without children (+53 households)

Households with children

# There are 35 couples with young children in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021, comprising 6.8% of households.

Households with Children require different services and facilities than other household types, and their needs change as both adults and children age. When many families in an area are at the same stage in their individual lifecycles, it creates a suburb lifecycle. Knowing where a suburb is in a cycle of change helps planners make evidence-based decisions about the demand for services both now and in the future.

For Households with Children in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), life stage is based on the age of children in the household. The age of the parent(s) is not taken into account.

- Young children: Children aged under 15 only
- **Mixed age children:** One or more children under 15 and one or more children over 15 (must have 2 or more children)
- Older children: Children aged 15 and over only

To continue building the story, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Household data should be viewed in conjunction with Household Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Households with children   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Couples with children  | 95     | 18.4  | 21.2             | 65     | 20.4  | 22.8             | +30             |
| Couples with young children  | 35     | 6.8   | 11.4             | 35     | 11.0  | 12.6             | 0               |
| Couples with mixed-age children  | 26     | 5.0   | 3.4              | 14     | 4.4   | 3.4              | +12             |
| Couples with older children  | 34     | 6.6   | 6.4              | 16     | 5.0   | 6.7              | +18             |
| Single parents with children   | 34     | 6.6   | 9.0              | 20     | 6.3   | 9.0              | +14             |
| Single parents with young children   | 12     | 2.3   | 3.8              | 8      | 2.5   | 3.9              | +4              |
| Single parents with mixed-age children   | 11     | 2.1   | 1.1              | 0      |       | 1.2              | +11             |
| Single parents with older children   | 11     | 2.1   | 4.1              | 12     | 3.8   | 4.0              | -1              |
| Total households with children   | 129    | 25.0  | 30.2             | 85     | 26.7  | 31.8             | +44             |
| Total households   | 517    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 318    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +199            |

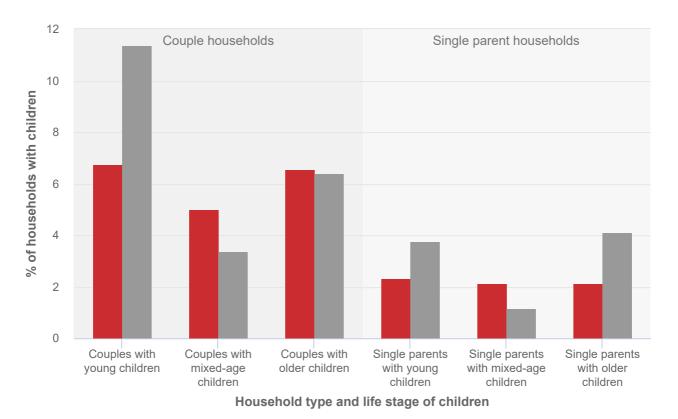
# Households with children by life stage

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

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#### Households with children, 2021

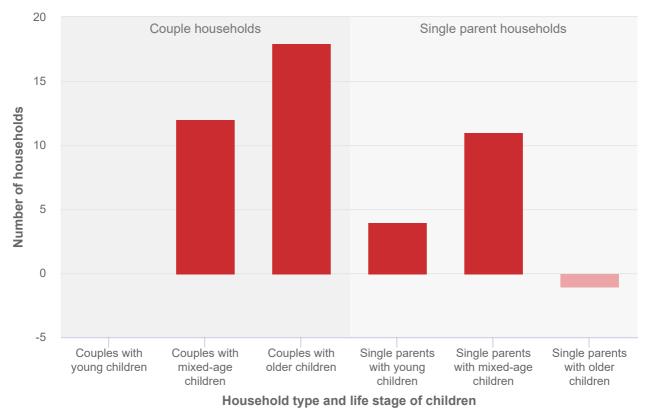
Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Regional SA

#### Change in households with children, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the families with children in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a smaller proportion of couples with young children, and a similar proportion of couples with older children.

Overall, 6.8% of total households with children were couple with young children, and 6.6% were couples with older children, compared with 11.4% and 6.4% respectively for Regional SA.

There were a smaller proportion of single parent households with young children and a smaller proportion of single parent households with older children. Overall, the proportion of single parent households with young children was 2.3% compared to 3.8% in Regional SA while the proportion of single parent households with older children was 2.1% compared to 4.1% in Regional SA.

### **Emerging groups**

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of households with children increased by 44 households or 51.8%.

There were no major differences between 2016 and 2021 in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part).

Households without children

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), older couples without children account for 3% of total households in 2021.

Households without Children include couples without children and lone person households. They require different services depending on the age of the people in the households. For example young couples who have not had children (yet) compared to older "empty nester" couples whose children may have left home.

For Households without Children in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), life stage is based on the age of the household reference person (usually person 1 on the Census form):

- Young: Aged 15-44
- Middle-aged: Aged 45-64
- Older: Aged 65 and over

To continue building the story, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Household data should be viewed in conjunction with Household Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

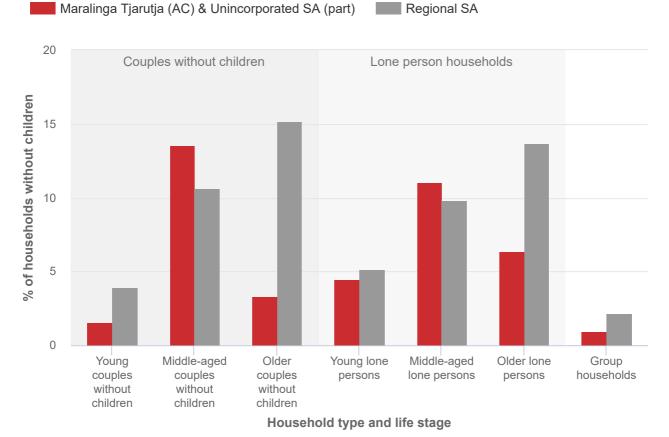
## Households without children by life stage

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) |        | 2021  |                  |        | 2016  |                  | Change          |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Households without children  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Couples without children   | 95     | 18.4  | 29.8             | 42     | 13.2  | 29.6             | +53             |
| Young couples without children   | 8      | 1.5   | 4.0              | 3      | 0.9   | 4.0              | +5              |
| Middle-aged couples without children   | 70     | 13.5  | 10.7             | 32     | 10.1  | 11.8             | +38             |
| Older couples without children   | 17     | 3.3   | 15.2             | 7      | 2.2   | 13.8             | +10             |
| Lone person households   | 113    | 21.9  | 28.7             | 53     | 16.7  | 27.9             | +60             |
| Young lone persons   | 23     | 4.4   | 5.2              | 13     | 4.1   | 5.6              | +10             |
| Middle-aged lone persons   | 57     | 11.0  | 9.8              | 32     | 10.1  | 10.1             | +25             |
| Older lone persons   | 33     | 6.4   | 13.7             | 8      | 2.5   | 12.2             | +25             |
| Group households   | 5      | 1.0   | 2.2              | 0      |       | 2.2              | +5              |
| Total households without children  | 213    | 41.2  | 60.7             | 95     | 29.9  | 59.7             | +118            |
| Total households   | 517    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 318    | 100.0 | 100.0            | +199            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions).

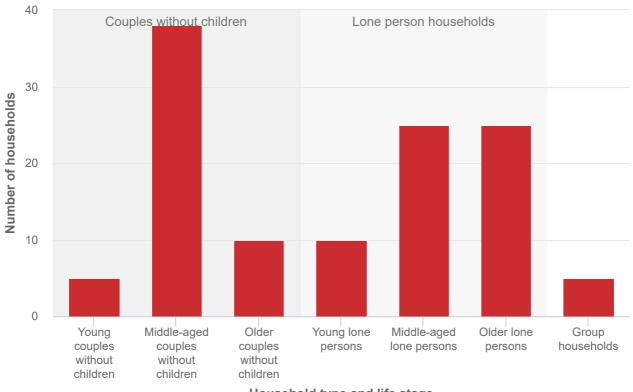
#### Households without children, 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



#### Change in households without children, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Household type and life stage

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the households without children in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a smaller proportion of young couples without children, a larger proportion of middleaged couples without children, and a smaller proportion of older couples without children.

In addition, there were a smaller proportion of young lone person households, a larger proportion of middle-aged lone person households, and a smaller proportion of older lone person households.

## **Emerging groups**

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of households without children increased by 118.

There were no major differences in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021.

Household size

# In 2021, 33% of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) contained only one person, compared with 31.3% in Regional SA, with the most dominant household size being 1 person per household.

The size of households in general follows the life-cycle of families. Households are usually small at the stage of relationship formation (early marriage), and then increase in size with the advent of children. They later reduce in size again as these children reach adulthood and leave home. Household size can also be influenced by a lack (or abundance) of affordable housing. Overseas migrants and indigenous persons often have a tradition of living with extended family members which significantly affects household size.

Household size in Australia has generally declined since the 1970s, but the rate of decline has slowed in recent years.

An increasing household size in an area may indicate a lack of affordable housing opportunities for young people, an increase in the birth rate or an increase in family formation in the area. A declining household size may indicate children leaving the area when they leave home, an increase in retirees settling in the area, or an attraction of young singles and couples to the area.

For greater insight, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Household Size data should be viewed in conjunction with Household Summary, Age Structure, Dwelling Type, Household Income and Language Spoken at Home.

# Household size

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Number of persons usually resident   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| 1 person   | 110    | 32.9  | 31.3             | 57     | 27.8   | 30.3             | +53             |
| 2 persons  | 99     | 29.6  | 38.7             | 63     | 30.7   | 38.4             | +36             |
| 3 persons  | 37     | 11.1  | 12.0             | 25     | 12.2   | 12.3             | +12             |
| 4 persons  | 44     | 13.2  | 10.7             | 28     | 13.7   | 11.5             | +16             |
| 5 persons  | 28     | 8.4   | 5.0              | 16     | 7.8    | 5.3              | +12             |
| 6 or more persons  | 16     | 4.8   | 2.3              | 16     | 7.8    | 2.2              | 0               |
| Total classifiable households  | 334    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 205    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +129            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>id (informed decisions)</u>.

## Household size - Summary

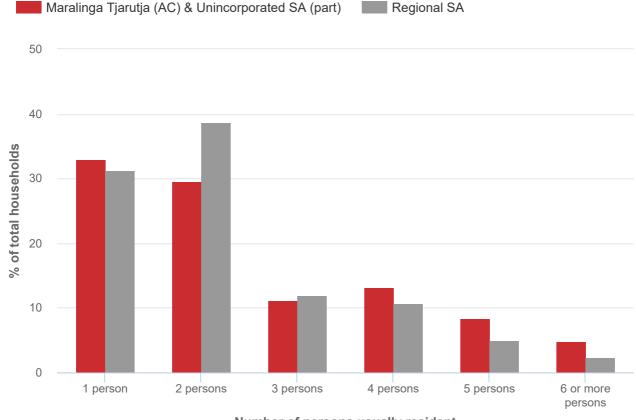
| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Enumerated | 2021   |   |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|---|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Dwellings   | Number | % | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Occupied private dwellings  | 521    |   |                  | 339    |        |                  | +182            |
| Persons in occupied private dwellings                                 | 1,227  |   |                  | 833    |        |                  | +394            |
| Average household size (persons per<br>dwelling)                      | 2.36   |   | 2.24             | 2.46   |        | 2.28             | -0.10           |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>id</u> (informed decisions).

#### Please refer to specific data notes for more information

The 'Dwellings' table is enumerated data.

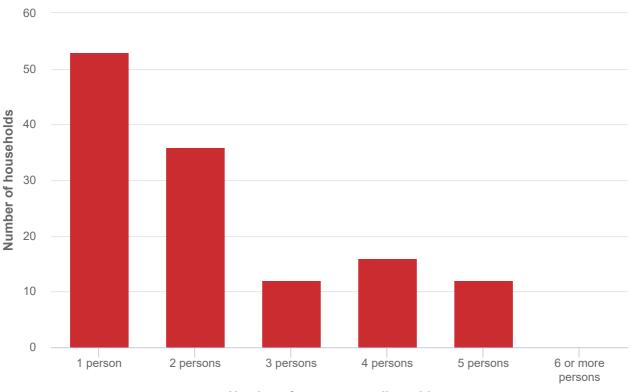
#### Household size, 2021



Number of persons usually resident

#### Change in household size, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Number of persons usually resident

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the number of persons usually resident in a household in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared with Regional SA shows that there were a higher proportion of lone person households, and a higher proportion of larger households (those with 4 persons or more). Overall there were 32.9% of lone person households, and 26.3% of larger households, compared with 31.3% and 18.0% respectively for Regional SA.

#### The major differences in the household size for Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of households with 5 persons usually resident (8.4% compared to 5.0%)
- A *larger* percentage of households with 4 persons usually resident (13.2% compared to 10.7%)
- A *larger* percentage of households with 6 or more persons usually resident (4.8% compared to 2.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage of households with 2 persons usually resident (29.6% compared to 38.7%)

#### **Emerging groups**

The number of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 129 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest change in the number of persons usually resident in a household in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was:

• 1 person (+53 households)

Family blending

# In 2021, Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) had 9.8% of couple families with children in step families and 3.3% in blended families.

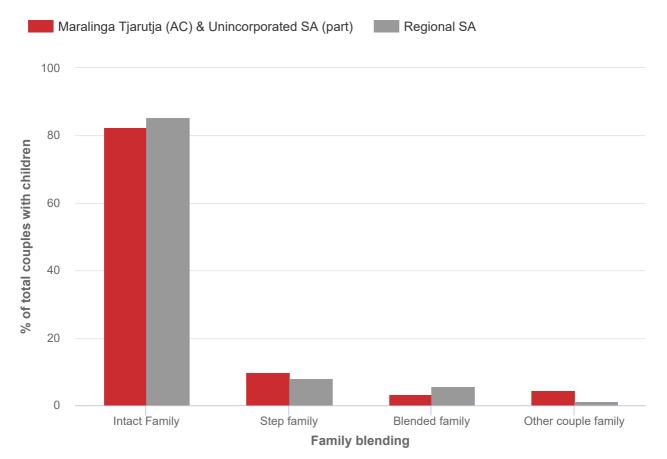
Information on blended and intact families can be an indicator of the level of family breakup and repartnering within the area, and a potential indicator of socio-economic disadvantage. Family blending only applies to couple families with children. For information more broadly about household and family types, including single-parent families, please see Household Type, Households with Children, and Households without Children.

# Family blending

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Total<br>couples with children (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Family blending by type   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Intact Family   | 76     | 82.6  | 85.5             | 47     | 74.6   | 85.9             | +29             |
| Step family   | 9      | 9.8   | 7.9              | 9      | 14.3   | 7.7              | 0               |
| Blended family  | 3      | 3.3   | 5.5              | 7      | 11.1   | 5.4              | -4              |
| Other couple family   | 4      | 4.3   | 1.1              | 0      |        | 0.9              | +4              |
| Total couples with children   | 92     | 100.0 | 100.0            | 63     | 100.0  | 100.0            | +29             |

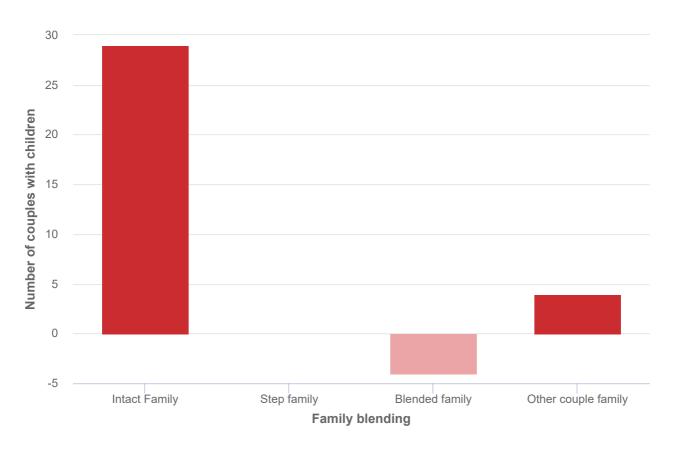
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

#### Family blending, 2021



#### Change in family blending, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the family blending in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a higher proportion of step families as well as a higher proportion of blended families. Overall, 9.8% of total couple families with children were step families, and 3.3% were blended families, compared with 7.9% and 5.5% respectively for Regional SA.

There were a higher proportion of other families and a lower proportion of couples without children. Overall, the proportion of other families was 4.3% compared to 1.1% in Regional SA while the proportion of intact families was 82.6% compared to 85.5% in Regional SA.

### **Emerging groups**

The number of couple families with children in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 29 between 2016 and 2021.

There were no major differences in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021.

Dwelling type

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 2.7% of the dwellings were medium or high density, compared to 11% in Regional SA.

Dwelling Type is an important determinant of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s residential role and function. A greater concentration of higher density dwellings is likely to attract more young adults and smaller households, often renting. Larger, detached or separate dwellings are more likely to attract families and prospective families. The residential built form often reflects market opportunities or planning policy, such as building denser forms of housing around public transport nodes or employment centres.

Dwelling Type statistics should be viewed in conjunction with Household Size, Household Types, Housing Tenure and Age Structure for a more complete picture of the housing market in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part).

If you're looking at this data to prepare a housing strategy, learn more here.

### **Dwelling structure**

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) - Dwellings<br>(Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Dwelling type   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Separate house  | 458    | 69.8  | 86.5             | 351    | 70.8   | 86.1             | +107            |
| Medium density  | 18     | 2.7   | 10.6             | 9      | 1.8    | 10.5             | +9              |
| High density  | 0      |       | 0.2              | 0      |        | 0.1              | 0               |
| Caravans, cabin, houseboat  | 129    | 19.7  | 1.7              | 108    | 21.8   | 1.8              | +21             |
| Other   | 3      | 0.5   | 0.3              | 16     | 3.2    | 0.8              | -13             |
| Not stated  | 48     | 7.3   | 0.7              | 12     | 2.4    | 0.6              | +36             |
| Total Private Dwellings   | 656    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 496    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +160            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

# Dwelling type

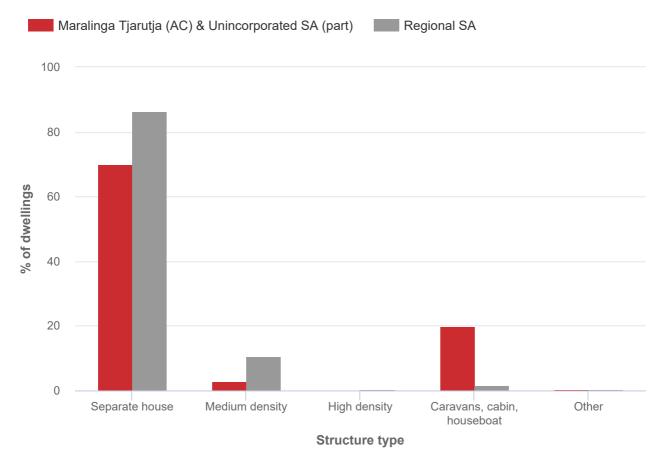
| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Dwelling type   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Occupied private dwellings                            | 521    | 78.9  | 79.2             | 339    | 66.5   | 77.7             | +182            |
| Unoccupied private dwellings                          | 131    | 19.8  | 20.5             | 161    | 31.6   | 21.9             | -30             |
| Non private dwellings                                 | 8      | 1.2   | 0.4              | 10     | 2.0    | 0.4              | -2              |
| Total dwellings                                       | 660    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 510    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +150            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

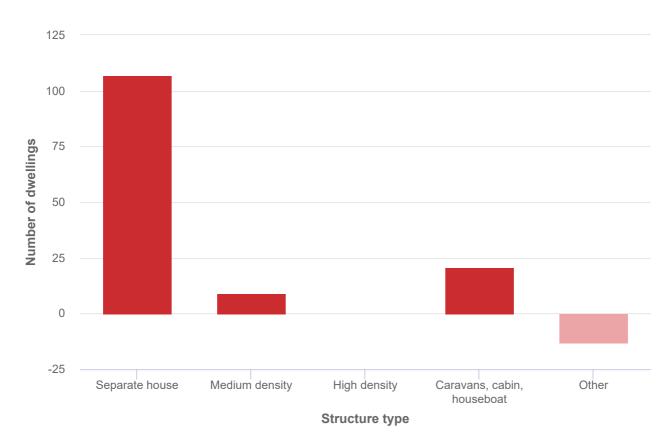
Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

#### Dwelling structure, 2021



#### Change in dwelling structure, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

In 2021, there were 458 separate houses in the area, 18 medium density dwellings, and no high density dwellings. In addition, there were 129 caravans/cabins/houseboats in the area.

Analysis of the types of dwellings in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 shows that 69.8% of all dwellings were separate houses; 2.7% were medium density dwellings, and 0% were in high density dwellings, compared with 86.5%, 10.6%, and 0.2% in the Regional SA respectively.

In 2021, a total of 78.9% of the dwellings in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) were occupied on Census night, compared to 79.2% in Regional SA. The proportion of unoccupied dwellings was 19.8%, which is smaller compared to that found in Regional SA (20.5%).

### **Emerging groups**

The total number of dwellings in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 150 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest change in the type of dwellings found in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was:

• Separate house (+107 dwellings)

Number of bedrooms per dwelling

### Dwellings with 3 bedrooms were the most common in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021.

The Number of Bedrooms in a dwelling is an indicator of the size of dwellings, and when combined with **Dwelling Type** information, provides insight into the role Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) plays in the housing market. For example, an area of high density dwellings that are predominantly 1-2 bedroom are likely to attract students, single workers and young couples, whereas a high density area with dwellings that are predominantly 2-3 bedroom may attract more empty nesters and some families.

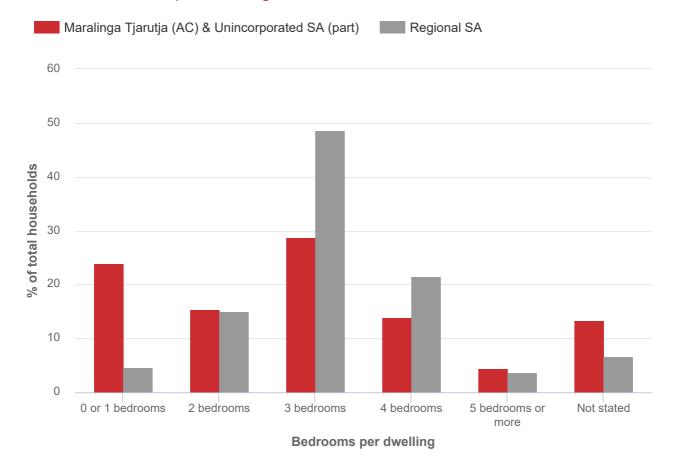
In combination with Household Type and Household Size, the Number of Bedrooms can also indicate issues around housing affordability, overcrowding and other socio-economic factors.

### Number of bedrooms per dwelling

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Number of bedrooms   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| 0 or 1 bedrooms  | 123    | 24.0  | 4.6              | 70     | 20.7   | 4.1              | +53             |
| 2 bedrooms   | 79     | 15.4  | 15.0             | 44     | 13.0   | 15.4             | +35             |
| 3 bedrooms   | 148    | 28.8  | 48.6             | 99     | 29.3   | 49.8             | +49             |
| 4 bedrooms   | 71     | 13.8  | 21.5             | 27     | 8.0    | 20.0             | +44             |
| 5 bedrooms or more   | 23     | 4.5   | 3.7              | 7      | 2.1    | 3.3              | +16             |
| Not stated   | 69     | 13.5  | 6.6              | 91     | 26.9   | 7.5              | -22             |
| Total households   | 513    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 338    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +175            |

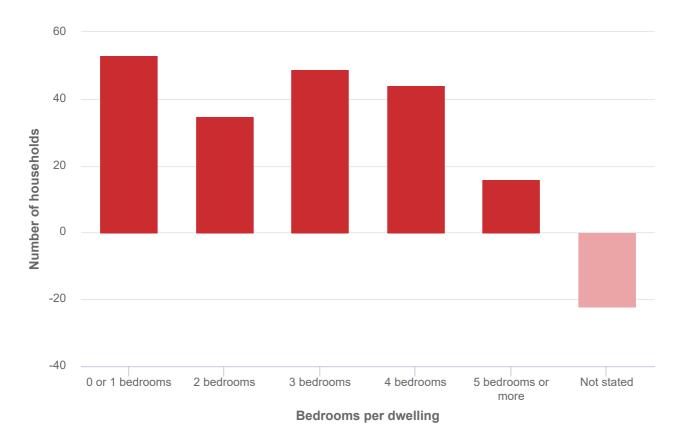
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>id</u> (informed decisions).

#### Number of bedrooms per dwelling, 2021



#### Change in number of bedrooms per dwelling, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the number of bedrooms in dwellings in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a higher proportion of dwellings with 2 bedrooms or less, and a lower proportion of dwellings with 4 or more bedrooms.

Overall, 39.4% of households were in dwellings with 2 bedrooms or less, and 18.3% of 4 or more bedroom dwellings, compared with 19.6% and 25.2% for Regional SA respectively.

# The major differences between the number of bedrooms per dwelling of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A *larger* percentage of dwellings with 1 or no bedrooms (includes bedsitters) (24.0% compared to 4.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage of 3 bedroom dwellings (28.8% compared to 48.6%)
- A smaller percentage of 4 bedroom dwellings (13.8% compared to 21.5%)

#### **Emerging groups**

The largest change in the number of bedrooms per dwelling in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 was:

• 0 or 1 bedrooms (+53 dwellings)

Internet connection

# In 2016, 73 households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) (21.7%) did not not have an internet connection at the dwelling.

Please note: For the 2021 Census, the ABS dropped the question regarding household internet connection. This page shows data for the 2016 and previous Censuses only.

An internet connection is now an important utility for most households in Australia. It is increasingly required for accessing essential information and taking part in the digital economy. Australia-wide in 2016, nearly 80% of all households had internet access. However, this decreases with age – seniors are less likely to have internet access at home. The lack of internet access is likely to indicate a level of disadvantage and could be related to socio-economic factors, age, or geographical isolation.

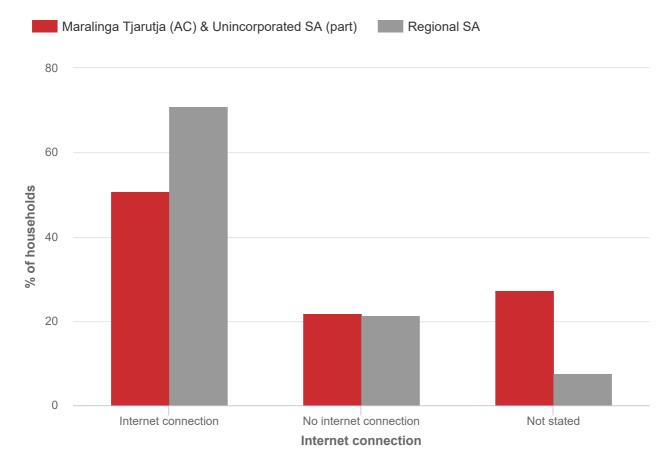
Internet connectivity in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) should be looked at in conjunction with Household Type and Age Structure, as well as Education Levels.

| Type of internet connection |
|-----------------------------|
|-----------------------------|

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households | 2016   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|---|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Connection type   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2011 to<br>2016 |
| Internet connection   | 171    | 50.9  | 70.9             | 126    | 40.6   | 64.8             | +45             |
| No internet connection  | 73     | 21.7  | 21.4             | 93     | 30.0   | 28.8             | -20             |
| Not stated  | 92     | 27.4  | 7.7              | 91     | 29.4   | 6.4              | +1              |
| Total households  | 336    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 310    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +26             |

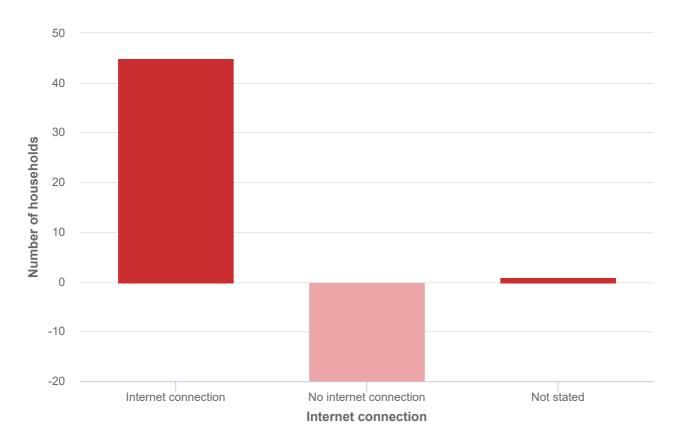
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

#### Type of internet connection, 2016



#### Change in type of internet connection, 2011 to 2016

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the type of internet connection of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was a lower proportion of households with an internet connection

Overall 50.9% of households had an internet connection, compared with 70.9% in Regional SA.

#### **Emerging groups**

Between 2011 and 2016 the number of households with an internet connection increased by 45.

Number of cars per household

### Analysis of car ownership in 2021, indicates 40% of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) had access to two or more motor vehicles, compared to 55% in Regional SA.

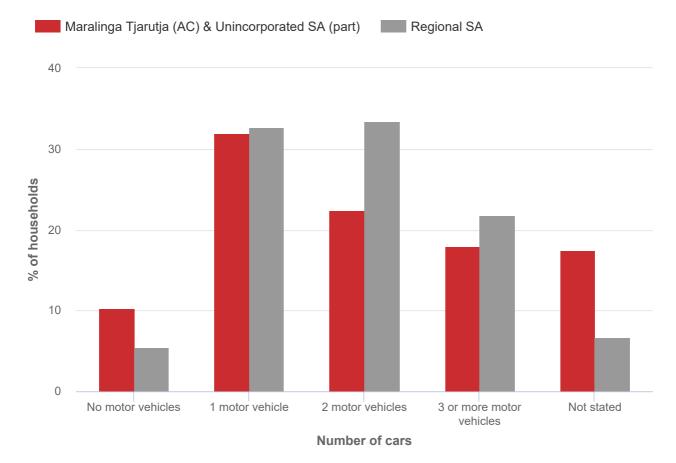
The ability of the population to access services and employment is strongly influenced by access to transport. The number of motor vehicles per household in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) quantifies access to private transport and will be influenced by **Age Structure** and **Household Type**, which determine the number of adults present; access to **Public Transport**; distance to shops, services, employment and education; and **Household Income**. Depending on these factors, car ownership can be seen as a measure of advantage or disadvantage, or a neutral socio-economic measure, which impacts on the environment and quality of life.

### Car ownership

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Number of cars   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| No motor vehicles  | 54     | 10.3  | 5.4              | 38     | 11.3   | 5.6              | +16             |
| 1 motor vehicle  | 167    | 31.9  | 32.8             | 91     | 27.1   | 32.2             | +76             |
| 2 motor vehicles   | 117    | 22.4  | 33.5             | 59     | 17.6   | 33.5             | +58             |
| 3 or more motor vehicles   | 94     | 18.0  | 21.7             | 51     | 15.2   | 20.1             | +43             |
| Not stated   | 91     | 17.4  | 6.7              | 97     | 28.9   | 8.7              | -6              |
| Total households   | 523    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 336    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +187            |

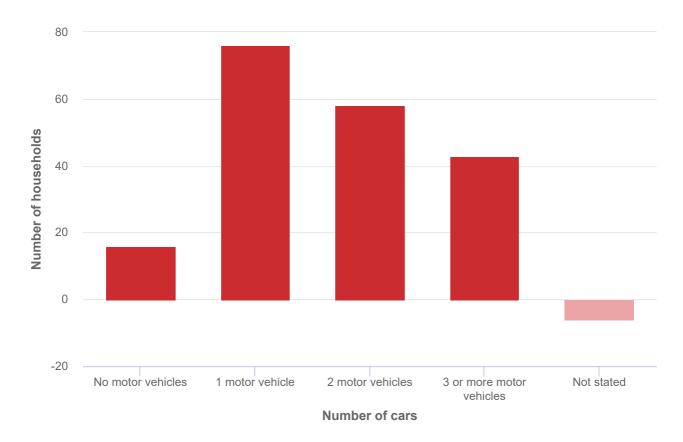
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

#### Car ownership, 2021



#### Change in car ownership, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the car ownership of the households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that 72.3% of the households owned at least one car, while 10.3% did not, compared with 88.0% and 5.4% respectively in Regional SA.

Of those that owned at least one vehicle, there was a smaller proportion who owned just one car; a smaller proportion who owned two cars; and a smaller proportion who owned three cars or more.

Overall, 31.9% of the households owned one car; 22.4% owned two cars; and 18.0% owned three cars or more, compared with 32.8%; 33.5% and 21.7% respectively for Regional SA.

#### **Emerging groups**

The largest changes in the household car ownership in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 were:

- 1 motor vehicle (+76 households)
- 2 motor vehicles (+58 households)

Housing tenure

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 45% of households were purchasing or fully owned their home, 13.2% were renting privately, and 19.6% were in social housing in 2021.

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)'s Housing Tenure data provides insights into its socio-economic status as well as the role it plays in the housing market. For example, a high concentration of private renters may indicate a transient area attractive to young singles and couples, while a concentration of home owners indicates a more settled area with mature families and empty-nesters (Household Summary). Tenure can also reflect built form (Dwelling Type), with a significantly higher share of renters in high density housing and a substantially larger proportion of home-owners in separate houses, although this is not always the case.

In conjunction with other socio-economic status indicators in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), Tenure data is useful for analysing housing markets, housing affordability and identifying public housing areas.

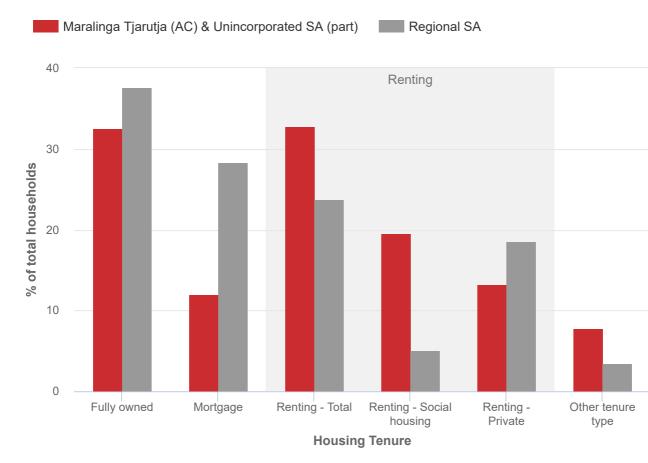
Further reading: How can Councils influence affordable housing.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       |                  |        | Change |                  |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| Tenure type  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %      | Regional<br>SA % | 2016 to<br>2021 |
| Fully owned  | 168    | 32.6  | 37.6             | 111    | 33.0   | 35.5             | +57             |
| Mortgage   | 62     | 12.0  | 28.4             | 27     | 8.0    | 29.3             | +35             |
| Renting - Total  | 169    | 32.8  | 23.8             | 85     | 25.3   | 24.2             | +84             |
| Renting - Social housing   | 101    | 19.6  | 5.0              | 47     | 14.0   | 5.6              | +54             |
| Renting - Private  | 68     | 13.2  | 18.5             | 30     | 8.9    | 18.3             | +38             |
| Renting - Not stated   | 0      |       | 0.2              | 8      | 2.4    | 0.3              | -8              |
| Other tenure type  | 40     | 7.8   | 3.4              | 28     | 8.3    | 3.2              | +12             |
| Not stated   | 76     | 14.8  | 6.8              | 85     | 25.3   | 7.8              | -9              |
| Total households   | 515    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 336    | 100.0  | 100.0            | +179            |

### Housing tenure

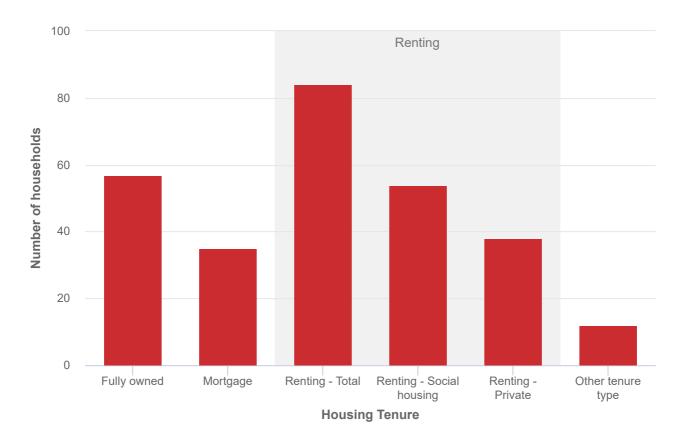
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by <u>id (informed decisions)</u>.

#### Housing tenure, 2021



#### Change in housing tenure, 2016 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the housing tenure of households of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) in 2021 compared to Regional SA shows that there was a smaller proportion of households who owned their dwelling; a smaller proportion purchasing their dwelling; and a larger proportion who were renters.

Overall, 32.6% of households owned their dwelling; 12.0% were purchasing, and 32.8% were renting, compared with 37.6%, 28.4% and 23.8% respectively for Regional SA.

#### **Emerging groups**

The largest changes in housing tenure categories for the households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Fully owned (+57 households)
- Renting Social housing (+54 households)

The total number of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 179 between 2016 and 2021.

Housing loan repayments

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 8.6% of households with a mortgage were making high loan repayments of \$2,600 or more per month in 2021.

Mortgage repayments are directly related to house prices in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), length of occupancy and the level of equity of home owners. When viewed with **Household Income** data it may also indicate the level of housing stress households in the community are under. In mortgage belt areas it is expected that households will be paying a higher proportion of their income on their housing compared to well-established areas. First home buyer areas are also likely to have larger mortgages than upgrader areas where households move in with equity from elsewhere.

Mortgage payment levels are not directly comparable over time because of inflation. For comparison of mortgage payments over time, go to Housing Loan Quartiles.

Please note, interest rates at the 2021 Census were at a record low in Australia. The first interest rate rises by the Reserve Bank began an upward cycle from May 2022. Please use mortgage payment data with caution as data from the 2021 Census pre-dates all official rate rises in the current cycle.

Further reading: How can Councils influence affordable housing.

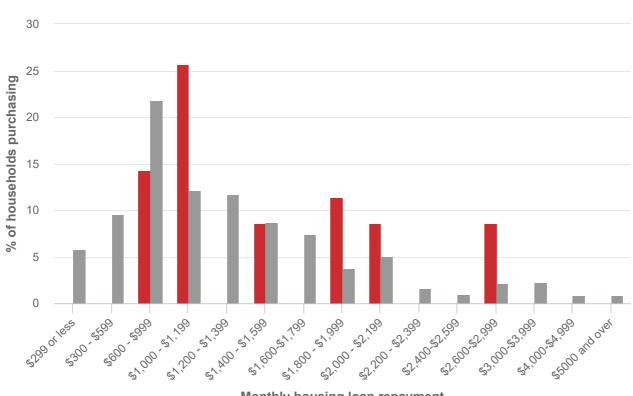
## Monthly housing loan repayments

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Households (Enumerated) |        | 2021  |                  |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|
| Monthly repayment amount   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % |
| \$299 or less  | 0      |       | 5.8              |
| \$300 - \$599  | 0      |       | 9.6              |
| \$600 - \$999  | 5      | 14.3  | 21.9             |
| \$1,000 - \$1,199  | 9      | 25.7  | 12.2             |
| \$1,200 - \$1,399  | 0      |       | 11.7             |
| \$1,400 - \$1,599  | 3      | 8.6   | 8.7              |
| \$1,600-\$1,799  | 0      |       | 7.4              |
| \$1,800 - \$1,999  | 4      | 11.4  | 3.8              |
| \$2,000 - \$2,199  | 3      | 8.6   | 5.1              |
| \$2,200 - \$2,399  | 0      |       | 1.6              |
| \$2,400-\$2,599  | 0      |       | 1.0              |
| \$2,600-\$2,999  | 3      | 8.6   | 2.1              |
| \$3,000-\$3,999  | 0      |       | 2.3              |
| \$4,000-\$4,999  | 0      |       | 0.9              |
| \$5000 and over  | 0      |       | 0.8              |
| Not stated   | 8      | 22.9  | 5.2              |
| Total  | 35     | 100.0 | 100.0            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### Monthly housing loan repayments, 2021





Monthly housing loan repayment

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the monthly housing loan repayments of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was a larger proportion of households paying high mortgage repayments (\$2,600 per month or more), and a smaller proportion of households with low mortgage repayments (less than \$1,200 per month).

Overall, 8.6% of households were paying high mortgage repayments, and 40.0% were paying low repayments, compared with 6.1% and 49.4% respectively in Regional SA.

The major differences between the household loan repayments of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of \$1,000 \$1,199 (25.7% compared to 12.2%)
- A larger percentage of \$1,800 \$1,999 (11.4% compared to 3.8%)
- A smaller percentage of \$1,200 \$1,399 (0.0% compared to 11.7%)
- A smaller percentage of \$300 \$599 (0.0% compared to 9.6%)

Housing loan quartiles

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), the 'medium lowest group' was the largest quartile, comprising of 35% of households with mortgages in 2021.

Mortgage repayments in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) are directly related to house prices, length of occupancy and the level of equity of home owners. When viewed with **Household Income** data it may also indicate the level of housing stress in the community.

The quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the mortgage payment profile of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Housing Loan Repayment quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in **specific data notes**.

Please note, interest rates at the 2021 Census were at a record low in Australia. The first interest rate rises by the Reserve Bank began an upward cycle from May 2022. Please use mortgage payment data with caution as data from the 2021 Census pre-dates all official rate rises in the current cycle.

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       | 2001             |        |       | Change           |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Loan repayment quartile group  | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2001 to<br>2021 |
| Lowest group   | 6      | 22.4  | 40.8             | 8      | 41.1  | 35.5             | -2              |
| Medium lowest  | 9      | 35.0  | 28.3             | 4      | 21.6  | 28.2             | +5              |
| Medium highest   | 6      | 24.5  | 18.3             | 1      | 7.4   | 20.4             | +5              |
| Highest group  | 4      | 18.1  | 12.6             | 6      | 30.0  | 15.9             | -1              |
| Total households with stated mortgage repayments                                   | 27     | 100.0 | 100.0            | 20     | 100.0 | 100.0            | +7              |

## Housing loan quartiles

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2001 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

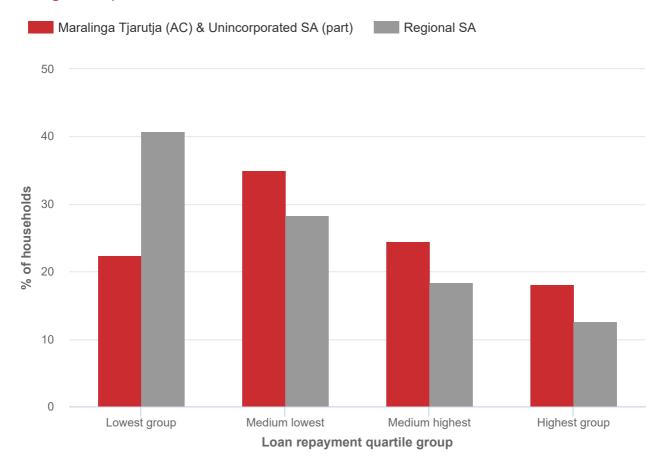
## Housing loan - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from loan repayment data for South Australia

Monthly housing loan repayments by Census year

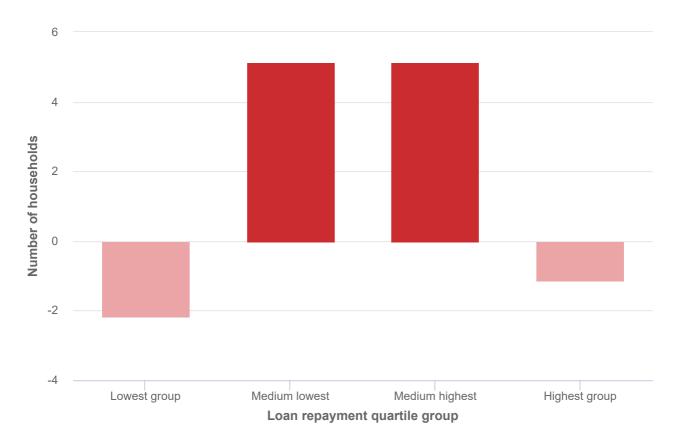
| Housing loan repayment ranges | 2021           | 2016         | 2011         | 2006         | 2001         |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Lowest group                  | \$0 to \$1,023 | \$0 to \$964 | \$0 to \$936 | \$0 to \$670 | \$0 to \$488 |
| Medium lowest                 | \$1,024 to     | \$965 to     | \$937 to     | \$671 to     | \$489 to     |
|                               | \$1,499        | \$1,470      | \$1,478      | \$1,038      | \$701        |
| Medium highest                | \$1,500 to     | \$1,471 to   | \$1,479 to   | \$1,039 to   | \$702 to     |
|                               | \$2,073        | \$2,051      | \$2,094      | \$1,477      | \$966        |
| Highest group                 | \$2,074 and    | \$2,052 and  | \$2,095 and  | \$1,478 and  | \$967 and    |
|                               | over           | over         | over         | over         | over         |

#### Housing loan quartiles, 2021



#### Change in housing loan quartiles, 2001 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2001 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

Housing loan repayment quartiles allow us to compare relative repayment liabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by housing loan repayment quartiles in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was a larger proportion of households in the highest repayment quartile, and a smaller proportion in the lowest repayment quartile.

### **Emerging groups**

The total number of households with a mortgage in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) decreased by 20 between 2001 and 2021. The most significant change in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) during this period was in the medium lowest quartile which showed an increase of 5 households.

Housing rental payments

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), 5.1% of renting households were paying \$450 or more per week in rent in 2021.

Rental payments can be a better measure of the cost of housing in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) than mortgage repayments because they are not contingent on length of occupancy or equity in the dwelling.

High rental payments may indicate desirable areas with mobile populations who prefer to rent, or a housing shortage, or gentrification. Low rental payments may indicate public housing (check **Tenure Type**), or areas where low income households move by necessity for a lower cost of living.

Rental payments are not directly comparable over time because of inflation. For comparison of rental payments over time, go to Housing Rental Quartiles.

Further reading: How can Councils influence affordable housing.

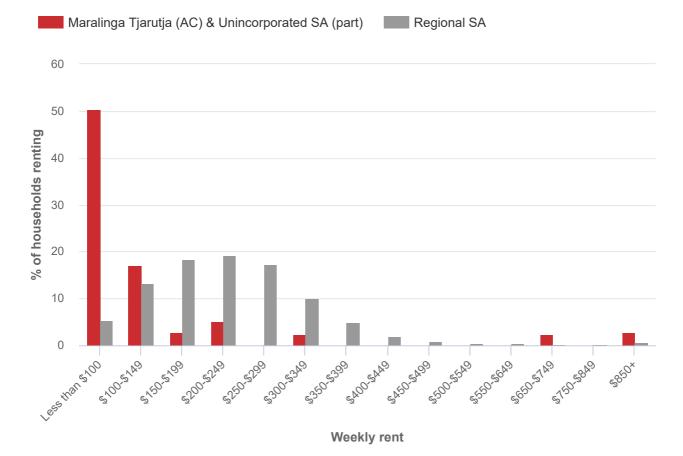
### Weekly housing rental payments

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) - Households (Enumerated) |        | 2021  |                  |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|
| Weekly rental amount   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % |
| Less than \$100  | 88     | 50.3  | 5.4              |
| \$100-\$149  | 30     | 17.1  | 13.3             |
| \$150-\$199  | 5      | 2.9   | 18.4             |
| \$200-\$249  | 9      | 5.1   | 19.1             |
| \$250-\$299  | 0      |       | 17.3             |
| \$300-\$349  | 4      | 2.3   | 10.1             |
| \$350-\$399  | 0      |       | 4.9              |
| \$400-\$449  | 0      |       | 1.9              |
| \$450-\$499  | 0      |       | 0.8              |
| \$500-\$549  | 0      |       | 0.5              |
| \$550-\$649  | 0      |       | 0.3              |
| \$650-\$749  | 4      | 2.3   | 0.3              |
| \$750-\$849  | 0      |       | 0.2              |
| \$850+   | 5      | 2.9   | 0.6              |
| Not stated   | 30     | 17.1  | 6.8              |
| Total households renting   | 175    | 100.0 | 100.0            |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

#### Weekly housing rental payments, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Dominant groups

Analysis of the weekly housing rental payments of households in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was a larger proportion of households paying high rental payments (\$450 per week or more), as well as a larger proportion of households with low rental payments (less than \$250 per week).

Overall, 5.1% of households were paying high rental payments, and 75.4% were paying low payments, compared with 2.7% and 56.3% respectively in Regional SA.

The major differences between the housing rental payments of Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) and Regional SA were:

- A larger percentage of Less than \$100 (50.3% compared to 5.4%)
- A smaller percentage of \$250-\$299 (0.0% compared to 17.3%)
- A smaller percentage of \$150-\$199 (2.9% compared to 18.4%)
- A smaller percentage of \$200-\$249 (5.1% compared to 19.1%)

# Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)

Housing rental quartiles

# In Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part), the 'lowest group' was the largest quartile, comprising 87% of renting households in 2021.

Rental payments in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) are indicative of its residential role and function and are directly related to the value of residential property. When viewed with **Household Income** data they may also indicate the level of 'housing stress' in the community.

The quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the rental costs of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Housing Rental Payment quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in **specific data notes**.

## Housing rental quartiles

| Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) &<br>Unincorporated SA (part) -<br>Households (Enumerated) | 2021   |       | 2011             |        |       | Change           |                 |
|--|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------------|
| Quartile group   | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | Number | %     | Regional<br>SA % | 2011 to<br>2021 |
| Lowest group   | 125    | 86.7  | 46.1             | 45     | 93.8  | 38.0             | +81             |
| Medium lowest  | 6      | 4.6   | 33.9             | 0      |       | 39.8             | +7              |
| Medium highest   | 3      | 2.5   | 13.3             | 0      |       | 14.6             | +4              |
| Highest group  | 9      | 6.2   | 6.7              | 3      | 6.3   | 7.7              | +6              |
| Total households with stated rent  | 145    | 100.0 | 100.0            | 48     | 100.0 | 100.0            | +97             |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

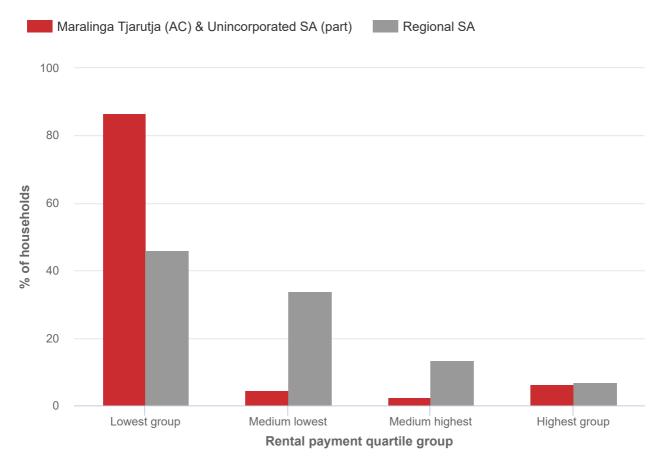
## Housing rental - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from rental payment data for South Australia

Weekly housing rental payments by Census year

| Rental payment ranges | 2021              | 2016              | 2011              | 2006              | 2001              |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Lowest group          | \$0 to \$214      | \$0 to \$186      | \$0 to \$144      | \$0 to \$105      | \$0 to \$73       |
| Medium lowest         | \$215 to<br>\$304 | \$187 to<br>\$272 | \$145 to<br>\$228 | \$106 to<br>\$159 | \$74 to \$118     |
| Medium highest        | \$305 to<br>\$381 | \$273 to<br>\$341 | \$229 to<br>\$302 | \$158 to<br>\$209 | \$119 to<br>\$160 |
| Highest group         | \$382 and<br>over | \$342 and<br>over | \$303 and<br>over | \$210 and<br>over | \$161 and<br>over |

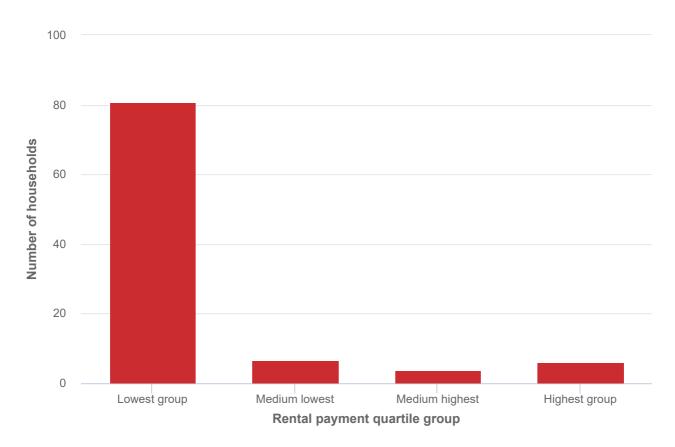
### Housing rental quartiles for 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### Change in housing rental quartiles, 2011 to 2021

Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## Dominant groups

Rental payment quartiles allow us to compare relative rental liabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by rental payment quartiles in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) compared to Regional SA shows that there was a smaller proportion of households in the highest payment quartile, and a larger proportion in the lowest payment quartile.

## Emerging groups

The total number of households renting their dwelling in Maralinga Tjarutja (AC) & Unincorporated SA (part) increased by 97 between 2011 and 2021. The most significant change during this period was in the lowest quartile which showed an increase of 81 households.

Migration summary

# Between 2016 and 2021, Australia-wide, 53.1% of people (aged 5 and over) did not change address over 5 years, while 35.3% moved within Australia, and 5.4% moved from overseas.

In the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region, a higher rate of people did not change address (60.4%), while a lower rate (29.3%) moved from elsewhere in Australia, and a lower rate (1.3%) moved from overseas. A total of 10,289 people, or 62.5% of those who moved within Australia, moved within the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region.

Migration, or residential mobility, together with births and deaths are significant components of population change in Australia. Migration is the most volatile component of population change and can be affected by changing housing and economic opportunities such as housing affordability issues or the mining boom. The three main types of migration are overseas migration, interstate migration and within-state migration, of which within-state is the most common and largely involves moves between neighbouring areas within an urban or regional setting.

Looking at the level and type of migration in the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region can indicate whether the population is sedentary and likely to be in the area for a long time (and perhaps have significant ties to the community), or transient, and likely to move on. Related topics which can be viewed to get a clearer picture of population mobility include Age Structure (young adults are likely to move more often) and Housing Tenure (generally renters move more often while home ownership indicates a more stable population).

This table shows the broad trends of movement between the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region and the states/territories of Australia, and from overseas over the 5 years from 2016-2021. For more detail on local movements within the state, please refer to the Migration by age by location page.

# Migration between the area and other States/Territories

#### RDA Eyre Peninsula Region

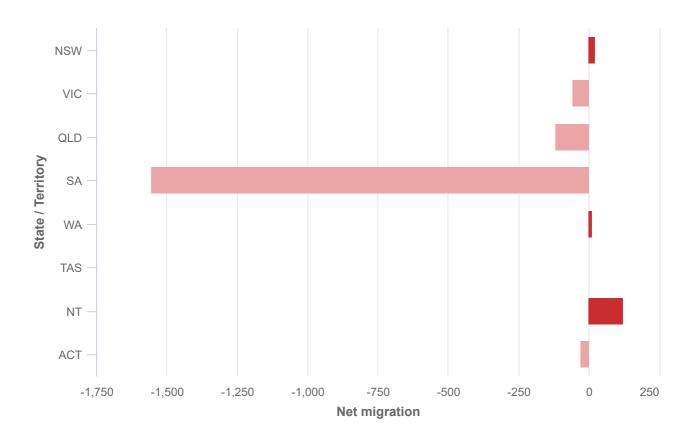
| State / Territory            | In<br>migration | Out<br>migration | Net<br>migration |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| New South Wales              | 143             | 121              | 22               |
| Victoria                     | 143             | 198              | -55              |
| Queensland                   | 245             | 363              | -118             |
| South Australia              | 2,804           | 4,357            | -1,553           |
| Western Australia            | 251             | 239              | 12               |
| Tasmania                     | 36              | 34               | 2                |
| Northern Territory           | 225             | 104              | 121              |
| Australian Capital Territory | 5               | 31               | -26              |
| From Overseas                | 727             |                  |                  |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing , 2021 (Usual Residence Data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>id</u> (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

### Population movement by State/Territory

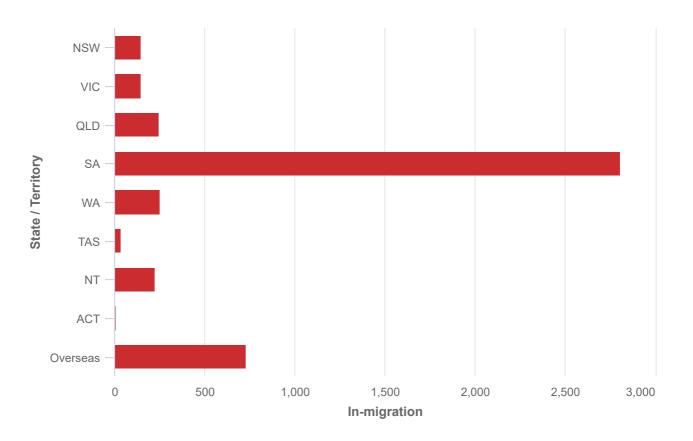
RDA Eyre Peninsula Region



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

### In-migration by State/Territory

RDA Eyre Peninsula Region



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

## RDA Eyre Peninsula Region Migration by age

In 2021, the age group with the highest net migration to the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region was persons aged 25 to 34 years.

The age structure of people who move into and out of the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region is strongly influenced by the residential role and function of the area and can influence demand for particular services. For instance, inner city areas near employment, education and entertainment tend to attract many young people in their late teens and early twenties, who move out in their late twenties and thirties to start families in suburban areas. Rural areas tend to lose young people and gain older families and retirees.

Understanding the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region's attraction to different age groups helps to plan services for the community as well as advocating with other levels of government and private enterprise to provide infrastructure, employment opportunities and facilities which may help to retain age groups which are otherwise leaving the area.

To see annual migration patterns (outside the Census), please refer to the Annual migration by location page. Note – please use this with caution as currently the annual migration numbers are based on pre-Census change-of-address records and may not match the numbers on this page from the 2021 Census

## Migration by age group 2021

#### RDA Eyre Peninsula Region

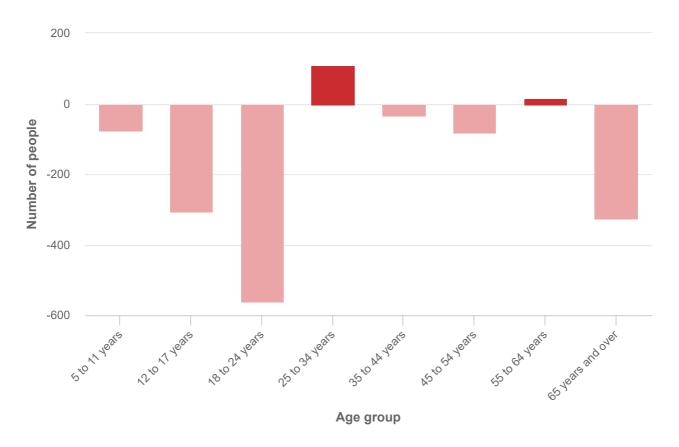
| Age group         | In<br>migration | Out<br>migration | Net<br>migration |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 5 to 11 years     | +422            | -496             | -74              |
| 12 to 17 years    | +177            | -483             | -306             |
| 18 to 24 years    | +332            | -891             | -559             |
| 25 to 34 years    | +944            | -835             | +109             |
| 35 to 44 years    | +538            | -571             | -33              |
| 45 to 54 years    | +439            | -520             | -81              |
| 55 to 64 years    | +409            | -392             | +17              |
| 65 years and over | +268            | -593             | -325             |
| Total population  | +3,529          | -4,781           | -1,252           |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u>, 2021 (Usual Residence Data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

### Net migration by age group 2021

RDA Eyre Peninsula Region



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residents data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Migration by age and location

### Between 2016 and 2021, the LGA with the highest net migration to the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region (+77) was from Alice Springs, whilst the highest net loss (-127) was to Charles Sturt.

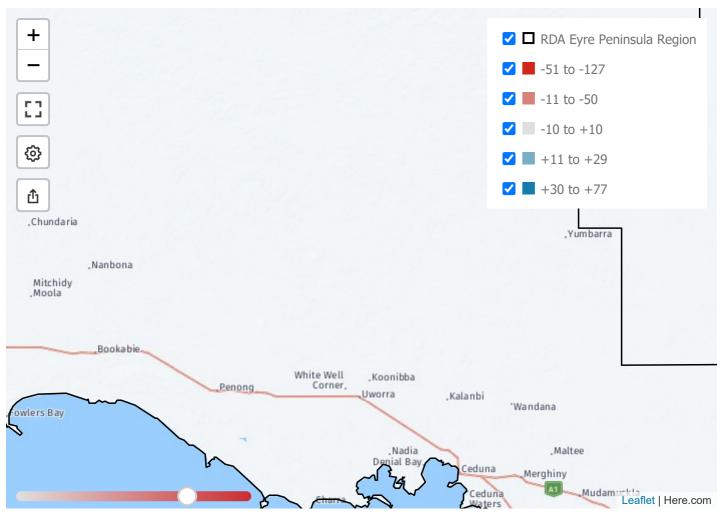
The age structure of people who move into and out of the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region is strongly influenced by the residential role and function of the area and can influence demand for particular services. For instance, inner city areas near employment, education and entertainment tend to attract many young people in their late teens and early twenties, who move out in their late twenties and thirties to start families in suburban areas. Rural areas tend to lose young people and gain older families and retirees.

Understanding the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region's attraction to different age groups helps to plan services for the community as well as advocating with other levels of government and private enterprise to provide infrastructure, employment opportunities and facilities which may help to retain age groups which are otherwise leaving the area.

To see annual migration patterns (outside the Census), please refer to the Annual migration by location page. Note – please use this with caution as currently the annual migration numbers are based on pre-Census change-of-address records and may not match the numbers on this page from the 2021 Census

## Map of net gains and losses by LGA

RDA Eyre Peninsula Region - between 2016 and 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

#### RDA Eyre Peninsula Region - between 2016 and 2021

| LGA                  | In<br>migration | Out<br>migration | Net<br>migration |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Alice Springs        | 93              | 16               | +77              |
| Wakefield            | 29              | 0                | +29              |
| Katherine            | 17              | 0                | +17              |
| Flinders Ranges      | 43              | 29               | +14              |
| Coober Pedy          | 26              | 15               | +11              |
| Broome               | 14              | 3                | +11              |
| Coorong              | 14              | 3                | +11              |
| Dundas               | 10              | 0                | +10              |
| Mornington Peninsula | 10              | 0                | +10              |
| Port Hedland         | 10              | 3                | +7               |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u>, 2021 (Usual Residence Data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

**NOTE:** Data shown in the table and map excludes any Local Government Areas which have a population movement of fewer than 10 persons into and out of the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region.

Annual Migration By Location

# For the year ending 30 June 2022, the LGA with the highest net migration (+18) to the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region was from Onkaparinga. The highest net loss (-58) was to Port Augusta.

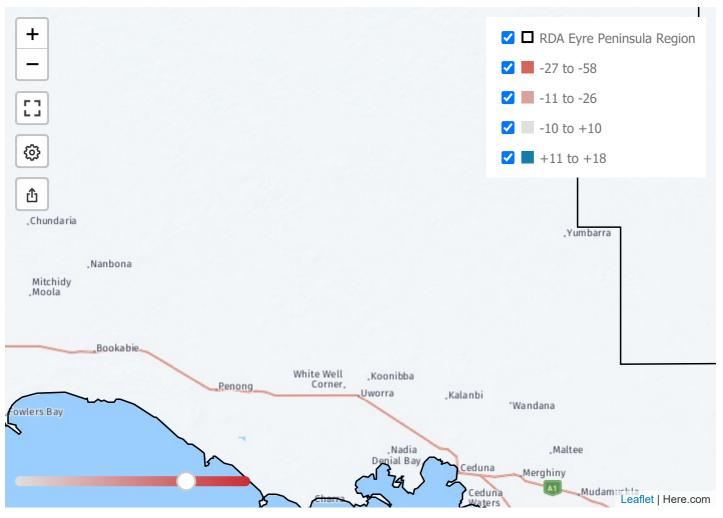
Migration, or residential mobility, together with births and deaths are significant components of population change in Australia. Migration is the most volatile component of population change and can be affected by changing housing and economic opportunities such as housing affordability issues or changes in employment patterns.

This page looks specifically at internal migration, and includes annual data collected since the last Census to look at migration patterns in the most recent time periods. This is helpful to see likely affects on future population growth and where people are moving with the wider region. The data is sourced from the ABS - "Regional Internal Migration Estimates" collection, which is a part of the annual Estimated Resident Population update, and shows movement between all LGAs in Australia. The table shows in and out movements, while the map shows the net total movement between the area of interest and each LGA in the specified time period.

Migration data should be viewed in conjunction with age structure, occupation and household type information to get an appreciation of why people are moving as well as where. Cultural diversity is also an important related topic, as some areas function as first settlement locations of migrants, while others get secondary overseas migration.

## Map of net gains and losses by LGA

RDA Eyre Peninsula Region: Total: July 2021 - June 2022



Source: ABS, Regional Internal Migration Estimates (RIME) by LGA, unpublished data, 2021-2022

#### RDA Eyre Peninsula Region: Total: July 2021 - June 2022

| LGA             | In<br>migration | Out<br>migration | Net<br>migration |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Onkaparinga     | 119             | 101              | +18              |
| Coober Pedy     | 19              | 9                | +10              |
| Brisbane        | 37              | 27               | +10              |
| Fraser Coast    | 14              | 4                | +10              |
| Gladstone       | 16              | 6                | +10              |
| Wakefield       | 13              | 3                | +10              |
| Unley           | 21              | 12               | +9               |
| Loxton Waikerie | 12              | 3                | +9               |
| Barossa         | 21              | 13               | +8               |
| Toowoomba       | 11              | 3                | +8               |
| Total all LGAs  | 2,410           | 2,660            | -250             |

Source: ABS, Regional Internal Migration Estimates (RIME) by LGA, unpublished data, 2021-2022

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

**NOTE:** Data shown in the table and map excludes any Local Government Areas that have a population movement of less than 5 people into and out of the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region.

Residential building approvals

# In the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region there were 12 residential dwellings approved to be built in the financial year 2023-2024 FYTD (July).

The RDA Eyre Peninsula Region's building approvals are used as a leading indicator of the general level of residential development, economic activity, employment and investment. Residential building activity depends on many factors that vary with the state of the economy including interest rates, availability of mortgage funds, government spending, and business investment. Large financial changes or shocks, such as the Global Financial Crisis of 2008/09 can be observed in the data. However, the number of building approvals can fluctuate substantially from year to year simply as a result of the short-term nature of many construction projects, and the cyclical nature of the industry.

## Residential building approvals

| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | Number |       | Annual change |        | nge   |       |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Year (ending June 30)     | Houses | Other | Total         | Houses | Other | Total |
| 2023-2024 FYTD (July)     | 12     | 0     | 12            | -180   | -14   | -194  |
| 2022-2023                 | 192    | 14    | 206           | +27    | +14   | +41   |
| 2021-2022                 | 165    | 0     | 165           | -45    | -3    | -48   |
| 2020-2021                 | 210    | 3     | 213           | +93    | -21   | +72   |
| 2019-2020                 | 117    | 24    | 141           | -5     | +18   | +13   |
| 2018-2019                 | 122    | 6     | 128           | -4     | +6    | +2    |
| 2017-2018                 | 126    | 0     | 126           | +3     | -3    | 0     |
| 2016-2017                 | 123    | 3     | 126           | -79    | -4    | -83   |
| 2013-2014                 | 407    | 12    | 419           | +108   | -4    | +104  |
| 2012-2013                 | 299    | 16    | 315           | +39    | +4    | +43   |
| 2011-2012                 | 260    | 12    | 272           | +36    | -6    | +30   |
| 2010-2011                 | 224    | 18    | 242           | -135   | +6    | -129  |
| 2009-2010                 | 359    | 12    | 371           | -39    | +6    | -33   |
| 2008-2009                 | 398    | 6     | 404           | -20    | -48   | -68   |
| 2007-2008                 | 418    | 54    | 472           | +120   | +50   | +170  |
| 2006-2007                 | 298    | 4     | 302           | -1     | -35   | -36   |
| 2005-2006                 | 299    | 39    | 338           | +46    | -1    | +45   |
| 2004-2005                 | 253    | 40    | 293           | -6     | -8    | -14   |
| 2003-2004                 | 259    | 48    | 307           | +55    | +36   | +91   |
| 2002-2003                 | 204    | 12    | 216           | -125   | -21   | -146  |
| 2001-2002                 | 329    | 33    | 362           |        |       |       |

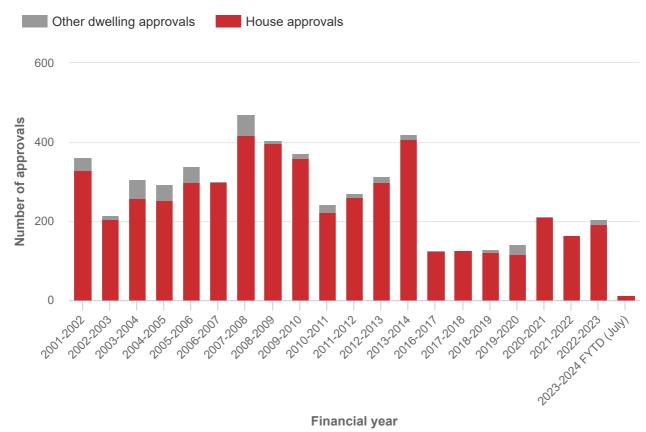
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0). Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>id</u> (informed decisions)

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

e Building approvals benchmarked to South Australia and Australia

### Residential building approvals

RDA Eyre Peninsula Region



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

JobSeeker and Youth Allowance recipients

## In May 2023 there were 4,105 JobSeeker and Youth Allowance recipients in the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region.

This new dataset released by the Department of Social Services is updated monthly. This represents the number of people who are eligible recipients of JobSeeker allowance (generally aged 22+) and youth allowance (excluding students, generally aged 21 and under). To be eligible for JobSeeker, which replaced Newstart allowance in March 2020, participants must be unemployed and looking for work, though certain activity criteria have been relaxed during the COVID-19 period.

JobSeeker rates are a good updated measure of socio-economic disadvantage in an area, and should be looked at in conjunction with 2016 Census SEIFA indexes, employment status, income and education levels. They can also provide an indication of which areas within your region are most affected by the impacts of COVID-19 containment measures.

JobSeeker data are shown for Local Government Areas, and SA2s which have a significant population within the LGA or region.

### JobSeeker

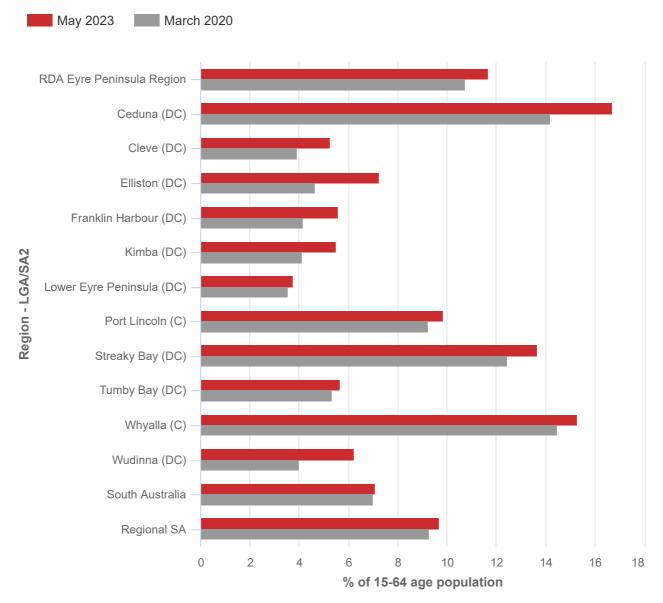
| Current month             | May 2023  |                                 | March 2020  |                                 |        |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------|
| Region - LGA/SA2          | JobSeeker<br>and youth<br>allowance<br>recipients | % of 15-64<br>age<br>population | JobSeeker<br>and Youth<br>allowance<br>recipients | % of 15-64<br>age<br>population | Change |
| RDA Eyre Peninsula Region | 4,105   | 11.6                            | 3,781   | 10.7                            | +324   |
| Ceduna (DC)               | 344   | 16.7                            | 292   | 14.2                            | +52    |
| Cleve (DC)                | 56  | 5.2                             | 41  | 3.9                             | +14    |
| Elliston (DC)             | 45  | 7.2                             | 29  | 4.6                             | +16    |
| Franklin Harbour (DC)     | 39  | 5.6                             | 29  | 4.1                             | +10    |
| Kimba (DC)                | 31  | 5.5                             | 23  | 4.1                             | +8     |
| Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC) | 136   | 3.8                             | 128   | 3.5                             | +8     |
| Port Lincoln (C)          | 877   | 9.8                             | 824   | 9.2                             | +53    |
| Streaky Bay (DC)          | 173   | 13.7                            | 157   | 12.4                            | +16    |
| Tumby Bay (DC)            | 83  | 5.6                             | 78  | 5.3                             | +5     |
| Whyalla (C)               | 2,060   | 15.3                            | 1,948   | 14.4                            | +112   |
| Wudinna (DC)              | 48  | 6.2                             | 31  | 4.0                             | +17    |
| South Australia           | 79,310  | 7.1                             | 78,431  | 7.0                             | +879   |
| Regional SA               | 22,600  | 9.7                             | 21,620  | 9.3                             | +980   |

Source: Department of Social Services - JobSeeker and Youth Allowance recipients - monthly profile via <u>data.gov.au</u>. Compiled and presented by .id - informed decisions

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

## JobSeeker March 2020 to May 2023, RDA Eyre Peninsula Region and benchmarks

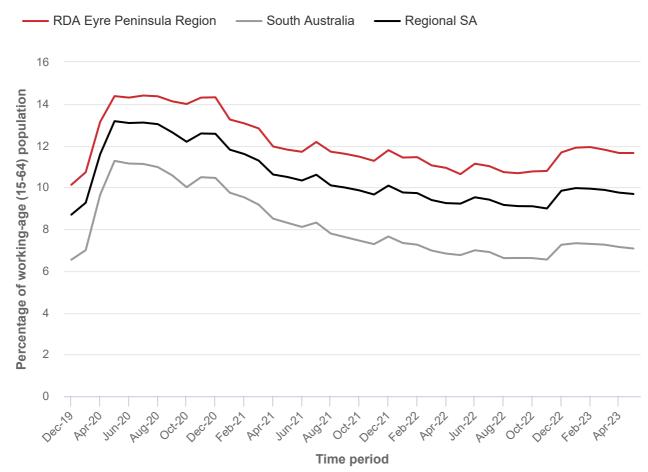
Total JobSeeker



Source: Department of Social Services - JobSeeker and Youth Allowance recipients - monthly profile via data.gov.au. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

## JobSeeker rate over time, RDA Eyre Peninsula Region and benchmarks

RDA Eyre Peninsula Region



Source: Department of Social Services - JobSeeker and Youth Allowance recipients - monthly profile via data.gov.au. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions)

SEIFA by Local Government Area

# SEIFA Index of Disadvantage for the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region in 2021 was 938.

The RDA Eyre Peninsula Region Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) measure the relative level of socio-economic disadvantage and/or advantage based on a range of Census characteristics. Two of the SEIFA indexes: the Index of Relative Socio-Economic Disadvantage (IRSD) and the Index of Relative Socio-Economic Advantage and Disadvantage (IRSAD) can be selected below.

### Index of Relative Socio-Economic Disadvantage (IRSD)

This index contains only disadvantage indicators (e.g. unemployment, low incomes or education levels, single parent families, low skilled occupations, poor English proficiency), so is best used to distinguish between disadvantaged areas, but doesn't differentiate between those areas which are highly advantaged, and those just lacking a lot of disadvantage (with population close to the middle). This index is most commonly used for funding allocations and advocacy, because it highlights the areas of most need.

### Index of Relative Socio-Economic Advantage and Disadvantage (IRSAD)

This index contains indicators of disadvantage as well as additional indicators of advantage (e.g. professional occupations, high income, higher education levels, high rent, large dwellings), Characteristics are also weighted differently than the IRSD, so areas do score differently on either measure. Often the IRSAD index will show a more "spread out" distribution with a greater range of scores from very high to very low, due to its ability to measure advantage above the average level.

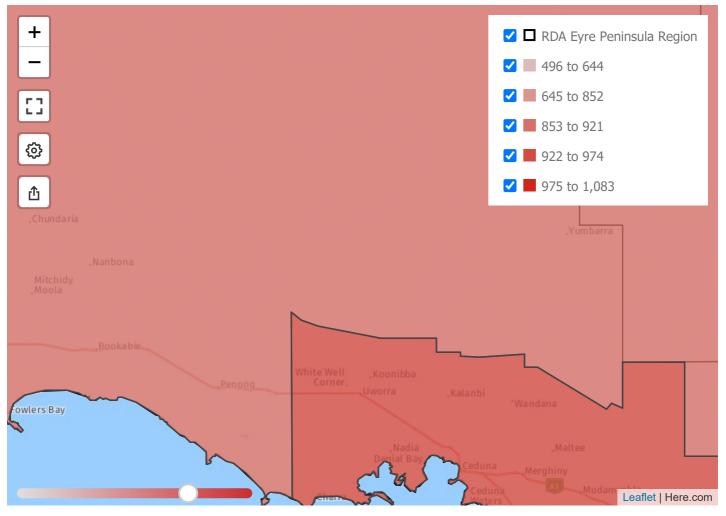
SEIFA indexes are a good place to start to get a general view of the relative level of disadvantage in one area compared to others, but it is important to also look at these underlying characteristics as they can differ markedly between areas with similar SEIFA scores and shed light on the type of disadvantage being experienced.

A higher score on the index means a *lower* level of disadvantage or (in the case of IRSAD only) a *higher* level of advantage. A lower score on the index means a *higher* level of disadvantage on both indexes, and a lack of advantage on the IRSAD.

The percentile column indicates the approximate position of this small area in a ranked list of Australia's suburbs and localities in 2021. It's meant to give a broad indication of where the area sits within the whole nation. A higher number indicates a higher socio-economic status. For instance, a percentile of 72 indicates that approximately 72% of Australia's suburbs have a SEIFA index lower than this area (more disadvantaged), while 28% are higher. This applies a comparison to suburbs even when the index concerned doesn't relate to a suburb.

## Index of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage

2021 Local Government Areas



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by  $\underline{id}$  (informed decisions).

## Index of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage

#### Local Government Areas in South Australia

| 2021 Local Government Area     | 2021<br>Index |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Burnside                       | 1,083         |
| Adelaide Hills                 | 1,081         |
| Walkerville                    | 1,076         |
| Mitcham                        | 1,075         |
| Unley                          | 1,067         |
| Prospect                       | 1,054         |
| Roxby Downs                    | 1,048         |
| Holdfast Bay                   | 1,047         |
| Norwood Payneham and St Peters | 1,039         |
| Mount Barker                   | 1,037         |
| Lower Eyre Peninsula           | 1,033         |
| Tea Tree Gully                 | 1,030         |
| Light                          | 1,027         |
| Grant                          | 1,026         |
| Robe                           | 1,023         |
| Campbelltown (SA)              | 1,021         |
| Kimba                          | 1,020         |
| West Torrens                   | 1,015         |
| Barossa                        | 1,014         |
| Wudinna                        | 1,009         |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u> (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

## RDA Eyre Peninsula Region About the community profile

Demographic change across Australia is recorded by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) in the Census collections every five years. Population experts .id (informed decisions) analyse and convert these raw figures into stories of place to inform council staff, community groups, investors, business, students and the general public.

The RDA Eyre Peninsula Region Community Profile provides demographic analysis for the Region and its suburbs based on results from the 2021, 2016, 2011, 2006 and 2001 Australian Census of Population and Housing. The profile is updated with population estimates when the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) releases new figures such as the annual Estimated Resident Population (ERP).

Suburb boundaries and Census questions change over time, but .id manages the data to ensure that there is an accurate time series provided for the current geographic boundaries. You can read more about this in the **Geography Notes** section.

Results for the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region include population, age structure, ethnicity, ancestry, religion, income, qualifications, occupations, employment, unemployment, disability, disadvantage, volunteering, childcare, family structure, household structure, housing tenure, mortgage and rental payments, and the size and type of the dwellings people live in.

The community profile presents this information in clear maps, tables and charts with concise factual commentary to answer three important questions:

- 1. What are the characteristics of the people who live here?
- 2. How are they changing?
- 3. How do they compare to other areas?

This provides the basis for making evidence-based decisions about how to provide services for the community as it changes.

You can be confident about the quality of the information as it is derived from Australian Bureau of Statistics data, analysed and presented by population experts and funded by the RDA Eyre Peninsula Region.